Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes– August. 2025(preliminary)

□ The Export Price Index (KRW basis) increased 0.7 percent from the previous month.

o The index decreased 1.0 percent over the last 12 months.

□ The Import Price Index (KRW basis) increased 0.3 percent from the previous month.

o It decreased 2.2 percent over the last 12 months.

□ The Export Volume Index increased by 5.4% and The Import Volume Index increased by 2.2% year-on-year in August of 2025.

o The Export Value Index increased by 2.0% and The Import Value Index decreased by 3.8% year-on-year in August of 2025.

□ The Net Barter Terms of Trade Index increased by 2.9% year-on-year in August of 2025.

Rates of Change in Export and Import Price Indexes[1)2)]

(KRW basis, %)

		Weight	Monthly change				Yearly change			
			2025				2025			
			May	Jun	Jul	Aug[p]	May	Jun	Jul	Aug[p]
Exports	**All items[1)]**	**1000.0**	**-3.5** <-0.2>	**-1.2** <0.6>	**0.8** <0.2>	**0.7** <-0.3>	**-2.6** <-4.9>	**-4.5** <-4.2>	**-4.5** <-4.5>	**-1.0** <-3.7>
	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	3.5	-1.0	-1.8	4.2	1.1	6.7	3.7	7.8	9.8
	Manufacturing products	996.5	-3.5	-1.2	0.8	0.7	-2.6	-4.5	-4.5	-1.1
Imports	**All items[1)]**	**1000.0**	**-3.7** <-0.6>	**-0.7** <1.0>	**0.8** <0.3>	**0.3** <-0.6>	**-5.1** <-7.5>	**-6.2** <-6.2>	**-5.9** <-6.2>	**-2.2** <-4.8>
	Raw materials	302.9	-5.2	1.0	1.6	-0.4	-13.9	-13.6	-12.7	-6.6
	Intermediate goods	457.5	-3.5	-1.5	0.4	0.5	-2.7	-4.8	-4.6	-1.8
	Capital goods	130.1	-2.7	-1.1	0.4	0.7	2.5	1.1	1.2	2.6
	Consumer goods	109.5	-2.0	-0.9	1.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	1.1	2.6

Notes : 1) The figures in parentheses represent percent changes (%) on a contract currency basis.
2) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

Rates of Change in Trade Indexes[1)]

(USD basis, year-on-year, %)

Export	Volume				Value			
	2025[p]				2025[p]			
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
All items	2.3	6.8	8.3	5.4	-2.0	2.8	4.3	2.0
Agricultural, Forestry & Marine Products	-0.4	15.5	1.5	0.7	4.7	20.2	5.8	6.5
Manufacturing Products	2.4	6.7	8.3	5.4	-1.9	2.8	4.3	2.0

Import	Volume				Value			
	2025[p]				2025[p]			
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
All items	1.2	11.2	7.7	2.2	-6.3	2.9	1.8	-3.8
Agricultural, Forestry & Marine Products	-3.0	5.4	0.1	-0.8	1.3	10.6	2.5	-0.9
Mining Products	5.7	11.8	4.5	4.7	-13.1	-8.9	-9.3	-9.8
Manufacturing Products	-0.8	10.1	8.3	1.3	-4.3	6.4	5.4	-1.8

Rates of Change in Terms of Trade Indexes[1)]

(USD basis, year-on-year, %)

	Net barter terms of trade[2)3)]				Income terms of trade[4)]			
	2025[p]				2025[p]			
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
All items	3.5 (1.0)	4.0 (1.3)	1.9 (-1.1)	2.9 (-0.3)	5.9	11.0	10.4	8.5

Notes : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

2) Measures the quantity of imports that can be purchased through the sale of a single unit of exports, relative to the base year 2020

3) Figures in ( ) represent month-on-month.

4) Measures the quantity of imports that can be purchased through the sale of gross exports, relative to the base year 2020
(net barter terms of trade index × export volume index / 100; 2020=100).

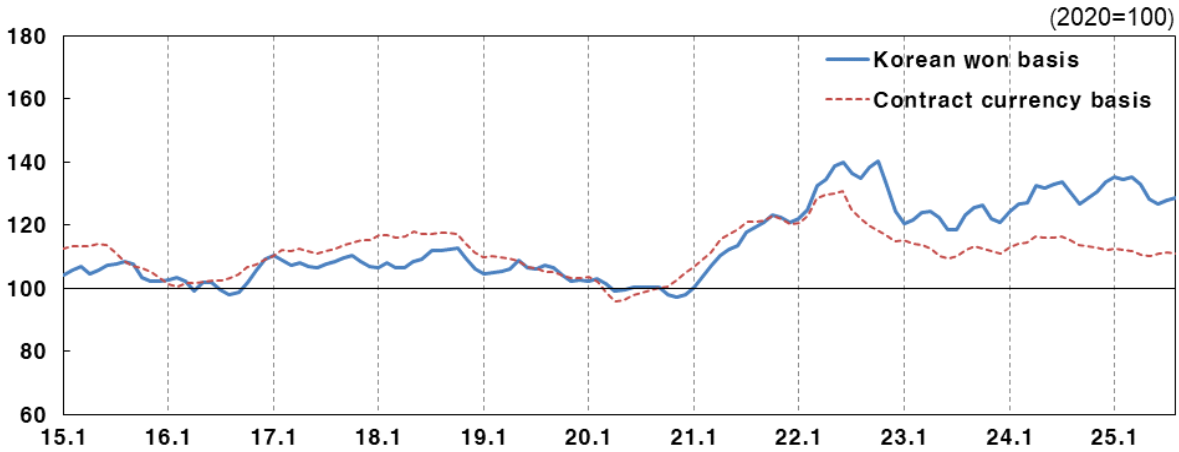
※ Further statistics can be found at the Bank of Korea's Economic Statistics System website (http://ecos.bok.or.kr).

