

## Export and Import Price Indexes – Mar. 2024(preliminary)

- The Export Price Index (KRW basis) increased 0.4 percent from the previous month.
  - The index increased 2.6 percent over the last 12 months.
- The Import Price Index (KRW basis) increased 0.4 percent from the previous month.
  - It decreased 0.7 percent over the last 12 months.

### Percent Change in Export and Import Price Indexes<sup>1)2)</sup>

(KRW basis, %)

		Weight <sup>3)</sup>	Monthly change				Yearly change			
			2023	2024			2023	2024		
			Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>p</sup>	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>p</sup>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>All items<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1000.0</b>	<b>-1.0</b> <-0.8>	<b>3.1</b> <1.7>	<b>1.6</b> <1.1>	<b>0.4</b> <0.5>	<b>-2.4</b> <-2.9>	<b>3.6</b> <-1.8>	<b>4.5</b> <0.2>	<b>2.6</b> <1.0>
	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	3.6	1.7	0.4	-0.2	-3.1	-8.8	-6.4	-4.7	-5.9
	Manufacturing products	996.4	-1.1	3.1	1.6	0.4	-2.4	3.7	4.5	2.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>All items<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1000.0</b>	<b>-1.7</b> <-1.4>	<b>2.5</b> <1.2>	<b>1.0</b> <0.6>	<b>0.4</b> <0.5>	<b>-4.0</b> <-4.5>	<b>0.5</b> <-4.5>	<b>-0.4</b> <-4.2>	<b>-0.7</b> <-2.0>
	Raw materials	327.1	-4.5	4.0	2.0	0.9	-7.6	-2.4	-2.3	-0.8
	Intermediate goods	435.0	-0.4	1.7	0.7	0.4	-3.4	0.5	-0.9	-1.9
	Capital goods	94.8	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	4.7	3.4	1.1
	Consumer goods	143.2	0.0	2.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	5.0	3.6	1.9

Notes : 1) The figures in parentheses represent percent changes (%) on a contract currency basis.

2) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

3) As of 2024

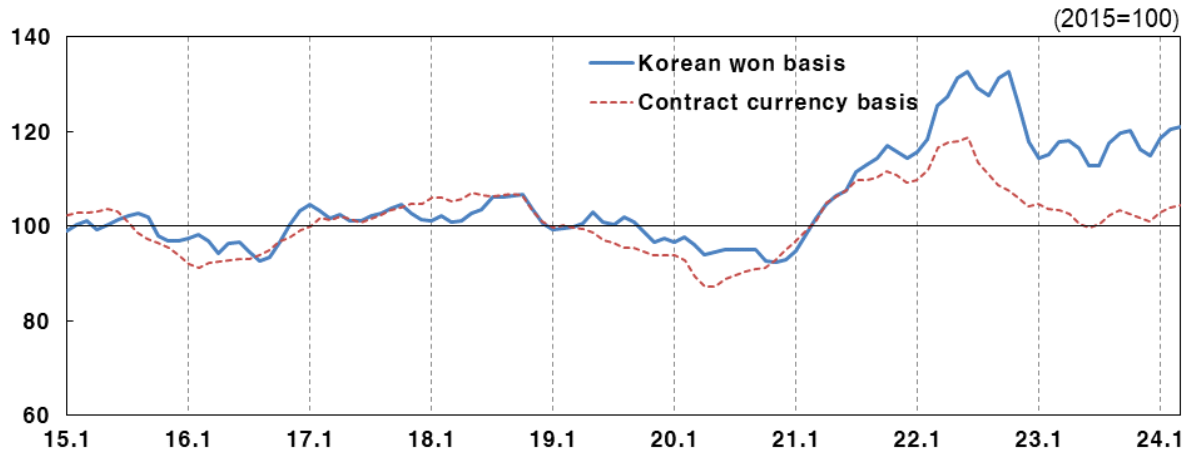
※ Further statistics can be found at the Bank of Korea's Economic Statistics System website (<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>).

