Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes - June 2026(preliminary)

□ The Export Price Index (KRW basis) increased 0.0% from the previous month.

o The index increased by 48.9% year-on-year in June of 2026.

□ The Import Price Index (KRW basis) decreased 4.4% from the previous month.

o It increased by 20.6% year-on-year in June of 2026.

□ The Export Volume Index increased by 29.8% and The Import Volume Index increased by 12.0% year-on-year in June of 2026.

o The Export Value Index increased by 74.8% and The Import Value Index increased by 30.5% year-on-year in June of 2026.

□ The Net Barter Terms of Trade Index increased by 15.6% year-on-year in June of 2026.

Rates of Change in Export and Import Price Indexes[1)2)]

(KRW basis, %)

		Weight	Monthly change 2026				Yearly change 2026			
			Mar	Apr	May	Jun[p]	Mar	Apr	May	Jun[p]
Exports	**All items[1)]**	1000.0	**17.0** <14.3>	**7.5** <7.4>	**0.4** <0.2>	**0.0** <-2.2>	**29.5** <26.7>	**41.3** <37.3>	**47.1** <38.0>	**48.9** <34.1>
	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	3.4	5.1	10.3	1.8	4.2	15.7	28.7	32.4	40.5
	Manufacturing products	996.6	17.0	7.5	0.4	0.0	29.5	41.3	47.1	48.9
Imports	**All items[1)]**	1000.0	**18.0** <15.5>	**-2.1** <-2.2>	**0.2** <0.0>	**-4.4** <-6.4>	**20.4** <17.9>	**20.5** <17.5>	**25.4** <18.2>	**20.6** <9.5>
	Raw materials	279.3	40.4	-9.7	-0.4	-10.3	40.1	33.0	39.8	24.1
	Intermediate goods	472.1	12.7	2.5	0.6	-3.2	17.3	22.4	27.6	25.4
	Capital goods	131.6	1.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.8	7.7
	Consumer goods	116.9	2.0	0.3	-0.1	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.9	8.6

Notes : 1) The figures in parentheses represent percent changes (%) on a contract currency basis.
2) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

Rates of Change in Trade Indexes[1)]

(USD basis, year-on-year, %)

Export	Volume				Value			
	2026[p]				2026[p]			
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
All items	**23.6**	**12.4**	**14.8**	**29.8**	**52.6**	**50.2**	**57.0**	**74.8**
Agricultural, Forestry & Marine Products	20.1	16.0	18.1	10.1	33.2	32.3	45.8	37.7
Manufacturing Products	23.6	12.4	14.7	29.8	52.7	50.3	57.0	74.8

Import	Volume				Value			
	2026[p]				2026[p]			
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
All items	**12.3**	**-0.1**	**5.1**	**12.0**	**12.9**	**16.8**	**21.2**	**30.5**
Agricultural, Forestry & Marine Products	5.5	1.6	-3.6	-0.5	5.7	0.8	-3.1	1.3
Mining Products	2.4	-21.3	-8.6	0.8	-2.1	10.2	18.1	34.8
Manufacturing Products	14.7	9.3	11.1	17.4	17.7	19.6	23.5	30.7

Rates of Change in Terms of Trade Indexes[1)]

(USD basis, year-on-year, %)

	Net barter terms of trade[2)3)]				Income terms of trade[4)]			
	2026[p]				2026[p]			
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
All items	**22.8** (9.1)	**14.3** (-5.9)	**18.6** (4.7)	**15.6** (-1.3)	**51.8**	**28.5**	**36.1**	**50.0**

Notes : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

2) Measures the quantity of imports that can be purchased through the sale of a single unit of exports, relative to the base year 2020

3) Figures in ( ) represent month-on-month.

4) Measures the quantity of imports that can be purchased through the sale of gross exports, relative to the base year 2020
(net barter terms of trade index × export volume index / 100; 2020=100).

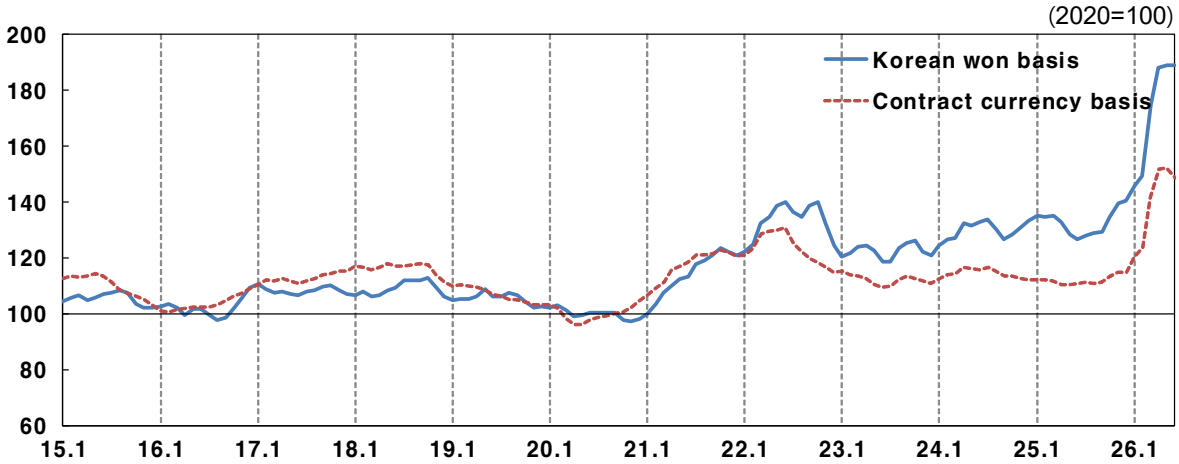
※ Further statistics can be found at the Bank of Korea's Economic Statistics System website (http://ecos.bok.or.kr).