(Chart)

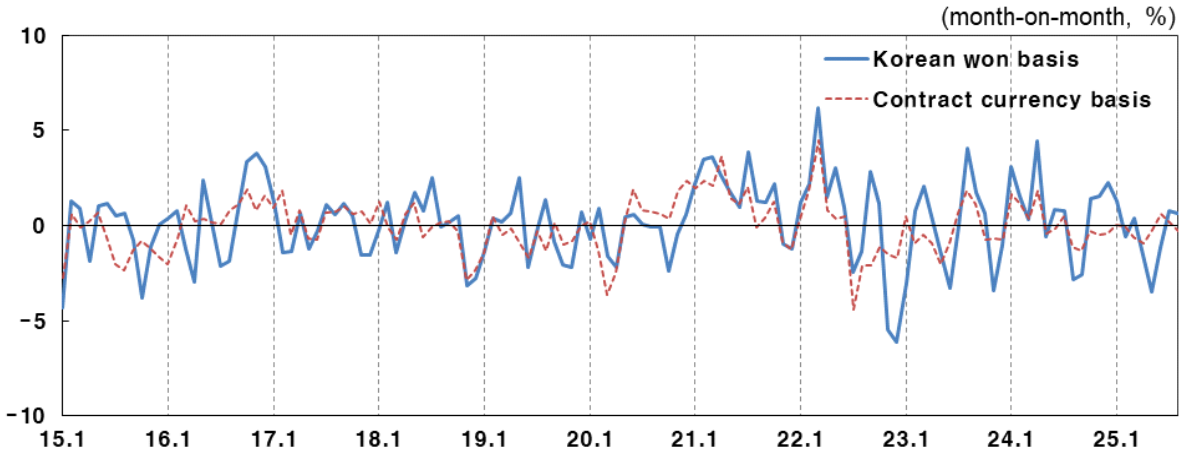
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes

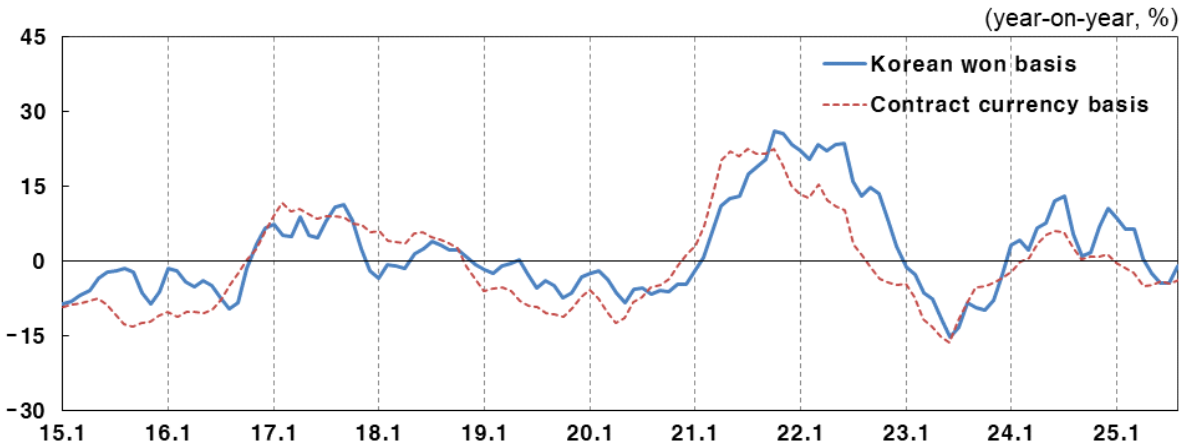
1. Export Prices

A. Index



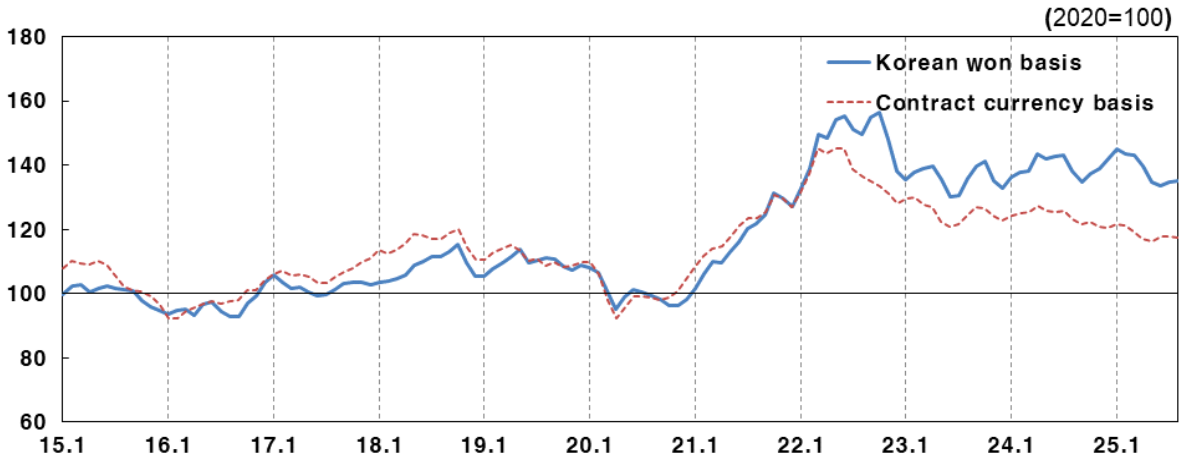
B. Changes



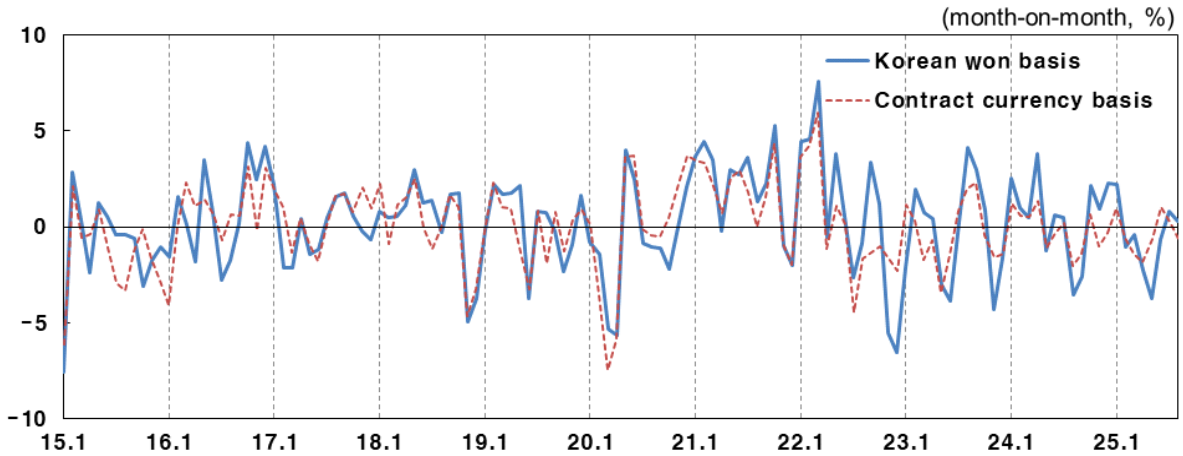


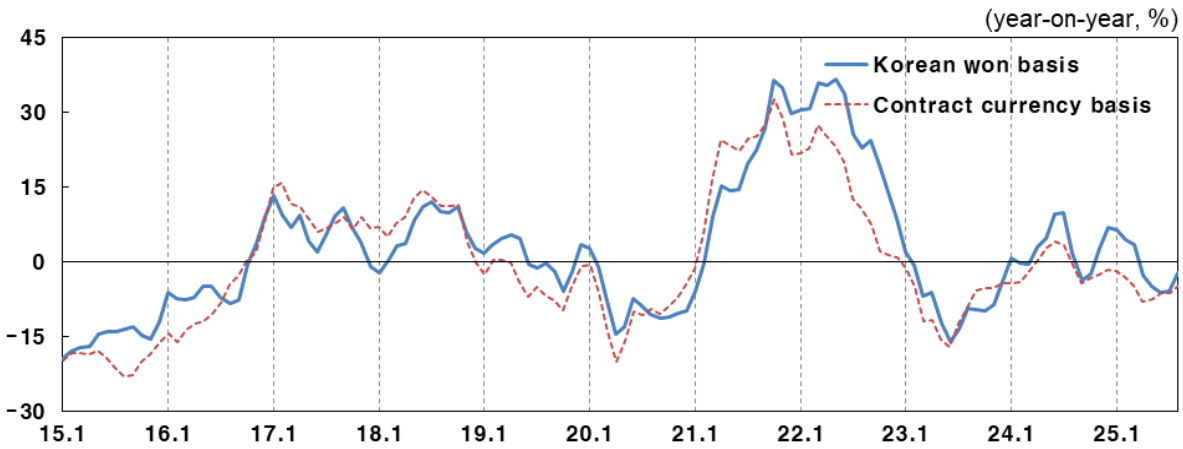
2. Import Prices

A. Index

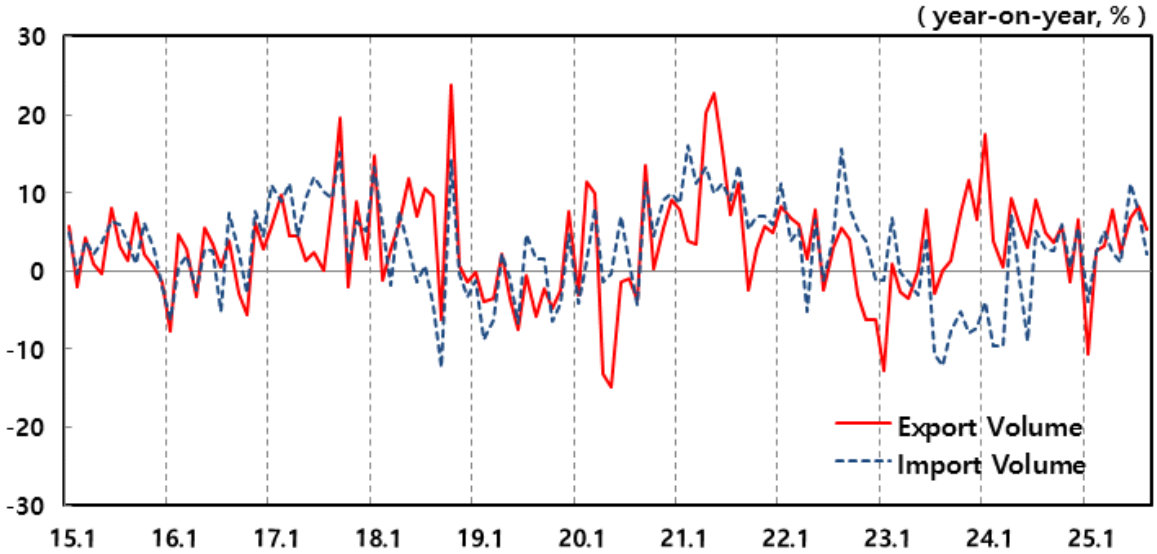


B. Changes

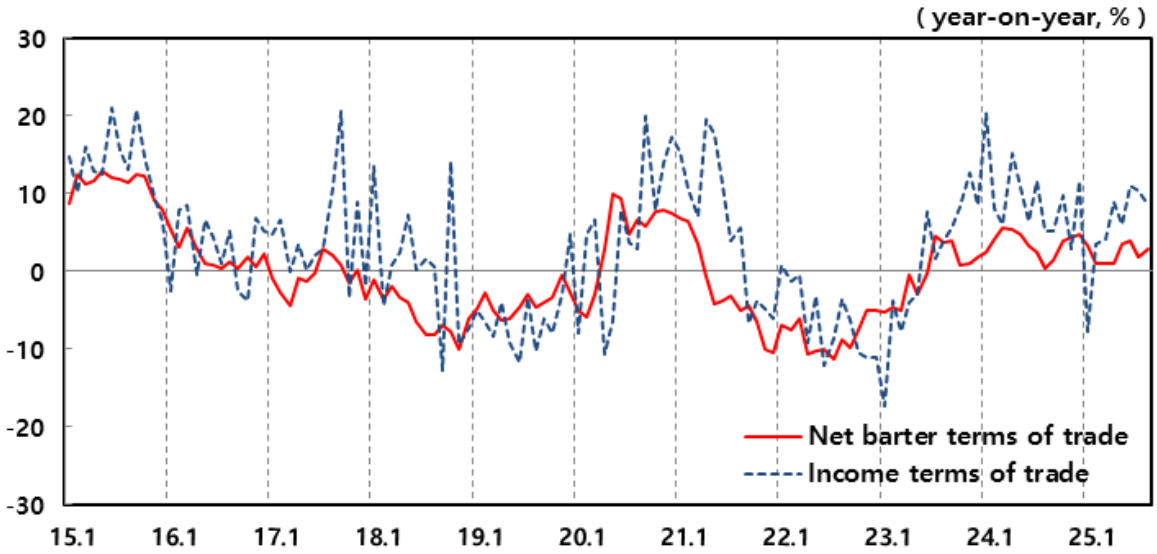




3. Rates of Change in Trade Indexes



4. Rates of Change in Terms of Trade Indexes



(Appendix 1)

How the Export and Import Price Indexes are compiled

1. Definition and use

- The Export and Import Price Indexes measure fluctuations in the prices of goods exported and imported. The indexes are used to gauge the effects of price fluctuations of these export/import items on domestic prices and the changes in their costs.

2. Frequency

- At the beginning of each month, prices for the previous month are surveyed.

3. Prices surveyed

- Average monthly prices are surveyed in principle, based upon the points at which the export/import contracts are entered into, so that they may serve as leading indicators of domestic prices.

- Export prices are surveyed on an FOB basis, and import prices on CIF. For some items, however, trade practices are applied.

4. Items subject to survey

- Only items whose export/import amounts account for more than 1/2,000 of the country's trading volume; that are representative of the price movements of items grouped within similar industries; whose quality standards are uniformly maintained; and whose time series on prices are tenable, are surveyed. As of 2025, 212 items for exports and 237 for imports have met these requirements.

- Items marked without comparable price quotations for considerable period (e.g. vessel, weapons, aircraft, works of art) are excluded.

5. Method of compilation

― Classification

○ **Basic classification** : The industrial classification set out in the Korea Standard Industrial Classification (KSIC) is applied with necessary modifications as the basic classification. This is further broken down into two sub-categories for exports - agricultural, forestry & marine products and manufacturing products and three for imports - agricultural, forestry & marine products, mining products and manufacturing products.

