

1. Seasonally Adjusted

1-1. period-average

(S.A., month-on-month change, %)

period	M1 Narrow Money	M2 Broad Money	Lf Liquidity of Financial Institutions	Lf by Components												Long term financial instruments, etc	Life insurance reserves, etc.	M2 : By Holders 5)			
				M1 by Components			M2 by Components											Household & 6) NPISHs	Nonfinancial 7) Corporations	Other Financial 8) Corporations	Others 9)
				Currency in circulation	Demand deposits	Transferable savings deposits	MMF	Short term time & 1) savings deposits	Beneficiary certificates	Marketable 2) financial instruments	Short term 1) financial debentures	Short term 1) money in trust	Others 3)								
2021	21.0	11.7	9.8	16.2	27.2	19.0	25.8	2.2	10.3	26.2	13.3	12.4	12.2	3.0	6.3	7.3	17.0	17.5	9.0		
2022	4.0	8.5	7.5	11.8	5.6	1.7	-30.0	15.3	10.1	58.2	23.2	4.8	6.4	10.4	1.2	9.0	8.5	6.3	11.2		
2023	-10.5	2.9	3.1	1.5	-12.5	-12.0	18.8	16.4	8.8	45.6	6.2	-15.1	3.9	14.1	-3.0	7.9	-0.3	-7.1	4.7		
2023.08	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	6.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4		
09	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.1	0.4	7.2	0.2	3.1	4.9	0.7	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	-0.4		
10	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	6.1	1.1	0.1	-1.4	1.2	-0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.3	-1.6		
11	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	5.6	0.4	3.0	3.6	4.1	-0.8	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	3.4	-1.2		
12	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.4	1.3	-3.3	-0.3	3.5	-1.5	2.1	-0.4	0.6	1.5	3.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	3.8		
2024.01	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	-0.5	6.2	-0.0	0.2	-8.5	0.7	2.4	-0.5	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.4		
02	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.7	-5.8	1.1	2.3	-9.5	2.1	-3.4	0.7	0.4	-1.0	0.6	-0.5	0.8	0.9		
03	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.7	12.0	0.9	3.0	-9.3	0.7	2.6	0.7	-3.4	1.1	1.9	0.7	-0.1	4.4		
04	-0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	3.3	0.6	2.2	17.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.4	-2.6		
05	-1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-2.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.5	2.4	-5.5	4.3	-2.9	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-3.2		
06	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	-1.1	0.3	4.9	0.7	2.8	1.4	0.2	0.2	-1.4	-2.1	1.9	0.5	-0.0	0.4	-2.5		
07	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.9	3.7	0.3	3.2	-3.0	-2.1	-0.5	3.6	-3.5	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	-1.1		
08	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	-4.2	0.7	0.1	-2.7	-1.8	-0.2	1.9	-3.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.1	-1.0		
09 p	0.6	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.0	1.1	-1.2	0.5	0.0	-17.9	-0.5	-0.6	2.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	-1.6		

(S.A., billion won)