(Chart)

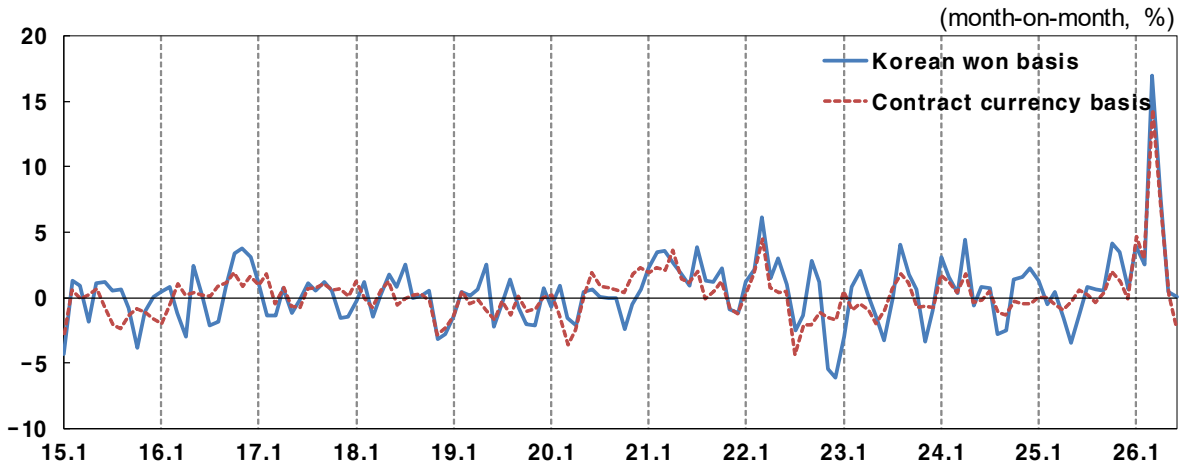
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes

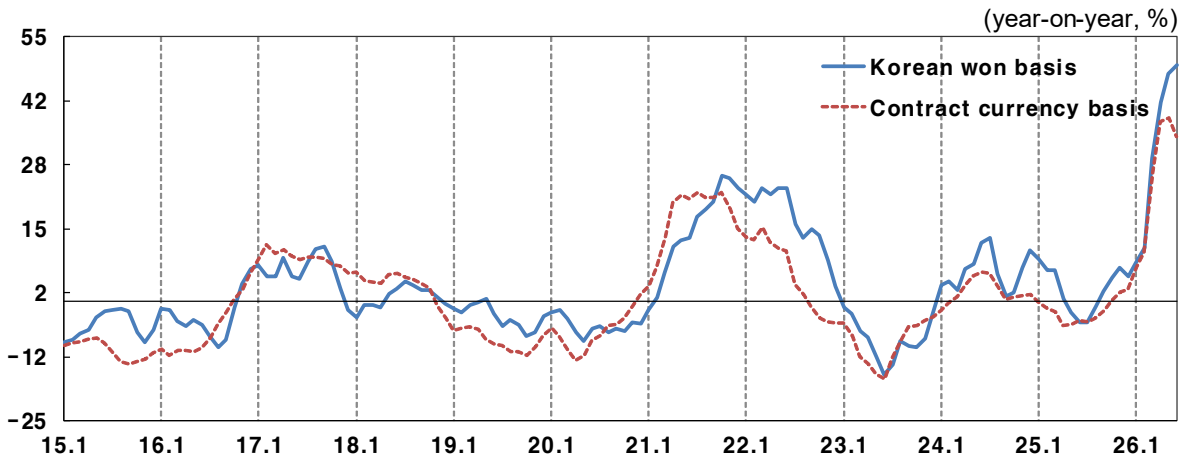
1. Export Prices

A. Index



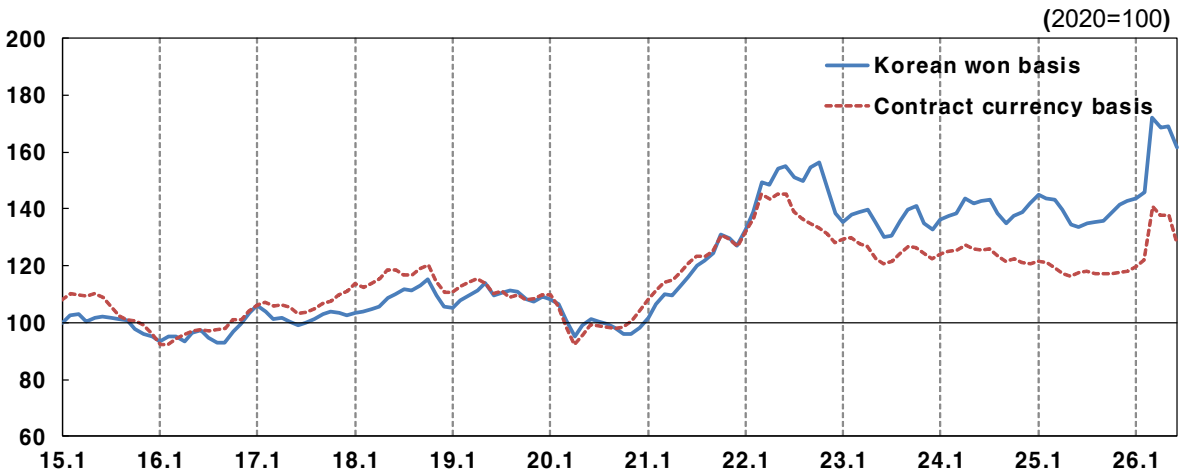
B. Changes



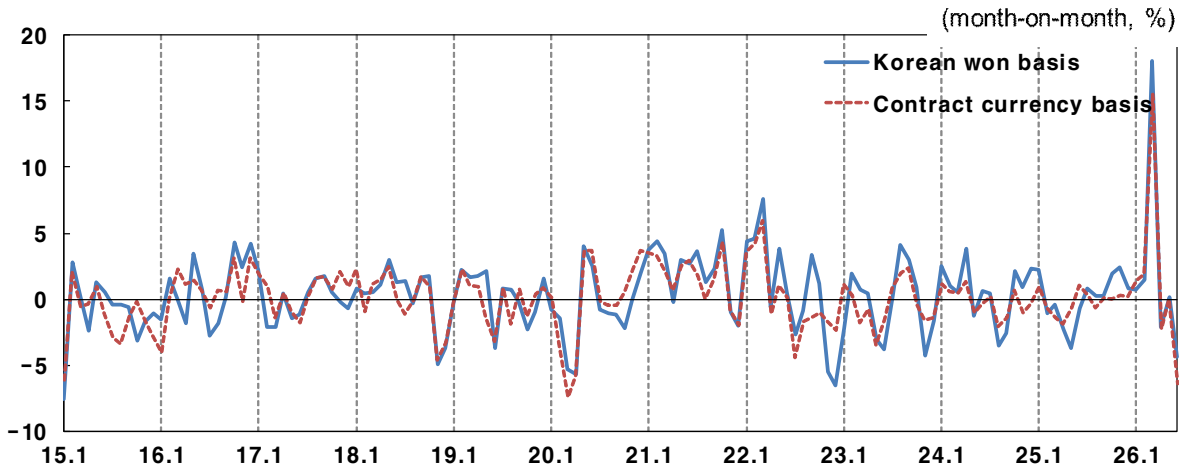


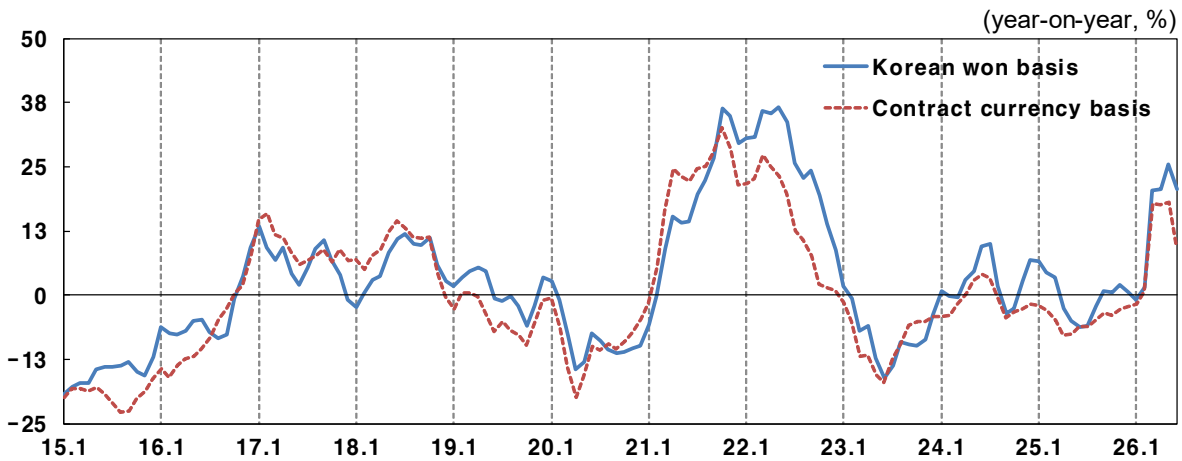
2. Import Prices

A. Index

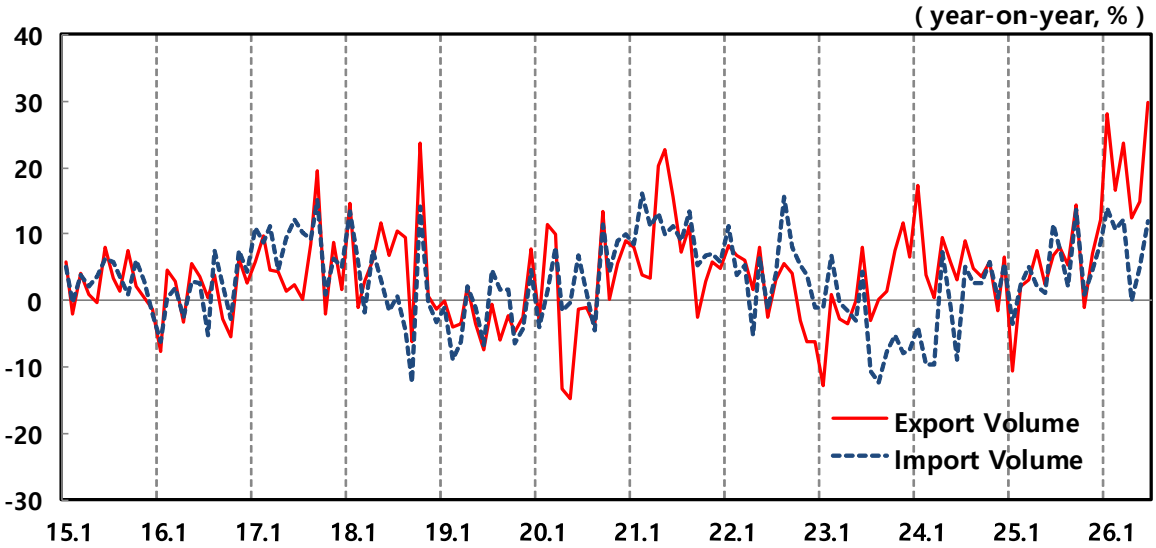


B. Changes

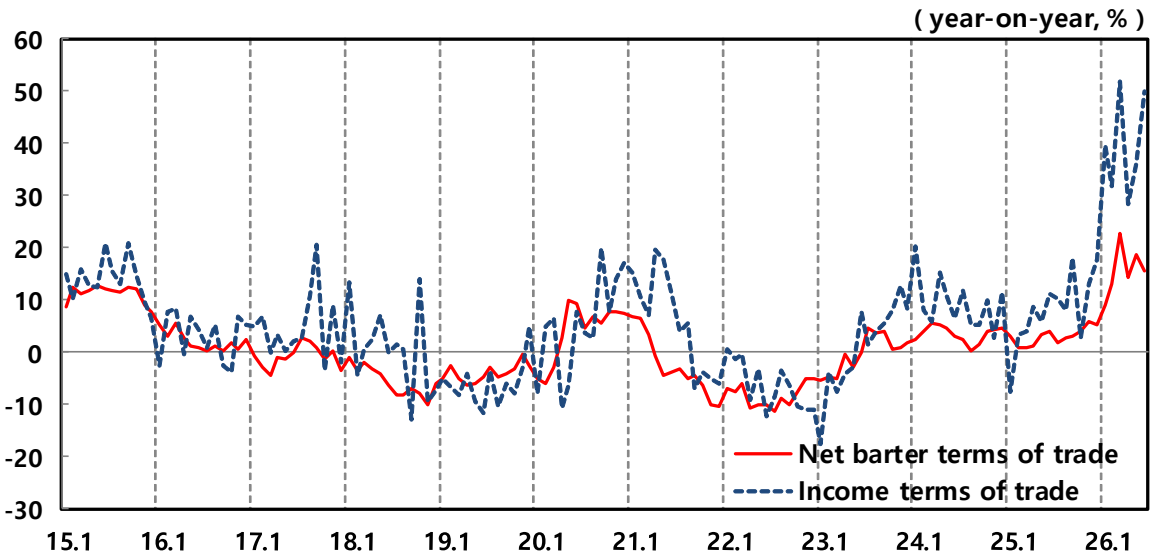




3. Rates of Change in Trade Indexes



4. Rates of Change in Terms of Trade Indexes



(Appendix 1)

How the Export and Import Price Indexes are compiled

1. Definition and use

- The Export and Import Price Indexes measure fluctuations in the prices of goods exported and imported. The indexes are used to gauge the effects of price fluctuations of these export/import items on domestic prices and the changes in their costs.

2. Frequency

- At the beginning of each month, prices for the previous month are surveyed.

3. Prices surveyed

- Average monthly prices are surveyed in principle, based upon the points at which the export/import contracts are entered into, so that they may serve as leading indicators of domestic prices.

- Export prices are surveyed on an FOB basis, and import prices on CIF. For some items, however, trade practices are applied.

4. Items subject to survey

- Only items whose export/import amounts account for more than 1/2,000 of the country's trading volume; that are representative of the price movements of items grouped within similar industries; whose quality standards are uniformly maintained; and whose time series on prices are tenable, are surveyed. As of 2026, 214 items for exports and 240 for imports have met these requirements.

- Items marked without comparable price quotations for considerable period (e.g. vessel, weapons, aircraft, works of art) are excluded.

5. Method of compilation

― Classification

○ **Basic classification** : The industrial classification set out in the Korea Standard Industrial Classification (KSIC) is applied with necessary modifications as the basic classification. This is further broken down into two sub-categories for exports - agricultural, forestry & marine products and manufacturing products and three for imports - agricultural, forestry & marine products, mining products and manufacturing products.