○ **Specialized classification** : For user convenience, the indexes are also classified into foods/non-foods; energy/items other than energy; information technology/items other than IT; and foods & energy/items other than foods & energy; as well as groupings by use (for MPI only), trade and industry type.

Number of items and weights of each XMPI category(as of 2025)

Category			No. of items	Weight
Exports	All items		212	1000.0
	Basic	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	3	3.5
		Manufacturing products	209	996.5
Imports	All items		237	1000.0
	Basic	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	18	38.8
		Mining products	12	276.3
		Manufacturing products	207	684.9
	By use	Raw materials	30*	302.9
		Intermediate goods	150*	457.5
		Capital goods	36*	130.1
		Consumer goods	44*	109.5

* As weights are allocated in proportion to the input ratios of the items by use, the total number of items under the 'by use' category is not identical to the number of items for the total index, *i.e.* 237.

― Weights

○ The weights of individual items are expressed in permillage in accordance with their shares in the total transaction amount.

― Compilation

○ The headline indexes are compiled from Korean won-based indexes, which are produced by converting the contract prices of exports/imports so that their impacts on domestic prices may be easily followed. Indexes based on contract currencies and on US dollars are compiled as supplementary indexes.

○ The formula used to aggregate the indexes is a Lowe Chain weighted formula. The price reference and weighting period are changed every years, so as to increase the extent to which the Export and Import Price Indexes reflect realities through improvements in the selection of items to be surveyed and their weights, in line with changes in the trade structure.