period	M1 Narrow Money	M2 Broad Money	Lf Liquidity of Financial Institutions	Lf by Components												Long term financial instruments, etc	Life insurance reserves, etc.	M2 : By Holders 5)			
				M1 by Components			M2 by Components											Household & 6) NPISHs	Nonfinancial 7) Corporations	Other Financial 8) Corporations	Others 9)
				Currency in circulation	Demand deposits	Transferable savings deposits	MMF	Short term time & 1) savings deposits	Beneficiary certificates	Marketable 2) financial instruments	Short term 1) financial debentures	Short term 1) money in trust	Others 3)								
2021	1,281,614.3	3,430,442.1	4,733,309.4	145,852.9	382,600.9	753,160.4	102,291.1	1,220,064.8	225,427.4	22,578.6	98,322.3	307,228.5	172,915.1	480,932.0	821,935.3	1,673,316.6	1,007,380.3	562,531.6	187,213.5		
2022	1,333,005.5	3,722,787.2	5,086,087.2	163,020.8	404,020.2	765,964.6	71,614.6	1,407,287.4	248,177.7	35,714.3	121,126.6	321,951.0	183,910.1	531,178.0	832,122.0	1,823,611.8	1,092,774.6	598,155.4	208,245.4		
2023	1,192,785.5	3,830,620.4	5,243,703.7	165,528.6	353,346.5	673,910.4	85,053.3	1,637,823.0	269,920.2	51,997.4	128,602.6	273,336.2	191,102.3	606,166.8	806,916.5	1,967,099.1	1,089,940.9	555,611.2	217,969.2		
2023.08	1,184,979.0	3,827,886.1	5,244,795.0	166,069.7	350,736.3	668,173.0	81,515.8	1,649,322.1	271,090.4	55,359.2	123,976.1	267,867.1	193,776.3	618,230.2	798,678.7	1,978,401.4	1,090,882.2	543,704.3	217,368.3		
09	1,184,088.0	3,843,786.7	5,260,056.0	166,495.9	346,869.0	670,723.1	87,375.2	1,652,740.9	279,395.5	58,068.8	124,815.2	265,045.7	192,257.3	618,718.7	797,550.7	1,986,593.5	1,088,983.9	549,717.0	216,580.0		
10	1,194,644.6	3,857,676.8	5,277,193.1	167,014.4	347,560.3	680,069.9	87,185.5	1,650,426.2	282,754.6	61,613.0	126,193.7	265,256.2	189,603.0	626,213.0	793,303.3	2,000,665.8	1,093,846.9	548,293.0	213,162.0		
11	1,198,966.9	3,890,972.4	5,322,440.0	168,346.8	349,213.7	681,406.3	92,064.1	1,656,421.0	291,362.5	63,855.9	131,335.7	263,025.8	193,940.6	634,429.0	797,038.6	2,010,036.9	1,094,162.6	567,108.6	210,537.7		
12	1,217,748.8	3,914,316.8	5,384,896.4	169,889.5	357,446.2	690,413.1	89,059.7	1,652,030.3	301,420.2	62,908.5	134,113.0	261,981.8	195,054.5	644,106.4	826,473.2	2,022,328.3	1,096,946.4	574,186.4	218,533.9		
2024.01	1,221,110.0	3,924,203.2	5,414,713.6	171,846.7	362,206.6	687,056.7	94,593.6	1,651,353.5	302,137.2	57,537.7	135,103.1	268,338.4	194,029.7	653,548.9	836,961.5	2,024,019.7	1,098,681.5	582,792.5	221,553.0		
02	1,217,657.3	3,929,858.0	5,414,851.1	171,202.3	363,921.1	682,533.9	89,120.5	1,669,603.6	308,945.0	52,091.7	137,897.7	259,095.3	195,447.0	656,068.2	828,924.9	2,036,728.0	1,092,694.9	587,487.4	223,561.5		
03	1,244,401.2	3,996,216.6	5,468,430.2	174,165.0	369,509.6	700,726.6	99,847.7	1,685,126.3	318,178.2	47,226.9	138,861.4	265,728.7	196,846.3	633,977.2	838,236.4	2,074,585.8	1,100,108.9	586,955.3	233,379.6		
04	1,234,805.6	4,013,228.2	5,491,179.9	174,678.7	366,744.8	693,382.1	103,102.2	1,695,348.7	325,074.7	55,423.3	137,595.7	265,439.6	196,438.4	630,074.1	847,877.6	2,081,369.1	1,114,426.1	589,083.0	227,407.9		
05	1,221,570.3	4,014,130.8	5,487,108.1	174,861.1	359,584.4	687,124.8	102,193.8	1,704,636.0	332,926.3	52,377.6	143,467.2	257,737.4	199,222.2	628,820.0	844,157.3	2,094,869.5	1,111,986.1	594,705.9	220,198.0		
06	1,220,524.7	4,037,580.8	5,513,278.9	175,488.6	355,589.9	689,446.2	107,247.8	1,716,084.2	342,113.7	53,118.2	143,700.0	258,352.9	196,439.1	615,419.7	860,278.4	2,105,457.3	1,111,535.6	596,968.2	214,605.0		
07	1,216,576.2	4,054,967.4	5,523,276.1	176,309.5	356,741.0	683,525.7	111,197.0	1,721,389.4	352,951.8	51,504.8	140,742.5	257,079.7	203,526.0	594,014.2	874,294.5	2,125,507.8	1,115,307.5	601,057.0	212,263.1		
08	1,217,831.6	4,062,635.6	5,517,135.1	176,999.8	357,240.0	683,591.8	106,558.4	1,732,866.9	353,172.2	50,104.3	138,273.3	256,522.1	207,306.9	574,270.4	880,229.1	2,130,577.5	1,114,782.8	607,417.9	210,221.6		
09 p	1,224,666.3	4,070,711.0	5,541,241.0	176,779.8	357,105.2	690,781.3	105,312.6	1,741,437.7	353,299.5	41,151.1	137,515.1	254,997.6	212,331.2	587,425.4	883,104.6	2,138,884.7	1,118,805.0	608,094.1	206,850.8		

