

# 통 계

## STATISTICS



“한국은행에서는 IMF의 특별통계공표기준(SDDS)에 따라 10개 통계(국민계정, 기업경기조사, 생산자물가지수, 중앙은행계정, 은행계정, 이자율, 국제수지, 국제투자대조표, 외환보유액, 외채)의 사전공표일정 및 통계자료를 한국은행 인터넷 홈페이지(<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>)에 수록하고 있습니다.”

“Advance release calendars and the data for the ten statistical series - National accounts, Business survey index, Producer price index, Analytical accounts of the central bank, Analytical accounts of the banking sector, Interest rates, Balance of payments, International investment position, International reserves, Gross external debt position - that meet the SDDS requirements of the IMF are posted on the Bank of Korea’s Internet site(<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>).”

저희 한국은행은 정확하고 투명한 통계작성을 위하여 다음 사항을 실천하고 있으며 보다 신뢰할 수 있는 통계정보를 제공하는 데 앞으로도 최선을 다하겠습니다.

- 기초자료 제공처의 비밀보호를 위하여 해당통계의 작성자 외에는 기초자료에 접근할 수 없도록 함으로써 자료관리에 만전을 기하고 있습니다.
- 통계의 투명성을 높이고 이용자의 편의를 도모하기 위하여 경제통계(통화금융, 국민계정, 국제수지, 생산자물가지수 등)의 발표일정을 사전에 예고하고 있으며 공표 이전에는 통계결과가 외부로 유출되지 않도록 하고 있습니다.
- 통계의 신뢰성을 높이기 위하여 조사범위, 조사방법, 가중치 등 통계작성 방법은 가능한 공개하는 것을 원칙으로 하고 있습니다.
- 아울러 한국은행 통계 홈페이지로서 경제통계시스템(ECOS, <http://ecos.bok.or.kr>)을 운용하는 한편, 경제통계안내센터(759-4400)를 설치하여 통계관련 제반 문의에 신속하게 답변해 드리고 있으며, 신규통계의 개발, 공표시기의 단축, 통계자료 제공 방법의 확충 등에도 많은 노력을 기울이고 있습니다.

## 일러두기(NOTES)

1. 통계 전반에 사용되는 기호의 뜻은 다음과 같음.

- 【 0 】 단위미만(0 포함)
- 【 - 】 해당사항 없음
- 【 … 】 미상
- 【 ʀ 】 정정
- 【 P 】 잠정치
- 【 △ 】 시계열의 비연속(이 기호가 붙은 숫자의 경우 그 전후의 시계열은 직접 비교할 수 없음)
- 【 I, II, III, IV 】 분기

2. 모든 통계는 합계와 세목이 각각 반올림 되었으므로 세목의 합계가 “합계”와 일치하지 않을 때도 있음

1. Symbols used are :

- 【 0 】 Less than half the final digit shown(Includes magnitude zero.)
- 【 - 】 Magnitude nil or no figures
- 【 … 】 Figures not available
- 【 ʀ 】 Revised
- 【 P 】 Preliminary
- 【 △ 】 Break in continuity of time series(Preceding figures are not directly comparable.)
- 【 I, II, III, IV 】 Quarters

2. Details may not add up to the totals due to rounding of figures.

## 차 례 CONTENTS

주 요 경 제 지 표	PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS
통화금융 ..... 4	Money & Banking ..... 4
증권 ..... 8	Securities ..... 8
재정 ..... 8	Govt. Finance ..... 8
물가 ..... 9	Prices ..... 9
국제수지 ..... 10	Balance of Payments ..... 10
무역지수 ..... 12	Trade Indexes ..... 12
외환보유액 ..... 12	International Reserves ..... 12
대미환율 ..... 12	Exchange Rates of Won to U.S Dollar ..... 12
대엔환율 ..... 12	Exchange Rates of Won to 100 JPY ..... 12
소비자동향지수 ..... 13	Consumer Survey Indexes ..... 13
기업경기실사지수 ..... 13	Business Survey Indexes ..... 13
경제심리지수 ..... 13	Economic Sentiment Index ..... 13
국민계정 ..... 14	National Accounts ..... 14
산업 ..... 16	Industry ..... 16
고용 및 임금 ..... 17	Employment & Wages ..... 17

