Producer Price Index during August 2025(preliminary)

☐ The Producer Price Index decreased by 0.1% month-on-month in August 2025 — in year-on-year terms it increased by 0.6%.

☐ The month-on-month changes in the major sub-indices are as follows:

- o Agricultural, forestry & marine products: 3.4%
- o Manufacturing products: 0.0%
- o Electric power, gas, water & waste: 0.0%
- o Services: -0.4%

Producer Price Index

(%)

	Weight	Month-on-month 2025				Year-on-year 2025			
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug[p]	May	Jun	Jul	Aug[p]
All items	**1000.0**	**-0.4**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**-0.1**	**0.3**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.6**
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	**29.5**	**-4.4**	**0.6**	**5.6**	**3.4**	**-1.7**	**1.7**	**5.8**	**3.9**
Agricultural foods	13.3	-10.1	1.5	8.9	4.3	-10.5	-2.8	4.4	1.8
Livestock products	10.6	1.0	2.4	3.8	2.8	9.2	9.1	12.8	11.2
Marine foods	5.1	-1.4	-4.9	0.5	1.2	2.9	-1.3	-3.0	3.2
Manufacturing products	**489.7**	**-0.6**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**-0.8**	**-0.9**	**-1.0**	**-0.2**
Food products & beverages	45.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.5
Coal products & petroleum products	29.1	-4.2	1.4	2.1	-1.1	-9.8	-8.4	-9.0	-6.3
Chemical products	84.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-2.6	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0
Basic metal products	48.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	0.8
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	47.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.7	-1.4	-1.7	-0.9
Electric power, gas, water & waste	**82.3**	**-0.6**	**-0.1**	**-1.1**	**0.0**	**4.6**	**4.6**	**3.9**	**2.6**
Services	**396.5**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**-0.4**	**1.2**	**1.3**	**1.6**	**1.1**
Transportation	57.1	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.5
Accommodation & food services	70.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.3	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.9
Information, telecommunication & broadcasting services	63.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-3.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	-2.4
Financial & insurance activities	27.5	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.1	-5.0	-2.7	-1.5	0.0
Real estate activities	65.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Business support services	31.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.7

Note : The Indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month.

Domestic Supply Price Index[1] & Total Output Price Index[2] during August 2025(preliminary)

1) The Index measures changes in the price of goods and services supplied to the domestic market by the stages of production.
2) The Index measures changes in the price of goods and services produced by domestic producers.

☐ The Domestic Supply Price Index increased by 0.2% month-on-month in August 2025 — in year-on-year terms it decreased by 0.3%.

☐ The month-on-month changes in the major sub-indices are as follows:

- o Raw materials: 1.2%
- o Intermediate goods and services: 0.1%
- o Final goods and services: 0.1%

Domestic Supply Price Index

(%)

	Weight[1]	Month-on-month 2025				Year-on-year 2025			
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug[p]	May	Jun	Jul	Aug[p]
Domestic Supply Price Index	1000.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.8	0.2	-1.0	-1.6	-1.0	-0.3
Raw materials	87.8	-5.5	-4.0	4.7	1.2	-11.1	-13.3	-8.9	-7.5
Intermediate goods and services	612.6	-1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.2	-1.0	-0.1
Final goods and services	299.6	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4

Notes : 1) Please refer to p.11 for details.
2) The Indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month.

☐ The Total Output Price Index increased by 0.1% month-on-month in August 2025 — in year-on-year terms it increased by 0.4%.

Total Output Price Index

(%)

	Weight[1]	Month-on-month 2025				Year-on-year 2025			
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug[p]	May	Jun	Jul	Aug[p]
Total Output Price Index	1000.0	-1.1	-0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	0.4
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	23.8	-4.4	0.6	5.5	3.4	-1.5	1.8	5.7	4.0
Manufacturing products	600.5	-1.7	-0.6	0.6	0.2	-1.3	-2.2	-2.2	-0.3

Notes : 1) Please refer to p.12 for details.
2) The Indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month.

※ Further statistics can be found at the Bank of Korea's Economic Statistics System website(http://ecos.bok.or.kr).