○ **Specialized classification** : For user convenience, the indexes are also classified into foods/non-foods; energy/items other than energy; information technology/items other than IT; and foods & energy/items other than foods & energy; as well as groupings by use (for MPI only), trade and industry type.

Number of items and weights of each XMPI category(as of 2026)

Category			No. of items	Weight
Exports	All items		214	1000.0
	Basic	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	3	3.4
		Manufacturing products	211	996.6
Imports	All items		240	1000.0
	Basic	Agricultural, forestry & marine products	18	43.7
		Mining products	12	249.6
		Manufacturing products	210	706.7
	By use	Raw materials	30*	279.3
		Intermediate goods	153*	472.1
		Capital goods	36*	131.6
		Consumer goods	46*	116.9

* As weights are allocated in proportion to the input ratios of the items by use, the total number of items under the 'by use' category is not identical to the number of items for the total index, *i.e.* 240.

― Weights

○ The weights of individual items are expressed in permillage in accordance with their shares in the total transaction amount.

― Compilation

○ The headline indexes are compiled from Korean won-based indexes, which are produced by converting the contract prices of exports/imports so that their impacts on domestic prices may be easily followed. Indexes based on contract currencies and on US dollars are compiled as supplementary indexes.

○ The formula used to aggregate the indexes is a Lowe Chain weighted formula. The price reference and weighting period are changed every years, so as to increase the extent to which the Export and Import Price Indexes reflect realities through improvements in the selection of items to be surveyed and their weights, in line with changes in the trade structure.