( Chart )

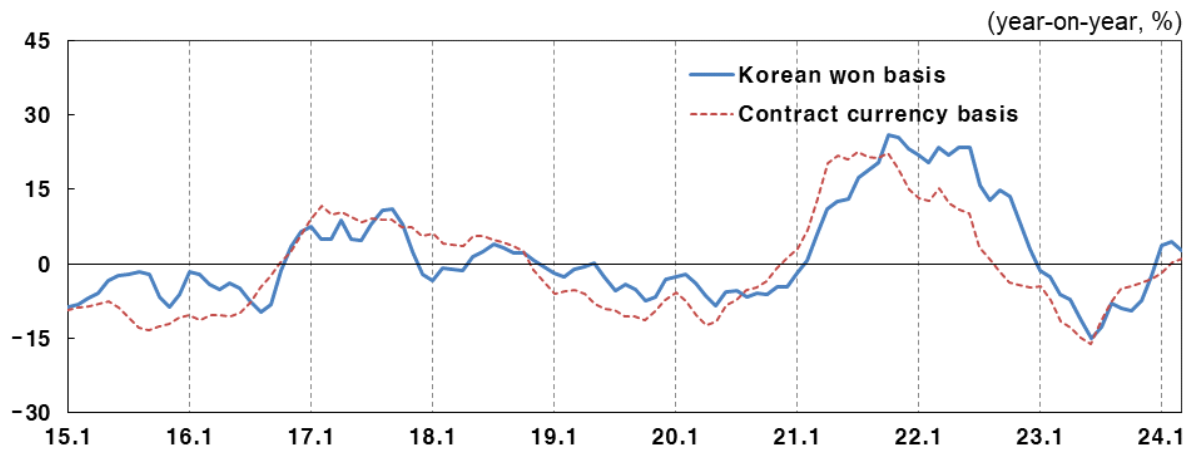
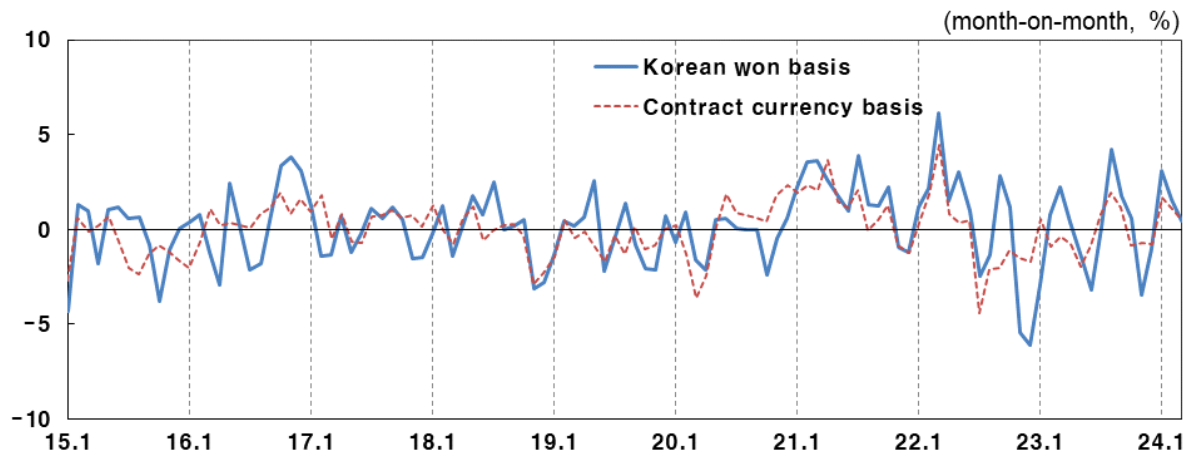
## Export and Import Price Indexes