Notes : 1) Maturity of less than 2 years 2) CD, RPs, and cover bills 3) CMAs, deposits in foreign currency with maturity of less than 2 years, etc. 4) Includes deposits at Korea Securities Finance Corporation.

5) 'Seasonally adjusted sectoral holdings' of broad money may not sum up to the seasonally adjusted aggregate broad money due to the intrinsic property of seasonal adjustment process.

6) Households and nonprofit institutions serving households. 7) Public and private nonfinancial corporations. 8) Financial corporations other than depository corporations. 9) Social security funds, local governments.

2. Not Seasonally Adjusted

2-1. period-average

(year-on-year change, %)

period	M1 Narrow Money	M2 Broad Money	Lf Liquidity of Financial Institutions	Lf by Components													M2 : By Holders 5)				
				M1 by Components			M2 by Components									Long term financial instruments, etc	Life insurance reserves, etc.	Household & 6) NPISHs	Nonfinancial 7) Corporations	Other Financial 8) Corporations	Others 9)
				Currency in circulation	Demand deposits	Transferable savings deposits	MMF	Short term time & 1) savings deposits	Beneficiary certificates	Marketable 2) financial instruments	Short term 1) financial debentures	Short term 1) money in trust	Others 3)								
2021	21.0	11.7	9.8	16.2	27.2	19.0	25.8	2.2	10.3	26.2	13.3	12.4	12.2	3.0	6.3	7.3	17.0	17.5	9.0		
2022	4.0	8.5	7.5	11.8	5.6	1.7	-30.0	15.3	10.1	58.2	23.2	4.8	6.4	10.4	1.2	9.0	8.5	6.3	11.2		
2023	-10.5	2.9	3.1	1.5	-12.5	-12.0	18.8	16.4	8.8	45.6	6.2	-15.1	3.9	14.1	-3.0	7.9	-0.3	-7.1	4.7		
2023.08	-11.2	2.2	2.5	0.5	-13.6	-12.4	24.7	15.8	6.7	54.1	-0.8	-17.7	7.0	14.4	-3.9	7.1	-0.4	-8.3	2.7		
09	-10.0	2.5	2.6	-0.3	-12.9	-10.7	46.1	13.8	10.9	54.2	-1.6	-17.8	5.4	12.4	-3.5	6.9	-0.8	-5.4	3.0		
10	-7.2	2.3	2.4	1.5	-11.1	-7.1	76.4	9.8	12.2	63.2	-3.9	-16.3	-0.9	13.1	-4.2	7.2	-1.7	-4.1	-1.6		
11	-4.9	2.4	2.7	2.2	-8.0	-4.9	66.2	6.4	18.3	65.4	-0.7	-15.2	-3.5	15.3	-3.9	6.9	-1.8	-1.3	-4.9		
12	-1.1	3.1	3.9	4.0	-3.1	-1.3	34.5	4.0	23.7	58.8	1.1	-11.7	-2.0	16.4	-0.6	6.8	-0.6	-0.0	-2.0		
2024.01	0.4	3.0	4.2	3.7	-1.9	0.8	18.9	2.6	21.8	40.3	2.5	-7.6	0.9	17.3	1.0	5.7	-0.2	1.5	-0.6		
02	2.4	3.4	4.6	6.6	1.2	2.0	0.9	3.0	20.3	17.4	6.0	-8.2	4.7	15.9	2.3	6.3	-0.1	1.6	0.5		
03	4.3	5.0	5.2	6.6	3.3	4.2	13.0	3.7	24.2	5.2	6.5	-5.7	5.5	9.2	3.6	7.3	1.4	4.8	3.1		
04	4.0	5.7	5.5	6.5	4.1	3.3	18.0	4.3	25.9	21.5	6.5	-3.9	5.9	6.2	4.1	6.7	3.5	7.5	3.6		
05	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.2	2.6	3.1	29.9	4.6	27.7	12.4	10.8	-6.6	6.1	4.6	4.5	7.0	2.8	9.5	2.0		
06	3.5	6.1	5.8	6.4	2.2	3.5	34.5	4.8	29.1	9.8	10.9	-4.5	1.1	0.9	8.1	7.4	3.1	10.4	-0.4		
07	2.5	6.2	5.4	6.5	2.0	1.8	36.7	4.8	31.9	-0.8	15.2	-4.5	4.2	-4.0	9.3	7.8	2.4	11.3	-1.9		
08	2.8	6.1	5.2	6.7	1.9	2.3	30.4	5.1	30.2	-9.6	11.5	-4.5	7.0	-7.1	10.2	7.7	2.4	11.7	-3.2		
09 p	3.6	5.9	5.3	7.1	3.0	3.0	20.6	5.3	26.5	-29.0	10.2	-3.9	10.4	-5.0	10.6	7.7	2.5	10.6	-4.5		