6. Notes on statistical use

- The purpose of the index is to measure the changes in the price, not to present absolute price levels.

- The Export and Import Price Indexes are compiled on three different bases: the Korean won, the contract currencies, and the US dollar. Users are hence advised to check the base currency first before using the indexes for statistical purposes.

- The Export and Import Price Indexes for current month is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

- The Trade indexes for current month is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

(Appendix 2)

Release date of Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during 2026

Statistics	Date
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during December 2025(preliminary)	January 14
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during January 2026(preliminary)	February 13
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during February 2026(preliminary)	March 17
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during March 2026(preliminary)	April 15
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during April 2026(preliminary)	May 15
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during May 2026(preliminary)	June 16
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during June 2026(preliminary)	July 15
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during July 2026(preliminary)	August 14
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during August 2026(preliminary)	September 15
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during September 2026(preliminary)	October 16
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during October 2026(preliminary)	November 13
Export/Import Price Indexes and Trade Indexes during November 2026(preliminary)	December 15

Note : Embargoed for release until the evening paper of the relevant dates of release.
(However, news agencies, broadcasting companies and internet-based media are embargoed for publication until 06:00 a.m. of the release date.)

<Table>

1. Export Price Index (basic classification)[1)]

(KRW basis) (2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2026. 5	2026. 6[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
All items	**1000.0**	188.82	188.90	0.0	34.7	48.9
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	**3.4**	144.93	151.08	4.2	26.8	40.5
Manufacturing products	**996.6**	189.01	189.06	0.0	34.7	48.9
Food products & beverages	13.3	129.62	132.85	2.5	3.7	7.9
Fiber products & leather products	13.8	138.48	141.81	2.4	8.2	14.1
Wood & paper products	4.3	152.25	155.22	2.0	8.3	12.0
Coal products & petroleum products	100.5	382.38	329.23	-13.9	56.2	56.1
Chemical products	181.7	176.21	172.77	-2.0	25.5	28.4
Non-metallic mineral products	6.7	135.06	138.42	2.5	4.2	12.5
Basic metal products	91.5	195.42	196.74	0.7	13.3	34.3
Fabricated metal products	12.6	164.44	167.85	2.1	6.3	13.1
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	290.2	208.96	218.44	4.5	74.5	117.4
Electrical equipment	58.8	141.68	145.38	2.6	4.5	12.1
Machinery & equipment	87.9	130.43	132.93	1.9	3.6	10.6
Transport equipment	131.4	127.97	130.89	2.3	4.2	9.6
Other manufacturing products	3.9	145.06	148.50	2.4	5.4	13.2

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

2. Import Price Index (basic classification)[1)]

(KRW basis) (2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2026. 5	2026. 6[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
All items	**1000.0**	168.78	161.34	-4.4	13.1	20.6
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	**43.7**	150.34	152.54	1.5	6.1	15.2
Agricultural foods	19.3	161.26	163.66	1.5	5.8	13.7
Livestock products	14.4	162.44	163.32	0.5	6.5	17.6
Forest products	0.9	126.23	130.20	3.1	9.9	20.1
Marine foods	9.1	114.91	118.07	2.7	5.7	14.7
Mining products	**249.6**	238.83	211.82	-11.3	21.0	25.2
Coal, crude petroleum & natural gas	203.1	250.57	217.24	-13.3	23.1	23.3
Metallic & non-metallic mineral products	46.5	184.51	183.95	-0.3	11.7	36.8
Manufacturing products	**706.7**	149.35	146.67	-1.8	10.7	19.3
Food products & beverages	40.7	165.31	168.16	1.7	1.0	8.4
Fiber products & leather products	43.1	127.72	130.34	2.1	4.3	12.3
Wood & paper products	11.8	148.35	151.42	2.1	8.0	16.1
Coal products & petroleum products	52.5	304.79	246.75	-19.0	44.3	38.9
Chemical products	112.3	160.65	155.55	-3.2	21.2	26.4
Non-metallic mineral products	9.7	137.91	139.29	1.0	5.5	14.8
Basic metal products	76.9	200.83	201.53	0.3	15.7	34.3
Fabricated metal products	9.1	115.49	118.22	2.4	-1.7	4.7
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	164.7	122.77	125.16	1.9	5.4	19.5
Electrical equipment	52.9	118.82	120.25	1.2	3.1	10.2
Machinery & equipment	79.6	119.72	121.68	1.6	2.5	7.9
Transport equipment	41.0	108.19	108.40	0.2	0.1	2.7
Other manufacturing products	12.4	126.03	128.17	1.7	4.9	11.3

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

3. Import Price Index (specialized classification: by use)[1)]

(KRW basis) (2020=100)