### 1. Export Prices

#### A. Index

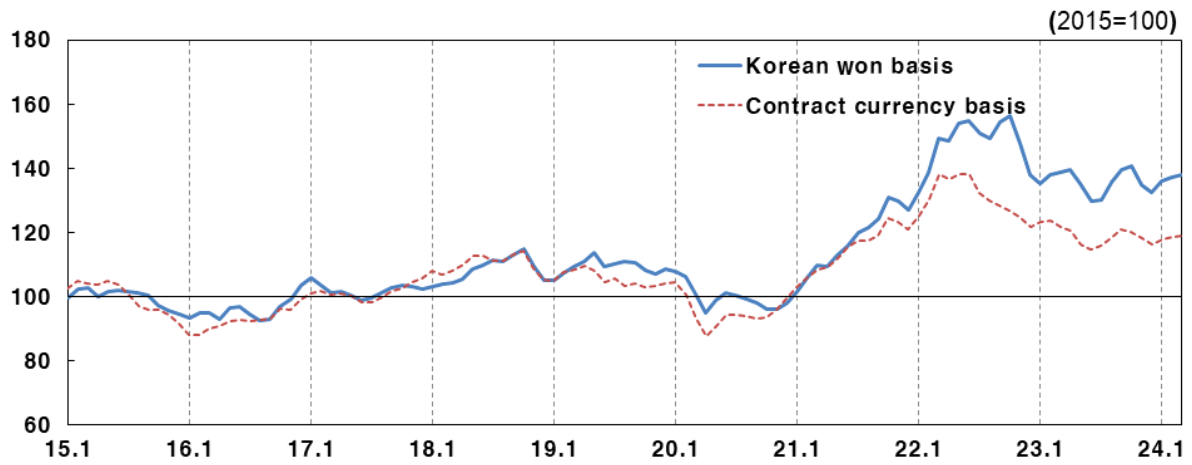


#### B. Changes

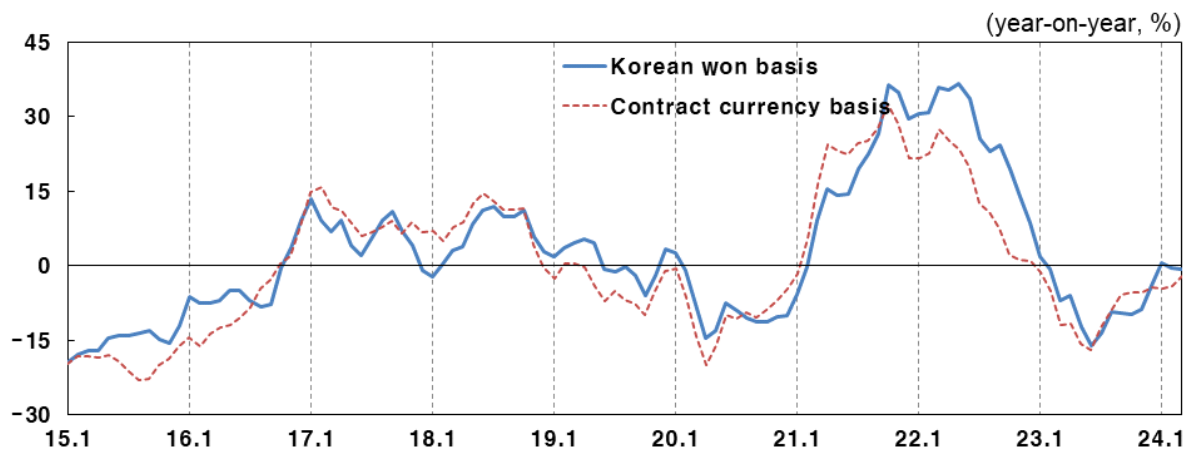
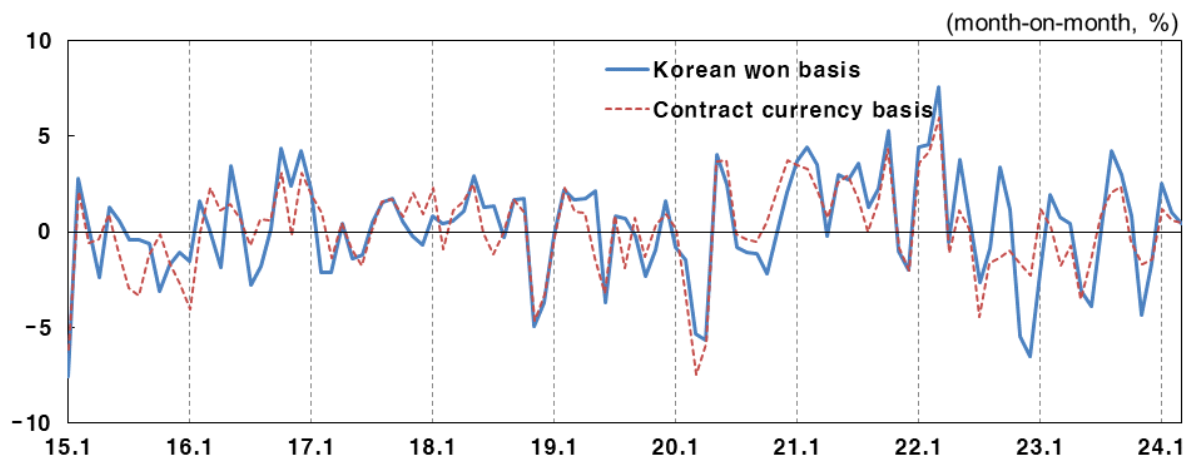