6. Notes on statistical use

- The purpose of the index is to measure the changes in the price, not to present absolute price levels.

- The Export and Import Price Indexes are compiled on three different bases: the Korean won, the contract currencies, and the US dollar. Users are hence advised to check the base currency first before using the indexes for statistical purposes.

- The Export and Import Price Indexes for current month is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

- The Trade indexes for current month is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

(Appendix 2)

Release date of Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during 2025

Statistics	Date
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during December 2024(preliminary)	January 15
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during January 2025(preliminary)	February 14
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during February 2025(preliminary)	March 14
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during March 2025(preliminary)	April 16
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during April 2025(preliminary)	May 16
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during May 2025(preliminary)	June 17
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during June 2025(preliminary)	July 16
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during July 2025(preliminary)	August 14
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during August 2025(preliminary)	**September 16**
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during September 2025(preliminary)	October 17
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during October 2025(preliminary)	November 14
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during November 2025(preliminary)	December 12

Note : Embargoed for release until the evening paper of the relevant dates of release.
(However, news agencies, broadcasting companies and internet-based media are embargoed for publication until 06:00 a.m. of the release date.)

<Table>

1. Export Price Index (basic classification)[1)]

(KRW basis) (2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2025. 7	2025. 8[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
All items	**1000.0**	127.86	128.73	0.7	-3.6	-1.0
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	**3.5**	112.06	113.30	1.1	2.1	9.8
Manufacturing products	**996.5**	127.95	128.80	0.7	-3.6	-1.1
Food products & beverages	15.0	123.41	124.34	0.8	-2.0	1.5
Fiber products & leather products	14.8	124.93	126.12	1.0	-1.6	3.5
Wood & paper products	5.0	137.05	137.08	0.0	-7.5	-1.6
Coal products & petroleum products	99.0	214.91	210.65	-2.0	-6.5	-4.9
Chemical products	187.4	133.44	134.32	0.7	-6.8	-4.9
Non-metallic mineral products	7.4	123.92	125.23	1.1	-2.6	2.0
Basic metal products	81.9	148.12	149.20	0.7	-1.3	3.3
Fabricated metal products	14.0	149.76	150.93	0.8	-3.7	0.8
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	254.0	103.13	104.50	1.3	-0.8	-0.2
Electrical equipment	64.4	131.08	132.39	1.0	-0.3	2.1
Machinery & equipment	97.3	120.91	121.94	0.9	-2.2	2.1
Transport equipment	152.1	117.81	118.92	0.9	-6.5	-1.9
Other manufacturing products	4.2	132.03	133.42	1.1	-3.2	2.6

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

2. Import Price Index (basic classification)[1)]

(KRW basis) (2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2025. 7	2025. 8[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
All items	**1000.0**	134.84	135.21	0.3	-4.8	-2.2
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	**38.8**	132.21	135.10	2.2	-2.3	4.2
Agricultural foods	18.5	141.94	146.44	3.2	-6.5	1.0
Livestock products	11.4	141.59	142.45	0.6	6.4	11.3
Forest products	0.9	109.06	110.96	1.7	-8.9	-3.0
Marine foods	8.0	102.45	105.12	2.6	-4.3	2.2
Mining products	**276.3**	172.34	171.11	-0.7	-9.8	-7.6
Coal, crude petroleum & natural gas	239.5	179.20	177.31	-1.1	-11.7	-10.4
Metallic & non-metallic mineral products	36.8	137.88	139.56	1.2	2.8	12.4
Manufacturing products	**684.9**	123.51	124.19	0.6	-2.9	-0.4
Food products & beverages	37.5	153.36	154.67	0.9	-2.1	3.1
Fiber products & leather products	40.3	116.65	117.48	0.7	-1.2	2.7
Wood & paper products	11.3	130.92	132.14	0.9	-3.7	0.1
Coal products & petroleum products	56.5	175.03	171.31	-2.1	-13.0	-10.8
Chemical products	112.3	124.03	124.84	0.7	-1.6	0.3
Non-metallic mineral products	10.5	122.29	123.38	0.9	-4.9	-1.1
Basic metal products	70.2	151.08	152.43	0.9	-0.6	3.4
Fabricated metal products	8.5	113.10	114.20	1.0	-3.6	0.8
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	163.8	105.98	106.98	0.9	-4.4	-4.0
Electrical equipment	48.0	110.00	110.65	0.6	-5.0	-0.1
Machinery & equipment	77.0	113.22	114.06	0.7	1.5	4.3
Transport equipment	36.3	105.80	106.01	0.2	2.1	3.1
Other manufacturing products	12.7	116.74	117.58	0.7	0.7	3.6