1. Producer Price Index

(2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2025.7	2025.8[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
1. Basic Groups						
All items	1000.0	120.19	120.12	-0.1	0.5	0.6
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	29.5	120.05	124.14	3.4	9.0	3.9
Agricultural foods	13.3	115.44	120.46	4.3	9.6	1.8
Livestock products	10.6	132.33	136.02	2.8	12.2	11.2
Forest products	0.5	127.49	142.32	11.6	37.2	-27.3
Marine foods	5.1	112.10	113.40	1.2	-2.0	3.2
Mining products	2.0	126.64	125.15	-1.2	-3.3	-5.3
Coal, crude petroleum & natural gas	0.1	129.97	129.97	0.0	0.0	0.0
Metallic & non-metallic mineral products	1.9	125.58	124.02	-1.2	-3.5	-5.6
Manufacturing products	489.7	123.27	123.28	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Food products & beverages	45.5	125.66	126.01	0.3	2.9	3.5
Food products	39.0	127.77	128.17	0.3	3.1	3.8
Beverages	5.4	118.21	118.21	0.0	1.7	2.7
Cigarette	1.1	100.02	100.02	0.0	0.1	0.1
Fiber products & leather products	16.3	114.45	114.37	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
Fiber products & apparels	14.9	116.15	116.04	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1
Leather products	1.4	103.31	103.40	0.1	-0.6	-0.9
Wood & paper products	15.4	122.30	122.33	0.0	-1.5	-0.8
Wood & wooden products	4.1	122.48	122.45	0.0	-0.3	-0.7
Pulp & paper products	11.3	122.12	122.17	0.0	-1.9	-0.9
Coal products & petroleum products	29.1	180.82	178.76	-1.1	-6.3	-6.3
Chemical products	84.6	122.04	122.13	0.1	-0.8	-2.0
Basic chemicals	20.5	144.33	145.39	0.7	-5.3	-10.0
Synthetic resins & synthetic rubber	8.7	119.85	118.94	-0.8	-2.2	-3.2
Chemical fibers	0.8	128.60	128.60	0.0	-3.7	-3.7
Pharmaceuticals	9.7	100.54	100.54	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Fertilizers & pesticides	2.3	122.45	122.45	0.0	1.1	1.1
Other chemical products	13.8	115.64	115.56	-0.1	1.7	2.4
Plastic products	24.4	118.58	118.53	0.0	1.2	1.8
Rubber products	4.4	117.64	117.64	0.0	1.2	1.6
Non-metallic mineral products	16.8	128.24	128.44	0.2	-0.6	-0.5
Glass and glass products	2.6	111.34	111.34	0.0	-0.4	-0.3
Other non-metallic mineral products	14.2	132.49	132.73	0.2	-0.7	-0.5

Note : The indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month.

(2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2025.7	2025.8[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
Basic metal products	48.1	138.22	138.44	0.2	1.5	0.8
Basic steel products	31.0	131.23	131.14	-0.1	0.5	-2.4
Non-ferrous metal bar & basic products	14.1	157.53	158.52	0.6	3.6	8.6
Cast metal products	3.0	128.46	128.51	0.0	2.2	-1.0
Fabricated metal products	32.2	135.56	135.84	0.2	0.3	-0.6
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	47.5	97.02	97.09	0.1	-0.8	-0.9
Semi-conductors	7.7	98.33	98.45	0.1	2.8	-0.3
Electronic display devices	9.4	88.28	88.93	0.7	-4.0	-2.0
Other electronic components	8.2	118.91	118.78	-0.1	0.8	1.6
Computers & peripherals	1.2	96.76	96.76	0.0	1.8	0.5
Communication & broadcasting equipment, video & audio apparatus	9.9	75.99	75.71	-0.4	-3.7	-5.1
Precision equipment	11.1	115.48	115.47	0.0	0.4	0.3
Electrical equipment	48.3	124.92	124.92	0.0	-0.4	1.1
Machinery & equipment	45.2	111.72	111.72	0.0	0.7	0.8
General purpose machinery	23.5	116.47	116.50	0.0	0.9	1.1
Special purpose machinery	21.7	106.70	106.68	0.0	0.4	0.5
Transport equipment	51.5	109.13	109.14	0.0	1.0	1.6
Motor vehicles	51.3	109.13	109.13	0.0	1.0	1.6
Other transport equipment	0.2	108.80	108.80	0.0	1.6	1.6
Other manufacturing products	9.2	125.58	125.60	0.0	1.7	1.7
Electric power, gas, water & waste	82.3	148.42	148.35	0.0	-1.7	2.6
Electric power, gas & steam	67.2	158.70	158.59	-0.1	-2.4	2.7
Electric power	40.7	158.55	158.55	0.0	-1.6	6.1
Gas, steam & hot water	26.5	155.51	155.22	-0.2	-3.7	-3.3
Water, waste treatment & recycling service	15.1	111.41	111.42	0.0	1.6	2.3
Water supply	1.9	118.42	118.42	0.0	4.0	4.9
Wastewater treatment services	4.3	121.32	121.37	0.0	3.8	6.2
Waste treatment & resources recycling services	8.9	105.88	105.88	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services	396.5	112.62	112.18	-0.4	1.1	1.1
Transportation	57.1	111.87	112.11	0.2	0.7	0.5
Land transport	23.2	113.89	114.15	0.2	0.6	0.6
Water transport	1.0	87.32	87.88	0.6	-2.1	-4.4
Air transport	2.7	111.80	114.45	2.4	-2.4	-5.2
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	23.9	103.93	103.95	0.0	1.4	1.4
Postal, couriers and messengers activities	6.3	127.98	127.95	0.0	0.5	0.8
Accommodation & food services	70.8	125.72	126.16	0.3	3.4	3.9