### 금융기관의 포괄 범위 Scope of the Financial Institutions (2023년 1월말 현재)

- I. 예금취급기관
1. 중앙은행
  2. 기타예금취급기관
    - ① 예금은행<sup>1)</sup>
    - ② 한국수출입은행
    - ③ 종합금융회사<sup>2)</sup>
    - ④ 자산운용회사 투자신탁계정
    - ⑤ 신탁<sup>3)</sup>
    - ⑥ 상호저축은행
    - ⑦ 상호금융, 신용협동조합, 새마을금고
    - ⑧ 우체국예금 등
- II. 기타금융기관  
생명보험회사, 우체국보험, 한국증권금융 등

- I. Depository Corporations
1. Central Bank
  2. Other Depository Corporations
    - ① Commercial and Specialized Banks<sup>1)</sup>
    - ② The Export-Import Bank of Korea
    - ③ Merchant Banking Corporations<sup>2)</sup>
    - ④ Investment Trust Accounts of Investment Funds
    - ⑤ Trust Accounts<sup>3)</sup>
    - ⑥ Mutual Savings Banks
    - ⑦ Mutual Credits, Credit Unions and Community Credit Cooperatives
    - ⑧ Postal Savings, etc.
- II. Other Financial Corporations  
Life Insurance Companies, Postal Insurance, The Korea Securities Finance Corporation, etc.

주: 1) 9개 시중은행, 6개 지방은행, 4개 특수은행 및 35개 외국은행 국내지점의 은행계정을 포괄

2) 종합금융회사 및 은행의 종합금융계정을 포괄

3) 은행, 증권 및 보험회사 신탁계정

NOTES: 1) Comprises the banking accounts of nine nationwide commercial banks, six local banks, four specialized banks, and thirty-five branches of foreign banks in Korea

2) Comprises merchant banking corporations and merchant banking accounts of banks

3) Comprises trust accounts of banks, securities companies and insurance companies

주요 경제 지표 (I)  
Principal Economic Indicators (I)