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

3. Import Price Index (specialized classification: by use)[1)]

(KRW basis) (2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2025. 7	2025. 8[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
All items	**1000.0**	134.84	135.21	0.3	-4.8	-2.2
Raw materials	**302.9**	166.72	166.06	-0.4	-9.3	-6.6
Agricultural, forestry & marine products(raw materials)	26.6	136.07	139.95	2.9	-3.8	3.8
Mining products(raw materials)	276.3	172.34	171.11	-0.7	-9.8	-7.6
Intermediate goods	**457.5**	130.22	130.85	0.5	-4.1	-1.8
Food products & beverages(intermediate goods)	32.9	172.10	173.71	0.9	-2.9	2.2
Fiber products & leather products(intermediate goods)	9.4	103.98	104.45	0.5	-4.8	-4.9
Wood & paper products(intermediate goods)	11.3	128.72	129.92	0.9	-3.7	0.1
Coal products & petroleum products(intermediate goods)	56.5	175.06	171.34	-2.1	-13.0	-10.8
Chemical products(intermediate goods)	107.5	125.39	126.25	0.7	-1.9	0.1
Non-metallic mineral products(intermediate goods)	10.5	122.29	123.38	0.9	-4.9	-1.1
Basic metal products(intermediate goods)	70.2	150.78	152.13	0.9	-0.6	3.4
Fabricated metal products(intermediate goods)	8.5	113.09	114.19	1.0	-3.6	0.8
Computers, electronic & optical equipment(intermediate goods)	93.1	104.42	105.52	1.1	-5.0	-6.4
Electrical equipment(intermediate goods)	32.8	110.76	111.39	0.6	-7.2	-1.9
Machinery & equipment(intermediate goods)	14.0	109.77	110.54	0.7	1.4	5.5
Transport equipment(intermediate goods)	10.9	116.16	116.86	0.6	3.5	6.0
Capital goods	**130.1**	113.21	113.97	0.7	-0.2	2.6
Computers, electronic & optical equipment(capital goods)	46.6	112.40	113.25	0.8	-3.1	0.4
Electrical equipment(capital goods)	9.3	113.33	114.07	0.7	0.3	4.0
Machinery & equipment(capital goods)	61.9	113.68	114.52	0.7	1.5	4.0
Transport equipment(capital goods)	10.8	106.35	106.38	0.0	1.4	1.8
Consumer goods	**109.5**	113.40	114.14	0.7	-0.4	2.6
Durable & semi-durable consumer goods	54.2	104.37	105.03	0.6	-1.9	-0.1
Nondurable consumer goods	55.3	123.40	124.27	0.7	1.1	5.4

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

4. Export/Import Price Indexes Series[1)]

(KRW basis) (2020=100)

Year /Month	Export prices			Import prices		
	Index	Period-on-period change (%)	Year-on-year change (%)	Index	Period-on-period change (%)	Year-on-year change (%)
2014	111.36	-6.0		118.29	-7.5	
2015	105.55	-5.2		100.15	-15.3	
2016	102.07	-3.3		95.92	-4.2	
2017	108.34	6.1		102.19	6.5	
2018	109.15	0.7		108.59	6.3	
2019	105.49	-3.4		109.50	0.8	
2020	100.00	-5.2		100.00	-8.7	
2021	114.29	14.3		117.63	17.6	
2022	133.31	16.6		148.10	25.9	
2023	122.37	-8.2		136.04	-8.1	
2024	129.89	6.1		139.56	2.6	
2022. 8	134.73	-1.3	13.0	149.68	-0.9	22.9
9	138.52	2.8	14.7	154.70	3.4	24.2
10	140.12	1.2	13.5	156.50	1.2	19.4
11	132.49	-5.4	8.4	147.92	-5.5	13.9
12	124.37	-6.1	3.0	138.28	-6.5	8.7
2023. 1	120.65	-3.0	-1.3	135.29	-2.2	1.8
2	121.58	0.8	-2.7	137.95	2.0	-0.7
3	124.12	2.1	-6.4	139.00	0.8	-7.0
4	124.41	0.2	-7.5	139.58	0.4	-6.1
5	122.48	-1.6	-11.7	135.35	-3.0	-12.2
6	118.50	-3.2	-15.4	130.16	-3.8	-16.1
7	118.50	0.0	-13.2	130.43	0.2	-13.6
8	123.35	4.1	-8.4	135.83	4.1	-9.3
9	125.53	1.8	-9.4	139.83	2.9	-9.6
10	126.37	0.7	-9.8	141.07	0.9	-9.9
11	122.08	-3.4	-7.9	135.04	-4.3	-8.7
12	120.84	-1.0	-2.8	132.89	-1.6	-3.9
2024. 1	124.59	3.1	3.3	136.27	2.5	0.7
2	126.54	1.6	4.1	137.63	1.0	-0.2
3	126.94	0.3	2.3	138.31	0.5	-0.5
4	132.55	4.4	6.5	143.57	3.8	2.9
5	131.78	-0.6	7.6	141.77	-1.3	4.7
6	132.88	0.8	12.1	142.64	0.6	9.6
7	133.88	0.8	13.0	143.28	0.4	9.9
8	130.08	-2.8	5.5	138.23	-3.5	1.8
9	126.77	-2.5	1.0	134.67	-2.6	-3.7
10	128.54	1.4	1.7	137.55	2.1	-2.5
11	130.57	1.6	7.0	138.80	0.9	2.8
12	133.56	2.3	10.5	141.98	2.3	6.8
2025. 1	135.31	1.3	8.6	145.08	2.2	6.5
2	134.56	-0.6	6.3	143.60	-1.0	4.3
3	135.11	0.4	6.4	143.04	-0.4	3.4
4	133.05	-1.5	0.4	139.82	-2.3	-2.6
5	128.39	-3.5	-2.6	134.61	-3.7	-5.1
6	126.88	-1.2	-4.5	133.73	-0.7	-6.2
7	127.86	0.8	-4.5	134.84	0.8	-5.9
8[p]	128.73	0.7	-1.0	135.21	0.3	-2.2