	Weight	Index		Change (%)		
		2026. 5	2026. 6[p]	Month-on-month	Compared with previous year-end	Year-on-year
All items	**1000.0**	168.78	161.34	-4.4	13.1	20.6
Raw materials	**279.3**	226.93	203.63	-10.3	19.3	24.1
Agricultural, forestry & marine products(raw materials)	29.7	155.76	157.85	1.3	5.3	15.7
Mining products(raw materials)	249.6	238.83	211.82	-11.3	21.0	25.2
Intermediate goods	**472.1**	167.98	162.58	-3.2	14.9	25.4
Food products & beverages(intermediate goods)	35.1	186.67	190.16	1.9	1.3	8.9
Fiber products & leather products(intermediate goods)	9.1	121.01	123.50	2.1	12.9	18.6
Wood & paper products(intermediate goods)	11.8	145.87	148.89	2.1	8.0	16.1
Coal products & petroleum products(intermediate goods)	52.5	304.84	246.79	-19.0	44.3	38.9
Chemical products(intermediate goods)	107.5	164.20	158.79	-3.3	22.4	27.7
Non-metallic mineral products(intermediate goods)	9.7	137.91	139.29	1.0	5.5	14.8
Basic metal products(intermediate goods)	76.9	200.44	201.13	0.3	15.7	34.3
Fabricated metal products(intermediate goods)	9.1	115.48	118.21	2.4	-1.7	4.7
Computers, electronic & optical equipment(intermediate goods)	96.1	129.37	131.79	1.9	6.8	27.7
Electrical equipment(intermediate goods)	36.5	121.03	121.88	0.7	2.5	11.2
Machinery & equipment(intermediate goods)	14.5	114.25	116.08	1.6	1.3	6.0
Transport equipment(intermediate goods)	13.3	124.11	125.64	1.2	2.1	9.4
Capital goods	**131.6**	119.50	121.43	1.6	3.1	7.7
Computers, electronic & optical equipment(capital goods)	44.8	119.08	121.32	1.9	4.3	8.4
Electrical equipment(capital goods)	10.0	119.95	122.83	2.4	4.3	8.4
Machinery & equipment(capital goods)	63.8	120.59	122.54	1.6	2.7	8.3
Transport equipment(capital goods)	11.6	106.66	106.37	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1
Consumer goods	**116.9**	119.97	121.89	1.6	2.2	8.6
Durable & semi-durable consumer goods	55.6	108.91	110.59	1.5	1.9	7.4
Nondurable consumer goods	61.4	132.24	134.43	1.7	2.4	9.6

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

4. Export/Import Price Indexes Series[1)]

(KRW basis) (2020=100)

Year /Month	Export prices			Import prices		
	Index	Period-on-period change (%)	Year-on-year change (%)	Index	Period-on-period change (%)	Year-on-year change (%)
2014	111.36	-6.0		118.29	-7.5	
2015	105.55	-5.2		100.15	-15.3	
2016	102.07	-3.3		95.92	-4.2	
2017	108.34	6.1		102.19	6.5	
2018	109.15	0.7		108.59	6.3	
2019	105.49	-3.4		109.50	0.8	
2020	100.00	-5.2		100.00	-8.7	
2021	114.29	14.3		117.63	17.6	
2022	133.31	16.6		148.10	25.9	
2023	122.37	-8.2		136.04	-8.1	
2024	129.89	6.1		139.56	2.6	
2025	132.80	2.2		138.99	-0.4	
2023. 6	118.50	-3.2	-15.4	130.16	-3.8	-16.1
7	118.50	0.0	-13.2	130.43	0.2	-13.6
8	123.35	4.1	-8.4	135.83	4.1	-9.3
9	125.53	1.8	-9.4	139.83	2.9	-9.6
10	126.37	0.7	-9.8	141.07	0.9	-9.9
11	122.08	-3.4	-7.9	135.04	-4.3	-8.7
12	120.84	-1.0	-2.8	132.89	-1.6	-3.9
2024. 1	124.59	3.1	3.3	136.27	2.5	0.7
2	126.54	1.6	4.1	137.63	1.0	-0.2
3	126.94	0.3	2.3	138.31	0.5	-0.5
4	132.55	4.4	6.5	143.57	3.8	2.9
5	131.78	-0.6	7.6	141.77	-1.3	4.7
6	132.88	0.8	12.1	142.64	0.6	9.6
7	133.88	0.8	13.0	143.28	0.4	9.9
8	130.08	-2.8	5.5	138.23	-3.5	1.8
9	126.77	-2.5	1.0	134.67	-2.6	-3.7
10	128.54	1.4	1.7	137.55	2.1	-2.5
11	130.57	1.6	7.0	138.80	0.9	2.8
12	133.56	2.3	10.5	141.98	2.3	6.8
2025. 1	135.31	1.3	8.6	145.08	2.2	6.5
2	134.56	-0.6	6.3	143.60	-1.0	4.3
3	135.11	0.4	6.4	143.04	-0.4	3.4
4	133.05	-1.5	0.4	139.82	-2.3	-2.6
5	128.39	-3.5	-2.6	134.61	-3.7	-5.1
6	126.88	-1.2	-4.5	133.73	-0.7	-6.2
7	127.86	0.8	-4.5	134.84	0.8	-5.9
8	128.69	0.6	-1.1	135.21	0.3	-2.2
9	129.37	0.5	2.1	135.56	0.3	0.7
10	134.70	4.1	4.8	138.19	1.9	0.5
11	139.42	3.5	6.8	141.47	2.4	1.9
12	140.28	0.6	5.0	142.68	0.9	0.5
2026. 1	145.86	4.0	7.8	143.74	0.7	-0.9
2	149.50	2.5	11.1	145.88	1.5	1.6
3	174.92	17.0	29.5	172.16	18.0	20.4
4	188.02	7.5	41.3	168.49	-2.1	20.5
5	188.82	0.4	47.1	168.78	0.2	25.4
6[p]	188.90	0.0	48.9	161.34	-4.4	20.6

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and subject to revision next month.