연월	통 화 금 용															
	계절조정계열 † Seasonally adjusted															
	본원통화 <sup>1)</sup> Monetary base		협의통화 <sup>2)</sup> Narrow money(M1)				광의통화 <sup>3)</sup> Broad money(M2)				금융기관유동성 <sup>4)</sup> Liquidity aggregate of financial institutions(Lf)				광의유동성 <sup>5)</sup> Liquidity aggregate(L)	
	평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of		평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of		평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of		평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of	
	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change
2008	52.3	7.7	321.2	4.2	307.3	-1.8	1,420.5	11.2	1,367.7	14.3	1,838.8	8.6	1,794.8	11.9	2,235.1	9.7
2009	61.7	18.1	380.3	18.4	357.3	16.3	1,564.6	10.1	1,508.6	10.3	2,012.2	9.4	1,937.3	7.9	2,477.0	10.8
2010	67.6	9.5	418.1	9.9	399.4	11.8	1,654.7	5.8	1,639.7	8.7	2,131.8	5.9	2,096.5	8.2	2,656.1	7.2
2011	75.2	11.3	428.3	2.4	425.7	6.6	1,745.5	5.5	1,709.0	4.2	2,270.3	6.5	2,208.2	5.3	2,879.6	8.4
2012	82.1	9.2	461.1	7.7	442.0	3.8	1,840.1	5.4	1,798.6	5.2	2,456.8	8.2	2,379.5	7.8	3,119.0	8.3
2013	91.4	11.3	505.7	9.7	484.1	9.5	1,925.0	4.6	1,885.8	4.8	2,614.1	6.4	2,543.2	6.9	3,347.3	7.3
2014	103.3	13.1	575.6	13.8	536.7	10.9	2,083.2	8.2	2,009.6	6.6	2,840.9	8.7	2,721.5	7.0	3,634.4	8.6
2015	120.7	16.8	697.7	21.2	636.6	18.6	2,252.2	8.1	2,182.9	8.6	3,097.3	9.0	2,986.7	9.7	3,942.9	8.5
2016	137.4	13.9	774.7	11.0	734.4	15.4	2,399.7	6.6	2,342.6	7.3	3,329.5	7.5	3,229.9	8.1	4,240.9	7.6
2017	151.9	10.5	829.5	7.1	802.0	9.2	2,522.4	5.1	2,471.2	5.5	3,548.0	6.6	3,445.7	6.7	4,528.4	6.8
2018	165.0	8.6	854.1	3.0	841.0	4.9	2,705.8	7.3	2,626.9	6.3	3,817.4	7.6	3,686.4	7.0	4,838.4	6.8
2019	178.9	8.5	939.5	10.0	876.9	4.3	2,913.5	7.7	2,809.9	7.0	4,119.4	7.9	3,979.1	7.9	5,207.6	7.6
2020	205.8	15.0	1,184.2	26.0	1,059.0	20.8	3,193.7	9.6	3,070.8	9.3	4,457.1	8.2	4,311.1	8.3	5,651.8	8.5
2021	239.4	16.3	1,357.3	14.6	1,281.6	21.0	3,610.7	13.1	3,430.4	11.7	4,905.6	10.1	4,733.3	9.8	6,254.2	10.7
2022p	263.8	10.2	1,209.2	-10.9	1,333.0	4.0	3,715.7	2.9	3,714.3	8.3	5,065.9	3.3	5,077.6	7.3	6,508.3	4.1
2020. 12	221.5	0.5	1,184.2	1.2	1,168.4	1.6	3,193.7	-0.1	3,195.9	0.4	4,457.1	-0.2	4,467.5	0.5	5,651.8	0.0
2021. 1	223.9	1.1	1,198.6	1.2	1,190.5	1.9	3,234.3	1.3	3,235.9	1.3	4,506.8	1.1	4,517.4	1.1	5,709.5	1.0
2	226.5	1.1	1,216.3	1.5	1,205.5	1.3	3,265.9	1.0	3,271.0	1.1	4,542.7	0.8	4,548.5	0.7	5,756.2	0.8
3	230.9	1.9	1,245.9	2.4	1,222.2	1.4	3,317.8	1.6	3,301.7	0.9	4,600.5	1.3	4,592.0	1.0	5,842.7	1.5
4	231.8	0.4	1,260.5	1.2	1,248.4	2.1	3,348.2	0.9	3,351.5	1.5	4,693.4	2.0	4,645.8	1.2	5,952.1	1.9
5	234.8	1.3	1,268.3	0.6	1,261.8	1.1	3,388.8	1.2	3,382.0	0.9	4,665.9	-0.6	4,675.7	0.6	5,928.2	-0.4
6	238.6	1.6	1,280.8	1.0	1,278.4	1.3	3,408.4	0.6	3,409.9	0.8	4,698.5	0.7	4,710.7	0.7	5,979.3	0.9
7	241.6	1.2	1,293.9	1.0	1,293.1	1.2	3,440.0	0.9	3,443.9	1.0	4,745.9	1.0	4,755.3	0.9	6,033.1	0.9
8	242.7	0.5	1,328.4	2.7	1,309.7	1.3	3,501.2	1.8	3,493.5	1.4	4,781.4	0.7	4,799.8	0.9	6,085.6	0.9
9	243.6	0.4	1,336.7	0.6	1,324.7	1.1	3,514.5	0.4	3,512.4	0.5	4,795.3	0.3	4,828.8	0.6	6,101.6	0.3
10	251.2	3.1	1,339.4	0.2	1,340.8	1.2	3,559.6	1.3	3,549.1	1.0	4,835.3	0.8	4,863.1	0.7	6,153.4	0.8
11	252.6	0.5	1,356.6	1.3	1,352.2	0.9	3,602.1	1.2	3,594.8	1.3	4,884.4	1.0	4,916.2	1.1	6,211.7	0.9
12	254.6	0.8	1,357.3	0.1	1,352.0	0.0	3,610.7	0.2	3,619.6	0.7	4,905.6	0.4	4,946.2	0.6	6,254.2	0.7
2022. 1	254.6	0.0	1,350.8	-0.5	1,352.4	0.0	3,641.8	0.9	3,640.8	0.6	4,943.3	0.8	4,985.0	0.8	6,293.7	0.6
2	255.7	0.4	1,368.0	1.3	1,353.3	0.1	3,653.0	0.3	3,662.6	0.6	4,959.3	0.3	5,007.1	0.4	6,324.5	0.5
3	257.3	0.6	1,374.3	0.5	1,358.9	0.4	3,644.1	-0.2	3,658.5	-0.1	4,960.1	0.0	5,006.7	0.0	6,336.9	0.2
4	264.4	2.8	1,370.0	-0.3	1,367.2	0.6	3,656.1	0.3	3,667.1	0.2	4,977.7	0.4	5,017.1	0.2	6,369.1	0.5
5	263.8	-0.2	1,387.6	1.3	1,373.9	0.5	3,700.6	1.2	3,697.4	0.8	5,028.2	1.0	5,055.1	0.8	6,435.6	1.0
6	262.2	-0.6	1,380.6	-0.5	1,375.6	0.1	3,691.4	-0.3	3,709.0	0.3	5,020.7	-0.2	5,072.3	0.3	6,425.3	-0.2
7	274.5	4.7	1,347.4	-2.4	1,362.3	-1.0	3,719.3	0.8	3,719.5	0.3	5,048.9	0.6	5,089.0	0.3	6,460.5	0.5
8	266.5	-2.9	1,338.6	-0.7	1,341.9	-1.5	3,738.5	0.5	3,744.1	0.7	5,070.1	0.4	5,111.0	0.4	6,499.5	0.6
9	265.9	-0.2	1,316.9	-1.6	1,319.5	-1.7	3,745.7	0.2	3,744.2	0.0	5,076.0	0.1	5,118.2	0.1	6,517.6	0.3
10	270.8	1.9	1,284.1	-2.5	1,294.7	-1.9	3,768.3	0.6	3,757.9	0.4	5,096.1	0.4	5,135.3	0.3	6,541.3	0.4
11	263.6	-2.7	1,246.4	-2.9	1,260.3	-2.7	3,781.8	0.4	3,785.3	0.7	5,108.3	0.2	5,157.9	0.4	6,566.2	0.4
12p	264.0	0.1	1,209.2	-3.0	1,231.4	-2.3	3,715.7	-1.7	3,779.0	-0.2	5,065.9	-0.8	5,161.8	0.1	6,508.3	-0.9