Note : The indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month.

(2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2025.7	2025.8[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
Information, telecommunication & broadcasting services	63.2	109.15	105.46	-3.4	-2.7	-2.4
Telecommunications	16.1	97.77	83.27	-14.8	-14.8	-14.8
Information services	8.0	107.85	111.05	3.0	3.8	4.7
Software development, supply & other IT services	34.6	114.86	114.86	0.0	1.0	1.1
Newspapers & publishing services	3.8	116.29	116.13	-0.1	0.3	3.2
Motion picture, video, sound recording and publishing activities	0.7	128.66	128.66	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial & insurance activities	27.5	100.00	100.14	0.1	2.0	0.0
Financial activities	10.2	91.05	91.22	0.2	-5.5	-5.8
Insurance activities	11.2	97.04	97.04	0.0	0.2	0.2
Activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities	6.1	123.88	124.25	0.3	17.8	9.1
Real estate activities	65.9	106.42	106.56	0.1	1.0	1.5
Housing services	23.0	104.85	104.94	0.1	0.6	0.8
Other real estate activities	42.9	107.24	107.39	0.1	1.2	1.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	32.7	111.70	111.70	0.0	0.0	0.3
Professional services related to business	12.5	104.52	104.53	0.0	-1.1	-0.3
Scientific, technical & other professional services	20.2	117.12	117.12	0.0	0.6	0.6
Business support services	31.7	112.93	112.87	-0.1	2.6	2.7
Rental and leasing activities of equipment, goods & intellectual property rights	11.3	113.91	113.73	-0.2	2.2	1.9
Business support services	20.4	112.32	112.32	0.0	2.8	3.1
Education	16.0	111.90	111.98	0.1	1.4	1.8
Arts, sports and recreation related services	12.5	113.08	113.57	0.4	2.0	0.4
Culture & travel related services	2.3	116.03	118.21	1.9	5.0	-2.4
Sports activities & amusement activities	10.2	112.14	112.26	0.1	1.3	1.1
Other services	19.1	124.89	124.95	0.0	3.8	3.5
Repair services of motor vehicles & goods, personal services	19.1	124.89	124.95	0.0	3.8	3.5
2. Specialized Groups						
Foods	67.1	122.94	125.02	1.7	5.8	3.8
Excluding foods	932.9	119.99	119.76	-0.2	0.1	0.4
Fresh foods	12.2	118.17	123.96	4.9	7.6	-5.5
Excluding fresh foods	987.8	120.21	120.08	-0.1	0.4	0.7
Energy	89.4	166.10	165.45	-0.4	-2.8	0.5
Excluding energy	910.6	117.01	116.98	0.0	0.8	0.6
Information technology	106.5	106.33	104.22	-2.0	-1.8	-1.5
Excluding IT	893.5	121.87	122.08	0.2	0.8	0.9
Excluding foods & energy	843.5	116.55	116.35	-0.2	0.4	0.4
Excluding fresh foods & energy	898.4	116.99	116.88	-0.1	0.7	0.8

Note : The indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month.