## 2. Import Prices

### A. Index



### B. Changes



## ( Appendix 1 )

### How the Export and Import Price Indexes are compiled

#### 1. Definition and use

- The Export and Import Price Indexes measure fluctuations in the prices of goods exported and imported. The indexes are used to gauge the effects of price fluctuations of these export/import items on domestic prices and the changes in their costs.

#### 2. Frequency

- At the beginning of each month, prices for the previous month are surveyed.

#### 3. Prices surveyed

- Average monthly prices are surveyed in principle, based upon the points at which the export/import contracts are entered into, so that they may serve as leading indicators of domestic prices.
- Export prices are surveyed on an FOB basis, and import prices on CIF. For some items, however, trade practices are applied.

#### 4. Items subject to survey

- Only items whose export/import amounts account for more than 1/2,000 of the country's trading volume; that are representative of the price movements of items grouped within similar industries; whose quality standards are uniformly maintained; and whose time series on prices are tenable, are surveyed. As of 2024, 213 items for exports and 237 for imports have met these requirements.
- Items marked without comparable price quotations for considerable period (e.g. vessel, weapons, aircraft, works of art) are excluded.

## 5. Method of compilation

### – Classification

- **Basic classification** : The industrial classification set out in the Korea Standard Industrial Classification (KSIC) is applied with necessary modifications as the basic classification. This is further broken down into two sub-categories for exports - agricultural, forestry & marine products and manufacturing products and three for imports - agricultural, forestry & marine products, mining products and manufacturing products.
- **Specialized classification** : For user convenience, the indexes are also classified into foods/non-foods; energy/items other than energy; information technology/items other than IT; and foods & energy/items other than foods & energy; as well as groupings by use (for MPI only), trade and industry type.

**Number of items and weights of each XMPI category(as of 2024)**

		Category	No. of items	Weight
Exports	All items		213	1000.0
	Basic	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	3	3.6
		Manufacturing products	210	996.4
Imports	All items		237	1000.0
	Basic	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	18	42.1
		Mining products	12	291.3
		Manufacturing products	207	666.6
	By use	Raw materials	32*	327.1
		Intermediate goods	140*	435.0
		Capital goods	31*	94.8
Consumer goods		58*	143.2	

\* As weights are allocated in proportion to the input ratios of the items by use, the total number of items under the 'by use' category is not identical to the number of items for the total index, *i.e.* 237.

### – Weights

- The weights of individual items are expressed in permillage in accordance with their shares in the total transaction amount.

### – Compilation

- The headline indexes are compiled from Korean won-based indexes, which are produced by converting the contract prices of exports/imports so that their impacts on domestic prices may be easily followed. Indexes based on contract currencies and on US dollars are compiled as supplementary indexes.