† 증감률은 전기대비

‡ 증감률은 전년동기대비

1) 본원통화 = 현금통화 + 중앙은행의 대 예금취급기관 부채 등(RP 및 통화안정증권 제외)

2) 협의통화(M1) = 현금통화 + 요구불예금 + 수시입출식저축성예금(2005년 10월 이전에는 전체 MMF 포함)

단, 2005년 11월부터는 익일환매제도가 적용된 법인 MMF 제외, 2007년 3월부터는 미래가경제가 도입된 개인 MMF도 제외

3) 광의통화(M2) = M1 + 기간물 예·적금 및 부금 + 시장형금융상품(양도성예금증서, 환매조건부채권매도, 포지티브 등)

+ 실적배당형상품(금전신탁, 수익증권, CMA 등. 단, 2009년 7월부터 증권사 CMA를 포함) + 금융채 + 기타(투신증권저축, 종합금융회사 발행어음)

단, 장기(만기 2년 이상) 금융상품 제외

4) 금융기관유동성(Lf) = M2 + 예금취급기관의 2년이상 유동성상품 + 증권금융예수금 + 생명보험회사 보험계약준비금 등(중전 M3)

5) 광의유동성(L) = Lf + 정부, 기업 등이 발행한 유동성상품 등

\* 기업어음(CP) 기초자료의 변경에 따라 1997년 11월부터 소급하여 수정(2013.3), 2013년 4월부터 전자단기서체 포함(2014.6)