2. Producer Price Indexes(Time Series)

(2020=100)

Year & Month	Total Index <1000>			Agricultural, Forestry & Marine Products <29.5>	Manufacturing Products <489.7>	Services <396.5>
	Index	Period-on-Period Change(%)	Year-on-Year Change(%)			
2012	103.31	0.7	-	82.66	113.33	91.08
2013	101.66	-1.6	-	77.72	109.94	91.34
2014	101.12	-0.5	-	78.23	107.60	92.67
2015	97.06	-4.0	-	80.04	100.35	93.80
2016	95.30	-1.8	-	84.71	96.83	94.76
2017	98.58	3.4	-	90.15	101.46	96.10
2018	100.43	1.9	-	93.37	103.68	97.49
2019	100.46	0.0	-	91.26	102.64	98.68
2020	100.00	-0.5	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
2021	106.38	6.4	-	108.14	110.42	102.32
2022	115.29	8.4	-	109.25	123.34	105.52
2023	117.11	1.6	-	112.55	122.16	108.13
2024	119.08	1.7	-	117.61	123.31	110.46
2022. 8	116.45	-0.4	8.2	116.39	124.06	106.50
9	116.53	0.1	7.9	116.50	124.04	106.25
10	117.13	0.5	7.3	107.94	124.54	106.41
11	116.75	-0.3	6.2	104.45	123.98	106.43
12	116.27	-0.4	5.8	109.61	122.41	106.60
2023. 1	116.69	0.4	5.1	110.49	122.10	107.11
2	116.91	0.2	4.8	110.32	122.32	107.48
3	117.05	0.1	3.3	109.38	122.61	107.61
4	116.96	-0.1	1.6	107.35	122.78	107.94
5	116.53	-0.4	0.5	109.03	121.66	107.98
6	116.27	-0.2	-0.3	107.55	120.86	108.08
7	116.53	0.2	-0.3	112.72	120.84	108.35
8	117.50	0.8	0.9	120.83	122.13	108.60
9	118.03	0.5	1.3	121.17	123.14	108.50
10	117.86	-0.1	0.6	114.29	123.19	108.55
11	117.41	-0.4	0.6	111.29	122.34	108.57
12	117.56	0.1	1.1	116.23	121.93	108.80
2024. 1	118.19	0.5	1.3	121.18	122.13	109.50
2	118.55	0.3	1.4	121.96	122.76	109.71
3	118.82	0.2	1.5	123.49	123.09	109.79
4	119.16	0.3	1.9	119.75	123.97	110.00
5	119.25	0.1	2.3	114.93	123.97	110.55
6	119.23	0.0	2.5	111.73	124.09	110.66
7	119.56	0.3	2.6	113.50	124.51	110.88
8	119.38	-0.2	1.6	119.47	123.49	110.92
9	119.16	-0.2	1.0	125.81	122.58	110.74
10	119.01	-0.1	1.0	114.86	122.77	110.91
11	119.10	0.1	1.4	110.77	122.93	110.83
12	119.52	0.4	1.7	113.91	123.39	110.97
2025. 1	120.27	0.6	1.8	118.90	124.24	111.42
2	120.33	0.0	1.5	119.34	124.30	111.47
3	120.36	0.0	1.3	119.91	124.33	111.50
4	120.14	-0.2	0.8	118.17	123.77	111.66
5	119.64	-0.4	0.3	112.95	123.00	111.86
6	119.77	0.1	0.5	113.67	123.00	112.14
7	120.19	0.4	0.5	120.05	123.27	112.62
8[p]	120.12	-0.1	0.6	124.14	123.28	112.18

The Indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month, < > : weight for 2025

3. Domestic Supply Price Indexes(Time Series)

(2020=100)