(billion won)

period	M1 Narrow Money	M2 Broad Money	Lf Liquidity of Financial Institutions	Lf by Components													M2 : By Holders 5)				
				M1 by Components			M2 by Components									Long term financial instruments, etc	Life insurance reserves, etc.	Household & 6) NPISHs	Nonfinancial 7) Corporations	Other Financial 8) Corporations	Others 9)
				Currency in circulation	Demand deposits	Transferable savings deposits	MMF	Short term time & 1) savings deposits	Beneficiary certificates	Marketable 2) financial instruments	Short term 1) financial debentures	Short term 1) money in trust	Others 3)								
2021	1,281,614.3	3,430,442.1	4,733,309.4	145,852.9	382,600.9	753,160.4	102,291.1	1,220,064.8	225,427.4	22,578.6	98,322.3	307,228.5	172,915.1	480,932.0	821,935.3	1,673,316.6	1,007,380.3	562,531.6	187,213.5		
2022	1,333,005.6	3,722,787.2	5,086,087.2	163,020.8	404,020.2	765,964.6	71,614.6	1,407,287.4	248,177.7	35,714.3	121,126.6	321,951.0	183,910.1	531,178.0	832,122.0	1,823,611.8	1,092,774.6	598,155.4	208,245.4		
2023	1,192,785.5	3,830,620.4	5,243,703.7	165,528.6	353,346.5	673,910.4	85,053.3	1,637,823.0	269,920.2	51,997.4	128,602.6	273,336.2	191,102.3	606,166.8	806,916.5	1,967,099.1	1,089,940.9	555,611.2	217,969.2		
2023.08	1,187,433.0	3,830,916.9	5,244,864.5	165,312.1	352,714.3	669,406.6	81,893.9	1,645,945.9	270,737.7	56,010.3	123,976.1	271,143.8	193,776.3	615,900.0	798,047.6	1,970,964.0	1,095,691.0	543,704.3	220,557.6		
09	1,190,316.9	3,851,815.2	5,265,666.7	166,902.7	350,425.0	672,989.2	83,008.2	1,653,961.8	282,763.2	59,426.0	124,815.2	265,266.7	192,257.3	616,578.9	797,272.6	1,980,429.8	1,097,108.9	549,717.0	224,559.6		
10	1,195,109.2	3,857,687.5	5,267,031.9	168,330.1	348,503.1	678,276.0	82,926.9	1,653,154.7	283,429.8	62,821.1	126,193.7	264,449.1	189,603.0	619,877.4	789,467.0	1,989,922.5	1,096,832.7	548,293.0	222,639.3		
11	1,188,286.1	3,895,621.7	5,317,953.6	167,889.8	345,606.7	674,789.5	90,413.3	1,669,934.9	290,126.3	66,344.5	131,335.7	265,240.3	193,940.6	627,436.2	794,895.7	1,999,831.4	1,105,579.8	567,108.6	223,101.9		
12	1,211,414.3	3,916,721.0	5,386,937.2	169,211.6	353,084.7	689,118.1	85,659.9	1,663,945.5	303,131.9	62,315.5	134,113.0	261,086.4	195,054.5	644,288.5	825,927.7	2,013,638.5	1,108,425.7	574,186.4	220,470.3		
2024.01	1,204,441.4	3,909,835.3	5,407,334.3	170,429.3	353,677.8	680,334.3	93,766.1	1,656,480.9	304,006.6	54,799.9	135,103.1	267,207.8	194,029.7	658,486.1	839,013.0	2,022,597.2	1,097,442.4	582,792.5	207,003.2		