5. Export Trade Indexes (basic classification)[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

	Export Volume Index			Export Value Index		
	Index		Change (%)	Index		Change (%)
	2026. 5[p]	2026. 6[p]	Year-on-year	2026. 5[p]	2026. 6[p]	Year-on-year
All items	139.25	163.44	29.8	209.43	242.98	74.8
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	128.60	102.97	10.1	146.42	120.32	37.7
Manufacturing products	139.20	163.49	29.8	209.60	243.27	74.8
Food products & beverages	140.32	160.03	18.1	143.32	164.16	13.5
Fiber products & leather products	77.90	88.54	7.2	85.35	97.70	10.1
Wood & paper products	85.15	92.86	13.7	99.07	110.36	12.8
Coal products & petroleum products	90.29	107.69	4.9	268.92	276.34	49.9
Chemical products	93.63	106.93	-0.7	131.64	149.78	19.9
Non-metallic mineral products	87.61	98.06	5.8	93.92	105.12	6.9
Basic metal products	114.63	117.74	20.5	174.55	179.12	43.0
Fabricated metal products	82.30	88.94	10.2	108.27	118.67	10.6
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	198.01	234.17	40.0	331.84	400.05	172.4
Electrical equipment	108.02	124.15	4.0	123.00	142.03	6.5
Machinery & equipment	103.28	116.06	11.5	108.80	122.27	11.3
Transport equipment	155.15	177.77	6.3	157.87	181.04	3.9
Other manufacturing products	100.60	111.69	11.1	115.61	128.35	12.6

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

6. Import Trade Indexes (basic classification)[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

	Import Volume Index			Import Value Index		
	Index		Change (%)	Index		Change (%)
	2026. 5[p]	2026. 6[p]	Year-on-year	2026. 5[p]	2026. 6[p]	Year-on-year
All items	116.05	126.30	12.0	155.65	169.63	30.5
Agricultural, forestry & marine products	101.83	104.01	-0.5	125.32	129.14	1.3
Mining products	99.29	103.84	0.8	185.50	193.71	34.8
Manufacturing products	126.94	140.10	17.4	149.82	165.73	30.7
Food products & beverages	90.24	103.67	8.9	121.36	139.19	6.0
Fiber products & leather products	100.00	114.00	10.0	103.13	118.05	13.7
Wood & paper products	89.98	94.57	2.9	104.65	111.54	2.4
Coal products & petroleum products	89.67	72.24	-22.7	218.14	171.12	23.4
Chemical products	114.36	116.36	4.3	141.76	147.49	24.0
Non-metallic mineral products	90.73	103.85	8.1	100.27	114.99	11.9
Basic metal products	110.39	116.89	16.0	170.35	184.53	38.7
Fabricated metal products	153.20	175.85	31.3	139.04	160.43	23.3
Computers, electronic & optical equipment	168.13	200.25	39.6	163.20	193.32	49.5
Electrical equipment	164.44	181.17	19.1	153.92	169.88	20.6
Machinery & equipment	159.80	177.16	20.8	144.57	160.40	19.4
Transport equipment	160.47	192.01	38.3	137.52	163.25	33.1
Other manufacturing products	111.00	125.96	11.8	108.49	123.14	11.5

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

7. Export Trade Indexes Series[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

Year /Month	Export Volume Index		Export Value Index	
	Index	Year-on-year change (%)	Index	Year-on-year change (%)
2015	89.67	2.5	98.70	-9.1
2016	90.51	0.9	93.34	-5.4
2017	95.30	5.3	106.95	14.6
2018	101.09	6.1	118.20	10.5
2019	98.88	-2.2	105.96	-10.4
2020	100.00	1.1	100.00	-5.6
2021	108.04	8.0	126.41	26.4
2022	109.97	1.8	135.10	6.9
2023	111.09	1.0	123.72	-8.4
2024	117.19	5.5	132.92	7.4
2025	122.97	4.9	136.99	3.1
2023. 6	114.35	7.9	125.27	-9.2
7	108.35	-2.9	118.78	-15.6
8	110.40	0.1	122.63	-9.3
9	115.68	1.4	129.76	-4.9
10	112.56	7.5	126.28	2.1
11	118.45	11.7	131.52	7.1
12	119.06	6.6	131.17	3.2
2024. 1	113.46	17.4	126.58	15.7
2	108.92	3.8	122.48	3.6
3	117.14	0.4	132.73	1.1
4	114.05	9.4	131.47	12.9
5	118.56	5.9	136.08	9.9
6	117.90	3.1	135.16	7.9
7	118.18	9.1	136.35	14.8
8	115.69	4.8	132.30	7.9
9	119.92	3.7	135.66	4.5
10	119.00	5.7	133.90	6.0
11	116.72	-1.5	131.00	-0.4
12	126.83	6.5	141.30	7.7
2025. 1	101.49	-10.5	112.86	-10.8
2	111.36	2.2	123.31	0.7
3	120.62	3.0	133.44	0.5
4	122.66	7.5	135.18	2.8
5	121.31	2.3	133.41	-2.0
6	125.95	6.8	139.04	2.9
7	127.79	8.1	141.97	4.1
8	121.87	5.3	134.82	1.9
9	137.21	14.4	151.89	12.0
10	117.76	-1.0	133.06	-0.6
11	124.90	7.0	142.77	9.0
12	142.25	12.2	162.11	14.7
2026. 1[P]	130.03	28.1	154.70	37.1
2[P]	129.86	16.6	158.62	28.6
3[P]	149.03	23.6	203.63	52.6
4[P]	137.84	12.4	203.06	50.2
5[P]	139.25	14.8	209.43	57.0
6[P]	163.44	29.8	242.98	74.8