Year & Month	Total Index <1000>			Raw Materials <87.778>	Intermediate Goods & Services <612.603>	Final Goods & Services <299.619>
	Index	Period-on-Period Change(%)	Year-on-Year Change(%)			
2012	110.02	0.4	-	164.61	112.16	96.46
2013	106.56	-3.1	-	152.56	108.17	95.83
2014	104.43	-2.0	-	142.23	105.37	96.50
2015	97.75	-6.4	-	100.73	98.55	96.40
2016	95.16	-2.6	-	85.34	95.39	96.98
2017	99.10	4.1	-	104.77	99.40	97.75
2018	102.12	3.0	-	120.23	102.10	98.50
2019	102.35	0.2	-	119.65	101.98	99.49
2020	100.00	-2.3	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
2021	108.62	8.6	-	131.44	109.46	102.41
2022	122.52	12.8	-	188.14	122.86	108.76
2023	121.69	-0.7	-	168.42	122.18	111.25
2024	124.01	1.9	-	169.49	124.26	114.29
2022. 8	124.41	-1.1	12.2	199.17	124.01	110.17
9	125.56	0.9	12.8	204.29	124.90	110.99
10	125.97	0.3	11.4	200.94	125.77	111.37
11	123.98	-1.6	8.1	191.57	124.17	110.07
12	121.86	-1.7	6.3	179.16	122.37	109.29
2023. 1	120.69	-1.0	4.8	165.47	121.76	109.50
2	121.51	0.7	4.2	167.71	122.49	110.22
3	122.52	0.8	2.6	172.94	123.31	110.73
4	122.26	-0.2	-0.3	168.95	123.15	111.05
5	122.03	-0.2	-1.5	172.89	122.30	111.18
6	120.36	-1.4	-3.7	159.79	121.12	110.83
7	119.91	-0.4	-4.7	158.05	120.50	110.99
8	121.49	1.3	-2.3	166.51	121.66	112.02
9	122.49	0.8	-2.4	172.32	122.55	112.31
10	123.29	0.7	-2.1	177.89	123.19	112.40
11	121.98	-1.1	-1.6	171.03	122.16	111.71
12	121.75	-0.2	-0.1	167.53	121.93	112.11
2024. 1	122.43	0.6	1.4	165.77	122.69	113.13
2	122.98	0.4	1.2	167.76	123.19	113.48
3	123.25	0.2	0.6	168.80	123.50	113.49
4	124.47	1.0	1.8	173.26	124.73	114.05
5	124.77	0.2	2.2	176.33	124.88	114.13
6	124.79	0.0	3.7	173.51	125.15	114.24
7	125.04	0.2	4.3	172.96	125.45	114.48
8	124.40	-0.5	2.4	172.37	124.45	114.60
9	123.39	-0.8	0.7	166.07	123.45	114.62
10	123.47	0.1	0.1	162.77	123.86	114.72
11	124.15	0.6	1.8	165.65	124.56	114.89
12	124.96	0.7	2.6	168.57	125.20	115.65
2025. 1	125.75	0.6	2.7	170.10	125.96	116.31
2	125.97	0.2	2.4	174.44	126.01	116.08
3	126.08	0.1	2.3	172.45	126.21	116.44
4	125.22	-0.7	0.6	166.01	125.51	116.37
5	123.50	-1.4	-1.0	156.82	124.10	115.57
6	122.80	-0.6	-1.6	150.47	123.71	115.45
7	123.77	0.8	-1.0	157.56	124.21	116.07
8[p]	123.97	0.2	-0.3	159.42	124.30	116.16

The Indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month, < > : weight for 2025

4. Total Output Price Indexes(Time Series)

(2020=100)