02	1,208,167.1	3,937,145.6	5,422,015.5	174,061.0	359,219.7	674,886.4	93,568.3	1,672,939.2	310,499.1	50,715.6	137,897.7	267,911.5	195,447.0	655,392.7	829,477.2	2,050,438.8	1,085,087.4	587,487.3	214,132.1		
03	1,242,708.5	4,000,898.1	5,479,073.3	173,147.4	367,851.8	701,709.4	103,801.2	1,689,409.0	317,828.8	45,844.7	138,861.4	265,598.1	196,846.3	640,880.2	837,295.0	2,080,148.1	1,104,199.1	586,955.2	229,595.6		
04	1,241,048.6	4,011,114.1	5,494,344.2	173,900.6	367,187.4	699,960.5	107,250.0	1,686,116.9	323,766.3	54,025.2	137,595.7	264,872.9	196,438.4	632,158.0	851,072.1	2,096,232.6	1,105,882.0	589,082.9	219,916.6		
05	1,225,588.3	4,008,655.8	5,485,546.3	175,245.0	362,741.8	687,601.6	107,273.9	1,692,129.7	329,902.3	53,405.0	143,467.2	257,667.4	199,222.2	630,517.3	846,373.2	2,104,129.0	1,090,808.3	594,705.8	219,012.7		
06	1,232,864.3	4,034,006.7	5,513,168.8	175,515.1	364,752.7	692,596.5	106,009.2	1,705,662.4	340,361.9	52,236.6	143,700.0	256,733.2	196,439.1	618,116.0	861,046.1	2,110,705.7	1,107,225.3	596,968.1	219,107.6		
07	1,229,849.5	4,059,021.9	5,536,125.1	176,148.9	361,838.5	691,862.1	110,676.2	1,714,120.8	351,090.9	51,291.0	140,742.5	257,725.1	203,526.0	600,223.1	876,880.1	2,125,508.5	1,123,324.5	601,056.9	209,132.0		
08	1,221,016.4	4,065,009.9	5,516,658.2	176,310.3	359,590.8	685,115.4	106,771.9	1,729,467.0	352,575.9	50,621.5	138,273.3	258,977.0	207,306.9	572,291.9	879,356.4	2,122,445.0	1,121,569.8	607,417.8	213,577.3		
09 p	1,232,880.2	4,078,455.9	5,545,469.3	178,799.1	360,905.5	693,175.6	100,133.1	1,740,852.8	357,601.3	42,193.3	137,515.1	254,948.9	212,331.2	585,477.0	881,536.4	2,131,954.3	1,124,038.9	608,094.0	214,368.7		

Notes : 1) Maturity of less than 2 years 2) CD, RPs, and cover bills 3) CMAs, deposits in foreign currency with maturity of less than 2 years, etc. 4) Includes deposits at Korea Securities Finance Corporation.

5) 'Seasonally adjusted sectoral holdings' of broad money may not sum up to the seasonally adjusted aggregate broad money due to the intrinsic property of seasonal adjustment process.

6) Households and nonprofit institutions serving households. 7) Public and private nonfinancial corporations. 8) Financial corporations other than depository corporations. 9) Social security funds, local governments.