- The formula used to aggregate the indexes is a Lowe Chain weighted formula. The price reference and weighting period are changed every years, so as to increase the extent to which the Export and Import Price Indexes reflect realities through improvements in the selection of items to be surveyed and their weights, in line with changes in the trade structure.

## **6. Notes on statistical use**

- The purpose of the index is to measure the changes in the price, not to present absolute price levels.
- The Export and Import Price Indexes are compiled on three different bases: the Korean won, the contract currencies, and the US dollar. Users are hence advised to check the base currency first before using the indexes for statistical purposes.
- The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

(Appendix 2)

**Release date of Export and Import Price Indexes during 2024**

<b>Statistics</b>	<b>Date</b>
Export and Import Price Indexes during December 2023 <preliminary)< td=""><td>January 16</td></preliminary)<>	January 16
Export and Import Price Indexes during January 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>February 16</td></preliminary)<>	February 16
Export and Import Price Indexes during February 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>March 15</td></preliminary)<>	March 15
<b>Export and Import Price Indexes during March 2024<preliminary)< b=""></preliminary)<></b>	<b>April 16</b>
Export and Import Price Indexes during April 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>May 14</td></preliminary)<>	May 14
Export and Import Price Indexes during May 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>June 14</td></preliminary)<>	June 14
Export and Import Price Indexes during June 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>July 16</td></preliminary)<>	July 16
Export and Import Price Indexes during July 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>August 13</td></preliminary)<>	August 13
Export and Import Price Indexes during August 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>September 13</td></preliminary)<>	September 13
Export and Import Price Indexes during September 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>October 15</td></preliminary)<>	October 15
Export and Import Price Indexes during October 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>November 13</td></preliminary)<>	November 13
Export and Import Price Indexes during November 2024 <preliminary)< td=""><td>December 13</td></preliminary)<>	December 13

Note : Embargoed for release until the evening paper of the relevant dates of release.  
(However, news agencies, broadcasting companies and internet-based media are embargoed for publication until 06:00 a.m. of the release date.)

<Table>

### 1. Export Price Index (basic classification)<sup>1)</sup>

(KRW basis)

(2015=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2024. 1	2024. 2 <sup>P</sup>	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
<b>All items</b>	<b>1000.0</b>	<b>118.51</b>	<b>120.11</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Agricultural, forestry &amp; marine products</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>121.09</b>	<b>120.86</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-4.7</b>
<b>Manufacturing products</b>	<b>996.4</b>	<b>118.50</b>	<b>120.11</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Food products & beverages	13.1	122.39	124.71	1.9	3.5	6.9
Fiber products & leather products	18.7	121.94	123.55	1.3	2.7	3.5
Wood & paper products	7.2	136.62	136.89	0.2	0.0	-9.8
Coal products & petroleum products	121.4	188.59	195.27	3.5	7.6	4.3
Chemical products	191.3	130.60	132.70	1.6	3.7	-1.2
Non-metallic mineral products	7.1	128.39	129.00	0.5	1.8	3.4
Basic metal products	93.6	158.13	157.68	-0.3	1.2	-3.4
Fabricated metal products	16.9	158.35	158.86	0.3	1.9	4.7
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	222.7	76.14	77.26	1.5	8.6	11.2
Electrical equipment	57.5	129.73	129.98	0.2	2.1	4.3
Machinery & equipment	106.4	120.93	121.44	0.4	1.8	6.1
Transport equipment	135.6	120.64	122.31	1.4	2.6	6.2
Other manufacturing products	4.9	138.23	139.09	0.6	2.1	4.3

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.