Year & Month	Total Index <1000>			Agricultural, Foresty & Marine Products <23.802>	Manufacturing Goods <600.529>	Services <309.800>
	Index	Period-on-Period Change(%)	Year-on-Year Change(%)			
2012	107.32	0.1	-	83.80	116.44	91.10
2013	104.97	-2.2	-	78.30	112.50	91.35
2014	103.13	-1.8	-	78.42	108.74	92.68
2015	98.79	-4.2	-	80.17	102.10	93.81
2016	96.52	-2.3	-	84.94	98.40	94.77
2017	100.49	4.1	-	90.46	103.59	96.11
2018	102.22	1.7	-	93.55	105.53	97.49
2019	101.58	-0.6	-	91.55	103.75	98.68
2020	100.00	-1.6	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
2021	108.01	8.0	-	108.04	111.69	102.32
2022	119.45	10.6	-	109.54	127.42	105.51
2023	118.61	-0.7	-	112.47	122.80	108.12
2024	121.81	2.7	-	117.28	126.30	110.44
2022. 8	120.93	-0.7	9.8	116.62	128.82	106.49
9	121.83	0.7	10.0	116.75	130.25	106.24
10	122.66	0.7	9.3	108.33	131.18	106.40
11	120.50	-1.8	6.8	104.90	127.68	106.42
12	118.30	-1.8	5.1	109.80	123.55	106.59
2023. 1	117.54	-0.6	3.5	110.65	121.51	107.10
2	118.06	0.4	3.2	110.37	122.23	107.47
3	118.82	0.6	1.4	109.50	123.51	107.60
4	118.84	0.0	-0.4	107.46	123.80	107.93
5	118.41	-0.4	-2.1	109.08	122.91	107.97
6	117.37	-0.9	-3.7	107.59	120.96	108.07
7	117.38	0.0	-3.6	112.64	120.63	108.34
8	119.10	1.5	-1.5	120.48	123.08	108.59
9	119.99	0.7	-1.5	120.74	124.55	108.49
10	120.29	0.3	-1.9	114.05	125.29	108.54
11	118.87	-1.2	-1.4	111.16	122.94	108.56
12	118.67	-0.2	0.3	115.89	122.14	108.79
2024. 1	119.88	1.0	2.0	120.80	123.45	109.49
2	120.53	0.5	2.1	121.56	124.49	109.70
3	120.92	0.3	1.8	122.96	125.01	109.78
4	122.41	1.2	3.0	119.36	127.64	109.99
5	122.31	-0.1	3.3	114.52	127.36	110.54
6	122.56	0.2	4.4	111.53	127.88	110.65
7	123.06	0.4	4.8	113.28	128.56	110.87
8	122.09	-0.8	2.5	119.01	126.49	110.91
9	121.23	-0.7	1.0	125.15	124.75	110.73
10	121.48	0.2	1.0	114.67	125.50	110.90
11	122.14	0.5	2.8	110.72	126.57	110.82
12	123.07	0.8	3.7	113.84	127.89	110.95
2025. 1	124.02	0.8	3.5	118.67	129.05	111.40
2	123.77	-0.2	2.7	119.03	128.57	111.45
3	123.97	0.2	2.5	119.63	128.91	111.48
4	123.46	-0.4	0.9	117.98	127.95	111.64
5	122.09	-1.1	-0.2	112.83	125.75	111.84
6	121.77	-0.3	-0.6	113.50	125.04	112.11
7	122.42	0.5	-0.5	119.71	125.75	112.60
8[p]	122.54	0.1	0.4	123.76	126.06	112.16

The Indexes are preliminary and may be revised next month, < > : weight for 2025

(Appendix 1)

1. How the Producer Price Index is Compiled

1. Definition and Use

— The Producer Price Index (PPI) measures changes in the price of goods and services produced and transacted in the domestic market. The index is used to measure business trend indicators, deflators, etc.

2. Frequency

— The prices of goods and services are surveyed once a month.

3. Prices Surveyed: basic prices

4. Items Subject to Survey

— For goods and services, the transaction amounts in the domestic market of only those items accounting for more than 1/10,000 of the total transaction amount and more than 1/2,000 of the total transaction amount respectively, and those that represent price fluctuations of items under the same classification are surveyed.

— Items marked without comparable price quotations for considerable period, e.g., ships, weapons, aircraft, works of art, etc., are excluded.

5. Method of Compilation

— Groups

○ Basic Groups -- The main five categories are: Agricultural, forestry & marine products; Mining products; Manufacturing products; Electric power, gas, water & waste; and, Services.

○ Specialized Groups -- Ten indexes fall under this classification: Foods/Excluding-foods; Fresh foods/Excluding fresh foods; Energy/ Excluding energy; IT/Excluding IT; Excluding foods & energy; and, Excluding fresh foods & energy.

— **Weight**: Weight is the ratio in permillage that shows how much the domestic transaction value of a selected item and its similar ones accounts for the universe of possibilities. It represents the importance of each item in the overall index.