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

5. Export Trade Indexes (basic classification)[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

	Export Volume Index			Export Value Index		
	Index		Change (%)	Index		Change (%)
	2025. 7[p]	2025. 8[p]	Year-on-year	2025. 7[p]	2025. 8[p]	Year-on-year
All items	128.02	121.98	5.4	142.23	135.00	2.0
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	104.89	116.46	0.7	99.02	111.44	6.5
Manufacturing products	128.04	121.93	5.4	142.34	135.02	2.0
Food products & beverages	141.54	126.47	0.7	150.56	133.86	1.7
Fiber products & leather products	84.83	69.78	-11.2	91.23	75.07	-10.5
Wood & paper products	91.36	80.04	-7.4	108.81	93.23	-9.4
Coal products & petroleum products	113.32	116.33	4.1	208.33	206.66	-4.1
Chemical products	108.94	100.42	-3.1	125.67	115.26	-10.3
Non-metallic mineral products	98.30	87.37	-6.5	104.77	93.12	-6.9
Basic metal products	109.01	93.86	-4.7	140.40	120.90	-5.1
Fabricated metal products	95.12	79.34	-2.4	125.01	104.63	-3.5
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	162.19	170.82	17.6	145.74	153.29	14.4
Electrical equipment	125.65	104.67	-4.5	142.01	118.49	-3.8
Machinery & equipment	112.07	88.84	-7.8	118.29	94.00	-7.9
Transport equipment	161.87	148.83	6.0	166.81	153.92	4.1
Other manufacturing products	110.21	100.86	6.5	124.93	114.34	6.5

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

6. Import Trade Indexes (basic classification)[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

	Import Volume Index			Import Value Index		
	Index		Change (%)	Index		Change (%)
	2025. 7[p]	2025. 8[p]	Year-on-year	2025. 7[p]	2025. 8[p]	Year-on-year
All items	117.92	113.19	2.2	138.28	132.58	-3.8
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	104.42	98.76	-0.8	125.74	117.60	-0.9
Mining products	105.15	117.02	4.7	154.00	171.29	-9.8
Manufacturing products	126.23	115.84	1.3	135.04	123.81	-1.8
Food products & beverages	101.01	94.34	2.0	138.40	128.99	2.1
Fiber products & leather products	119.00	120.25	-8.2	119.48	120.43	-7.9
Wood & paper products	96.76	88.62	-12.3	112.03	101.17	-16.4
Coal products & petroleum products	115.69	104.99	-8.7	175.30	155.98	-19.7
Chemical products	120.23	106.97	-8.5	127.30	113.31	-10.3
Non-metallic mineral products	100.78	93.62	-3.1	107.91	99.70	-6.3
Basic metal products	108.88	95.31	-7.8	145.32	127.96	-9.7
Fabricated metal products	131.79	119.83	-5.2	128.14	116.04	-5.9
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	151.05	139.64	11.1	137.70	127.27	3.9
Electrical equipment	165.33	162.40	6.2	153.38	151.47	3.4
Machinery & equipment	134.87	109.69	4.6	125.46	102.36	7.2
Transport equipment	143.88	151.55	19.0	130.24	136.79	22.7
Other manufacturing products	115.97	106.92	-1.6	114.51	105.35	1.1

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

7. Export Trade Indexes Series[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

Year /Month	Export Volume Index		Export Value Index	
	Index	Year-on-year change (%)	Index	Year-on-year change (%)
2014	87.50	4.1	108.59	2.0
2015	89.67	2.5	98.70	-9.1
2016	90.51	0.9	93.34	-5.4
2017	95.30	5.3	106.95	14.6
2018	101.09	6.1	118.20	10.5
2019	98.88	-2.2	105.96	-10.4
2020	100.00	1.1	100.00	-5.6
2021	108.04	8.0	126.41	26.4
2022	109.97	1.8	135.10	6.9
2023	111.09	1.0	123.72	-8.4
2024	117.19	5.5	132.92	7.4
2022. 8	110.25	5.6	135.14	7.2
9	114.10	4.0	136.49	2.5
10	104.68	-3.1	123.64	-6.5
11	106.08	-6.3	122.79	-11.4
12	111.74	-6.3	127.09	-12.2
2023. 1	96.62	-12.8	109.39	-18.2
2	104.97	0.9	118.24	-7.2
3	116.69	-2.7	131.25	-13.7
4	104.27	-3.5	116.47	-16.2
5	111.96	0.0	123.81	-14.7
6	114.35	7.9	125.27	-9.2
7	108.35	-2.9	118.78	-15.6
8	110.40	0.1	122.63	-9.3
9	115.68	1.4	129.76	-4.9
10	112.56	7.5	126.28	2.1
11	118.45	11.7	131.52	7.1
12	119.06	6.6	131.17	3.2
2024. 1	113.46	17.4	126.58	15.7
2	108.92	3.8	122.48	3.6
3	117.14	0.4	132.73	1.1
4	114.05	9.4	131.47	12.9
5	118.56	5.9	136.08	9.9
6	117.90	3.1	135.16	7.9
7	118.18	9.1	136.35	14.8
8	115.69	4.8	132.30	7.9
9	119.92	3.7	135.66	4.5
10	119.00	5.7	133.90	6.0
11	116.72	-1.5	131.00	-0.4
12	126.83	6.5	141.30	7.7
2025. 1[p]	101.44	-10.6	112.80	-10.9
2[p]	111.74	2.6	123.73	1.0
3[p]	120.94	3.2	133.80	0.8
4[p]	123.05	7.9	135.61	3.1
5[p]	121.31	2.3	133.40	-2.0
6[p]	125.88	6.8	138.96	2.8
7[p]	128.02	8.3	142.23	4.3
8[p]	121.98	5.4	135.00	2.0