## 2. Import Price Index (basic classification)<sup>1)</sup>

(KRW basis)

(2015=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2024. 1	2024. 2 <sup>P</sup>	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
<b>All items</b>	<b>1000.0</b>	<b>135.87</b>	<b>137.54</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Agricultural, forestry &amp; marine products</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>128.65</b>	<b>129.67</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Agricultural foods	20.0	138.05	137.50	-0.4	0.0	-5.3
Livestock products	12.3	124.93	128.14	2.6	5.0	6.8
Forest products	1.2	125.27	126.80	1.2	4.8	-4.3
Marine foods	8.6	115.04	116.07	0.9	5.2	11.7
<b>Mining products</b>	<b>291.3</b>	<b>175.24</b>	<b>179.85</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-1.9</b>
Coal, crude petroleum & natural gas	256.6	174.32	179.65	3.1	7.5	-1.8
Metallic & non-metallic mineral products	34.7	176.22	175.18	-0.6	3.2	-2.4
<b>Manufacturing products</b>	<b>666.6</b>	<b>123.40</b>	<b>124.19</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Food products & beverages	40.4	146.71	147.20	0.3	3.0	6.2
Fiber products & leather products	38.9	113.18	112.53	-0.6	0.8	3.0
Wood & paper products	14.2	123.69	124.11	0.3	1.9	-5.7
Coal products & petroleum products	63.7	165.86	168.43	1.5	5.6	-0.8
Chemical products	114.6	119.59	121.29	1.4	2.2	-4.1
Non-metallic mineral products	12.4	132.21	132.99	0.6	2.1	0.6
Basic metal products	90.0	162.28	163.15	0.5	1.0	-4.8
Fabricated metal products	8.6	126.21	126.67	0.4	0.6	-1.5
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	141.1	95.13	95.97	0.9	4.1	6.8
Electrical equipment	34.7	142.61	142.96	0.2	1.1	-1.6
Machinery & equipment	62.8	114.98	114.68	-0.3	1.0	1.8
Transport equipment	32.7	110.29	110.02	-0.2	0.6	0.6
Other manufacturing products	12.5	128.16	128.25	0.1	2.5	5.7

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

### 3. Import Price Index (specialized classification: by use)<sup>1)</sup>

(KRW basis)

(2015=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2024. 1	2024. 2 <sup>P</sup>	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
<b>All items</b>	<b>1000.0</b>	<b>135.87</b>	<b>137.54</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>327.1</b>	<b>171.77</b>	<b>175.92</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-1.9</b>
Agricultural, forestry & marine products(raw materials)	26.4	129.43	130.15	0.6	2.4	-2.2
Mining products(raw materials)	291.3	175.24	179.85	2.6	7.0	-1.9
<b>Intermediate goods</b>	<b>435.0</b>	<b>129.05</b>	<b>130.14</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Food products & beverages(intermediate goods)	28.9	180.13	180.71	0.3	2.6	5.6
Fiber products & leather products(intermediate goods)	11.5	110.88	107.23	-3.3	-1.2	0.4
Wood & paper products(intermediate goods)	13.2	124.97	125.35	0.3	1.6	-3.9
Coal products & petroleum products(intermediate goods)	61.1	165.65	168.15	1.5	5.6	-0.1
Chemical products(intermediate goods)	99.1	117.82	119.80	1.7	2.1	-6.0
Non-metallic mineral products(intermediate goods)	12.4	132.21	132.99	0.6	2.1	0.6
Basic metal products(intermediate goods)	83.2	159.45	160.28	0.5	0.8	-4.8
Fabricated metal products(intermediate goods)	8.6	126.50	126.96	0.4	0.6	-1.5
Computers, electronic & optical equipment(intermediate goods)	66.6	86.94	88.07	1.3	5.0	9.4
Electrical equipment(intermediate goods)	23.5	153.42	153.94	0.3	1.1	-2.9
Machinery & equipment(intermediate goods)	15.0	111.65	111.13	-0.5	0.4	2.4
Transport equipment(intermediate goods)	11.0	120.38	119.75	-0.5	0.8	5.2
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>119.32</b>	<b>119.29</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Computers, electronic & optical equipment(capital goods)	43.6	122.86	123.16	0.2	1.7	5.2
Electrical equipment(capital goods)	5.5	123.30	122.78	-0.4	0.0	3.2
Machinery & equipment(capital goods)	44.0	114.90	114.60	-0.3	0.9	1.3
Transport equipment(capital goods)	1.6	114.31	114.24	-0.1	0.2	3.5
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>143.2</b>	<b>108.89</b>	<b>109.42</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Durable & semi-durable consumer goods	69.5	99.82	100.27	0.5	3.5	2.1
Nondurable consumer goods	73.6	118.79	119.42	0.5	2.6	5.4