Number of Items and Weight of Each PPI Category (as of 2025)

Category		No. of items	Weight
Total Index		886	1,000.0
Basic	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	70	29.5
	Mining products	6	2.0
	Manufacturing products	687	489.7
	Electric power, gas, water & waste	14	82.3
	Services	109	396.5
Specialized	Foods	152	67.1
	Excluding foods	734	932.9
	Fresh foods	45	12.2
	Excluding fresh foods	841	987.8
	Energy	20	89.4
	Excluding energy	866	910.6
	Information Technology	68	106.5
	Excluding information technology	818	893.5
	Excluding foods & energy	714	843.5
	Excluding fresh foods & energy	821	898.4

— **Formula**: A chain-weighted formula is used.

— **Quality Adjustment Method**: Methods such as production cost, direct comparison, overlapping, and imputation are generally employed to adjust for quality. The Hedonic regression method is applied to products such as Cellular phone, for example, whose qualities are quantifiable by objective numeric values.

6. Notes on Statistical Use

— The purpose of the PPI is to measure changes in the price, not to present absolute price levels.

— Prices of agricultural, forestry & marine products are bidding prices in wholesale markets rather than those at which farmers or fishers sell their products.

— The PPI may be compared with the Consumer Price Index (CPI), but should not be used to measure margins at the stages of producer and retail sales.

2. How the Domestic Supply Price Index is Compiled

1. Definition and Use

— The Domestic Supply Price Index measures changes in the price of goods and services supplied to the domestic market by the stages of processing.

2. Method of Compilation

— The Index aggregates and reclassifies the items in the Producer Price Index and Import Price Index.

— When the items in the Import Price Index are compiled by the prices at the contract point, are used for compilation of the Domestic Supply Price Index, they are adjusted by the time gaps between the contract point and the customs clearance point.

Weight of Each Domestic Supply Price Index Category (as of 2025)

Category	Weight
Domestic Supply Price Index	1,000.000
Raw materials	87.778
Intermediate goods and services	612.603
Final goods and services	299.619

3. Notes on statistical use

— The final goods and services index seems to move similarly with the Consumer Price Index. The PPI, however, would show different movement patterns because it includes capital equipment that the CPI does not cover.

— The Import Price Index adjusted by the customs clearance time is different from the Import Price Index compiled by the contract prices.

Coverage of Each Index

	Producer Price Index	Import Price Index	Export Price Index
Goods	Goods produced and transacted in the domestic market	Imported goods	Exported goods
Services	Services produced and transacted in the domestic market	↘ Domestic Supply Price Index	

3. How the Total Output Price Index is Compiled

1. Definition and Use

— The Total Output Price Index measures changes in the price of goods and services produced by domestic producers.

2. Method of Compilation

— The Total Output Price Index aggregates and reclassifies the items in the Producer Price Index and Export Price Index.

— The Export Price Index is compiled from the prices set by a contract between two parties, and customs clearance time should be considered and reflected in the index.

Weight of Each Total Output Price Index Category (as of 2025)

Category	Weight
Total Output Price Index	1,000.000
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	23.802
Manufacturing products	600.529

3. Notes on Statistical Use

— The Export Price index is adjusted by the customs procedure time and is different from the Export Price Index compiled by the contract prices.

Coverage of each Index

	Producer Price Index	Export Price Index	Import Price Index
Goods	Goods produced and transacted in the domestic market	Exported goods	Imported goods
Services	Services produced and transacted in the domestic market	↘ Total Output Price Index	

(Appendix 2)

Release date of Producer Price Index during 2025

Statistics	Date
Producer Price Index during December 2024(preliminary)	January 21
Producer Price Index during January 2025(preliminary)	February 20
Producer Price Index during February 2025(preliminary)	March 21
Producer Price Index during March 2025(preliminary)	April 22
Producer Price Index during April 2025(preliminary)	May 23
Producer Price Index during May 2025(preliminary)	June 20
Producer Price Index during June 2025(preliminary)	July 22
Producer Price Index during July 2025(preliminary)	August 21
Producer Price Index during August 2025(preliminary)	**September 23**
Producer Price Index during September 2025(preliminary)	October 22
Producer Price Index during October 2025(preliminary)	November 21
Producer Price Index during November 2025(preliminary)	December 19

Note : Embargoed for release until the evening paper of the relevant dates of release.
(However, news agencies, broadcasting companies and internet-based media are embargoed for publication until 06:00 am of the release date.)