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

8. Import Trade Indexes Series[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

Year /Month	Import Volume Index		Import Value Index	
	Index	Year-on-year change (%)	Index	Year-on-year change (%)
2014	85.64	4.6	112.53	1.8
2015	88.38	3.2	92.68	-17.6
2016	89.39	1.1	85.99	-7.2
2017	97.03	8.5	102.39	19.1
2018	98.39	1.4	114.67	12.0
2019	96.76	-1.7	107.60	-6.2
2020	100.00	3.3	100.00	-7.1
2021	109.87	9.9	132.19	32.2
2022	114.67	4.4	157.71	19.3
2023	110.24	-3.9	137.89	-12.6
2024	109.65	-0.5	134.89	-2.2
2022. 8	122.76	15.7	170.77	28.7
9	115.62	8.0	157.88	18.2
10	115.18	5.4	153.04	9.9
11	116.05	3.8	152.49	3.3
12	118.62	-1.1	154.27	-2.4
2023. 1	119.72	-1.1	152.78	-1.9
2	111.23	6.7	142.82	2.9
3	119.66	-0.2	154.62	-6.7
4	105.60	-1.5	134.10	-14.0
5	110.04	-3.1	139.43	-14.7
6	111.17	4.3	136.50	-12.1
7	104.11	-10.6	125.63	-25.6
8	107.79	-12.2	130.89	-23.4
9	106.78	-7.6	131.46	-16.7
10	109.21	-5.2	136.93	-10.5
11	106.86	-7.9	133.42	-12.5
12	109.99	-7.3	136.10	-11.8
2024. 1	114.89	-4.0	140.93	-7.8
2	100.62	-9.5	123.87	-13.3
3	108.35	-9.5	133.74	-13.5
4	113.30	7.3	140.94	5.1
5	109.03	-0.9	137.00	-1.7
6	101.25	-8.9	126.04	-7.7
7	109.49	5.2	135.82	8.1
8	110.70	2.7	137.86	5.3
9	109.51	2.6	134.15	2.0
10	115.68	5.9	140.02	2.3
11	107.35	0.5	129.76	-2.7
12	116.00	5.5	138.58	1.8
2025. 1[p]	110.28	-4.0	130.61	-7.3
2[p]	103.02	2.4	123.64	-0.2
3[p]	113.91	5.1	136.08	1.7
4[p]	115.88	2.3	136.37	-3.2
5[p]	110.32	1.2	128.33	-6.3
6[p]	112.56	11.2	129.74	2.9
7[p]	117.92	7.7	138.28	1.8
8[p]	113.19	2.2	132.58	-3.8

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

9. Terms of Trade Indexes Series[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

Year /Month	Net Barter Terms of Trade Index			Income Terms of Trade Index	
	Index	Year-on-year change (%)	Period-on-period change (%)	Index	Year-on-year change (%)
2014	94.44	0.5		82.64	4.7
2015	104.96	11.1		94.12	13.9
2016	107.20	2.1		97.03	3.1
2017	106.35	-0.8		101.35	4.5
2018	100.32	-5.7		101.41	0.1
2019	96.37	-3.9		95.29	-6.0
2020	100.00	3.8		100.00	4.9
2021	97.24	-2.8		105.06	5.1
2022	89.33	-8.1		98.24	-6.5
2023	89.04	-0.3		98.91	0.7
2024	92.20	3.5		108.05	9.2
2022. 8	88.12	-8.7	1.5	97.15	-3.6
9	87.60	-9.9	-0.6	99.95	-6.3
10	88.89	-7.5	1.5	93.05	-10.4
11	88.09	-5.0	-0.9	93.45	-11.0
12	87.46	-5.0	-0.7	97.73	-11.0
2023. 1	88.72	-5.3	1.4	85.72	-17.4
2	87.73	-4.6	-1.1	92.09	-3.8
3	87.05	-5.1	-0.8	101.58	-7.7
4	87.96	-0.5	1.0	91.72	-4.0
5	87.27	-3.0	-0.8	97.71	-3.0
6	89.22	-0.2	2.2	102.02	7.7
7	90.85	4.6	1.8	98.44	1.6
8	91.48	3.8	0.7	100.99	4.0
9	91.11	4.0	-0.4	105.40	5.5
10	89.48	0.7	-1.8	100.72	8.2
11	88.92	0.9	-0.6	105.33	12.7
12	89.03	1.8	0.1	106.00	8.5
2024. 1	90.95	2.5	2.2	103.19	20.4
2	91.34	4.1	0.4	99.49	8.0
3	91.80	5.5	0.5	107.53	5.9
4	92.66	5.3	0.9	105.68	15.2
5	91.35	4.7	-1.4	108.30	10.8
6	92.09	3.2	0.8	108.57	6.4
7	93.00	2.4	1.0	109.91	11.7
8	91.83	0.4	-1.3	106.24	5.2
9	92.35	1.4	0.6	110.75	5.1
10	92.96	3.9	0.7	110.62	9.8
11	92.84	4.4	-0.1	108.36	2.9
12	93.25	4.7	0.4	118.27	11.6
2025. 1[p]	93.89	3.2	0.7	95.24	-7.7
2[p]	92.26	1.0	-1.7	103.09	3.6
3[p]	92.61	0.9	0.4	112.00	4.2
4[p]	93.65	1.1	1.1	115.24	9.0
5[p]	94.54	3.5	1.0	114.69	5.9
6[p]	95.77	4.0	1.3	120.56	11.0
7[p]	94.74	1.9	-1.1	121.29	10.4
8[p]	94.48	2.9	-0.3	115.25	8.5

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.