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

#### 4. Export/Import Price Indexes Series<sup>1)</sup>

(KRW basis)

(2015=100)

Year /Month	Export prices			Import prices		
	Index	Period-on-period change (%)	Year-on-year change (%)	Index	Period-on-period change (%)	Year-on-year change (%)
2012	117.19	-2.4		137.88	-0.7	
2013	112.19	-4.3		127.76	-7.3	
2014	105.50	-6.0		118.12	-7.5	
2015	100.00	-5.2		100.00	-15.3	
2016	96.70	-3.3		95.78	-4.2	
2017	102.64	6.1		102.04	6.5	
2018	103.41	0.8		108.43	6.3	
2019	99.94	-3.4		109.34	0.8	
2020	94.74	-5.2		99.85	-8.7	
2021	108.28	14.3		117.46	17.6	
2022	126.28	16.6		147.90	25.9	
2023	116.35	-7.9		135.84	-8.2	
2021. 2	98.23	3.5	0.6	106.12	4.4	-0.3
3	101.78	3.6	5.9	109.81	3.5	9.0
4	104.46	2.6	11.1	109.56	-0.2	15.3
5	106.39	1.8	12.6	112.81	3.0	14.2
6	107.40	0.9	13.0	115.88	2.7	14.4
7	111.58	3.9	17.4	120.05	3.6	19.5
8	113.00	1.3	18.9	121.61	1.3	22.4
9	114.38	1.2	20.4	124.40	2.3	26.6
10	116.93	2.2	26.1	130.92	5.2	36.3
11	115.84	-0.9	25.5	129.63	-1.0	35.0
12	114.43	-1.2	23.3	127.04	-2.0	29.6
2022. 1	115.80	1.2	22.0	132.67	4.4	30.5
2	118.32	2.2	20.5	138.73	4.6	30.7
3	125.60	6.2	23.4	149.23	7.6	35.9
4	127.45	1.5	22.0	148.38	-0.6	35.4
5	131.32	3.0	23.4	154.00	3.8	36.5
6	132.61	1.0	23.5	154.87	0.6	33.6
7	129.35	-2.5	15.9	150.78	-2.6	25.6
8	127.64	-1.3	13.0	149.46	-0.9	22.9
9	131.24	2.8	14.7	154.51	3.4	24.2
10	132.74	1.1	13.5	156.30	1.2	19.4
11	125.51	-5.4	8.3	147.72	-5.5	14.0
12	117.83	-6.1	3.0	138.11	-6.5	8.7
2023. 1	114.37	-2.9	-1.2	135.20	-2.1	1.9
2	115.25	0.8	-2.6	137.82	1.9	-0.7
3	117.79	2.2	-6.2	138.87	0.8	-6.9
4	118.21	0.4	-7.2	139.45	0.4	-6.0
5	116.43	-1.5	-11.3	135.10	-3.1	-12.3
6	112.70	-3.2	-15.0	129.89	-3.9	-16.1
7	112.81	0.1	-12.8	130.21	0.2	-13.6
8	117.55	4.2	-7.9	135.68	4.2	-9.2
9	119.62	1.8	-8.9	139.71	3.0	-9.6
10	120.34	0.6	-9.3	140.90	0.9	-9.9
11	116.16	-3.5	-7.4	134.75	-4.4	-8.8
12	114.95	-1.0	-2.4	132.52	-1.7	-4.0
2024. 1	118.51	3.1	3.6	135.87	2.5	0.5
2 <sup>p</sup>	120.11	1.4	4.2	137.54	1.2	-0.2

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.