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

8. Import Trade Indexes Series[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

Year /Month	Import Volume Index		Import Value Index	
	Index	Year-on-year change (%)	Index	Year-on-year change (%)
2015	88.38	3.2	92.68	-17.6
2016	89.39	1.1	85.99	-7.2
2017	97.03	8.5	102.39	19.1
2018	98.39	1.4	114.67	12.0
2019	96.76	-1.7	107.60	-6.2
2020	100.00	3.3	100.00	-7.1
2021	109.87	9.9	132.19	32.2
2022	114.67	4.4	157.71	19.3
2023	110.24	-3.9	137.89	-12.6
2024	109.65	-0.5	134.89	-2.2
2025	114.73	4.6	134.58	-0.2
2023. 6	111.17	4.3	136.50	-12.1
7	104.11	-10.6	125.63	-25.6
8	107.79	-12.2	130.89	-23.4
9	106.78	-7.6	131.46	-16.7
10	109.21	-5.2	136.93	-10.5
11	106.86	-7.9	133.42	-12.5
12	109.99	-7.3	136.10	-11.8
2024. 1	114.89	-4.0	140.93	-7.8
2	100.62	-9.5	123.87	-13.3
3	108.35	-9.5	133.74	-13.5
4	113.30	7.3	140.94	5.1
5	109.03	-0.9	137.00	-1.7
6	101.25	-8.9	126.04	-7.7
7	109.49	5.2	135.82	8.1
8	110.70	2.7	137.86	5.3
9	109.51	2.6	134.15	2.0
10	115.68	5.9	140.02	2.3
11	107.35	0.5	129.76	-2.7
12	116.00	5.5	138.58	1.8
2025. 1	110.70	-3.6	131.11	-7.0
2	103.07	2.4	123.71	-0.1
3	114.01	5.2	136.20	1.8
4	115.67	2.1	136.12	-3.4
5	110.39	1.2	128.40	-6.3
6	112.81	11.4	130.02	3.2
7	117.94	7.7	138.31	1.8
8	113.01	2.1	132.50	-3.9
9	124.55	13.7	144.68	7.8
10	116.75	0.9	136.65	-2.4
11	112.28	4.6	130.65	0.7
12	126.06	8.7	146.64	5.8
2026. 1[p]	126.22	14.0	146.84	12.0
2[p]	113.97	10.6	133.50	7.9
3[p]	128.00	12.3	153.74	12.9
4[p]	115.53	-0.1	158.95	16.8
5[p]	116.05	5.1	155.65	21.2
6[p]	126.30	12.0	169.63	30.5

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.

9. Terms of Trade Indexes Series[1)]

(USD basis) (2020=100)

Year /Month	Net Barter Terms of Trade Index			Income Terms of Trade Index	
	Index	Year-on-year change (%)	Period-on-period change (%)	Index	Year-on-year change (%)
2015	104.96	11.1		94.12	13.9
2016	107.20	2.1		97.03	3.1
2017	106.35	-0.8		101.35	4.5
2018	100.32	-5.7		101.41	0.1
2019	96.37	-3.9		95.29	-6.0
2020	100.00	3.8		100.00	4.9
2021	97.24	-2.8		105.06	5.1
2022	89.33	-8.1		98.24	-6.5
2023	89.04	-0.3		98.91	0.7
2024	92.20	3.5		108.05	9.2
2025	94.97	3.0		116.78	8.1
2023. 6	89.22	-0.2	2.2	102.02	7.7
7	90.85	4.6	1.8	98.44	1.6
8	91.48	3.8	0.7	100.99	4.0
9	91.11	4.0	-0.4	105.40	5.5
10	89.48	0.7	-1.8	100.72	8.2
11	88.92	0.9	-0.6	105.33	12.7
12	89.03	1.8	0.1	106.00	8.5
2024. 1	90.95	2.5	2.2	103.19	20.4
2	91.34	4.1	0.4	99.49	8.0
3	91.80	5.5	0.5	107.53	5.9
4	92.66	5.3	0.9	105.68	15.2
5	91.35	4.7	-1.4	108.30	10.8
6	92.09	3.2	0.8	108.57	6.4
7	93.00	2.4	1.0	109.91	11.7
8	91.83	0.4	-1.3	106.24	5.2
9	92.35	1.4	0.6	110.75	5.1
10	92.96	3.9	0.7	110.62	9.8
11	92.84	4.4	-0.1	108.36	2.9
12	93.25	4.7	0.4	118.27	11.6
2025. 1	93.89	3.2	0.7	95.29	-7.7
2	92.26	1.0	-1.7	102.74	3.3
3	92.61	0.9	0.4	111.71	3.9
4	93.65	1.1	1.1	114.87	8.7
5	94.54	3.5	1.0	114.69	5.9
6	95.77	4.0	1.3	120.62	11.1
7	94.74	1.9	-1.1	121.07	10.2
8	94.35	2.7	-0.4	114.98	8.2
9	95.30	3.2	1.0	130.76	18.1
10	96.54	3.9	1.3	113.69	2.8
11	98.24	5.8	1.8	122.70	13.2
12	97.96	5.1	-0.3	139.35	17.8
2026. 1[p]	102.26	8.9	4.4	132.97	39.5
2[p]	104.28	13.0	2.0	135.42	31.8
3[p]	113.76	22.8	9.1	169.54	51.8
4[p]	107.08	14.3	-5.9	147.60	28.5
5[p]	112.14	18.6	4.7	156.15	36.1
6[p]	110.69	15.6	-1.3	180.91	50.0

Note : 1) The current month index is preliminary and may be revised upon the release of the index for the following month. Additionally, the index for the given year will be finalized in the press release issued in March of the following year, when export and import customs data are confirmed.