Money & Banking																	Year or Month
원 계 열 * Original																	
본원통화 <sup>1)</sup> Monetary base		협의통화 <sup>2)</sup> Narrow money(M1)				광의통화 <sup>3)</sup> Broad money(M2)				금융기관유동성 <sup>4)</sup> Liquidity aggregate of financial institutions(Lf)				광의유동성 <sup>5)</sup> Liquidity aggregate(L)			
평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of		평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of		평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of		평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of			
조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	조원 Trillion won	증감률 (%) Change	2007	
52.3	7.7	330.6	4.5	307.3	-1.8	1,425.9	12.0	1,367.7	14.3	1,845.2	9.1	1,794.8	11.9	2,243.3	10.1	2008	
61.7	18.1	389.4	17.8	357.3	16.3	1,566.9	9.9	1,508.6	10.3	2,018.8	9.4	1,937.3	7.9	2,486.7	10.8	2009	
67.6	9.5	427.8	9.9	399.4	11.8	1,660.5	6.0	1,639.7	8.7	2,137.2	5.9	2,096.5	8.2	2,665.0	7.2	2010	
75.2	11.3	442.1	3.3	425.7	6.6	1,751.5	5.5	1,709.0	4.2	2,277.7	6.6	2,208.2	5.3	2,889.7	8.4	2011	
82.1	9.2	470.0	6.3	442.0	3.8	1,835.6	4.8	1,798.6	5.2	2,456.1	7.8	2,379.5	7.8	3,121.9	8.0	2012	
91.4	11.3	515.6	9.7	484.1	9.5	1,920.8	4.6	1,885.8	4.8	2,615.1	6.5	2,543.2	6.9	3,350.5	7.3	2013	
103.3	13.1	585.8	13.6	536.7	10.9	2,077.2	8.1	2,009.6	6.6	2,841.8	8.7	2,721.5	7.0	3,635.8	8.5	2014	
120.7	16.8	708.5	20.9	636.6	18.6	2,247.4	8.2	2,182.9	8.6	3,098.9	9.0	2,986.7	9.7	3,947.9	8.6	2015	
137.4	13.9	795.5	12.3	734.4	15.4	2,407.5	7.1	2,342.6	7.3	3,344.9	7.9	3,229.9	8.1	4,260.0	7.9	2016	
151.9	10.5	849.9	6.8	802.0	9.2	2,530.4	5.1	2,471.2	5.5	3,565.9	6.6	3,445.7	6.7	4,551.4	6.8	2017	
165.0	8.6	865.9	1.9	841.0	4.9	2,700.4	6.7	2,626.9	6.3	3,824.3	7.2	3,686.4	7.0	4,850.0	6.6	2018	
178.9	8.5	952.9	10.1	876.9	4.3	2,913.6	7.9	2,809.9	7.0	4,134.3	8.1	3,979.1	7.9	5,227.3	7.8	2019	
205.8	15.0	1,197.8	25.7	1,059.0	20.8	3,199.8	9.8	3,070.8	9.3	4,477.5	8.3	4,311.1	8.3	5,678.7	8.6	2020	
239.4	16.3	1,372.3	14.6	1,281.6	21.0	3,613.7	12.9	3,430.4	11.7	4,922.9	9.9	4,733.3	9.8	6,276.8	10.5	2021	
263.8	10.2	1,237.0	-9.9	1,333.0	4.0	3,739.3	3.5	3,714.3	8.3	5,106.3	3.7	5,077.6	7.3	6,555.2	4.4	2022p	
219.8	17.8	1,197.8	25.7	1,164.7	25.6	3,199.8	9.8	3,197.7	9.8	4,477.5	8.3	4,468.5	8.4	5,678.7	8.6	D 2020	
223.5	16.5	1,189.6	25.9	1,183.4	25.2	3,232.2	10.6	3,223.5	10.1	4,510.6	8.7	4,508.0	8.6	5,717.5	8.9	J 2021	
230.6	20.2	1,232.0	25.1	1,206.6	26.0	3,289.2	10.5	3,271.4	10.7	4,567.5	8.6	4,548.4	8.9	5,782.8	8.9	F	
231.7	18.7	1,255.1	24.6	1,231.3	24.5	3,324.9	11.3	3,313.2	11.0	4,602.9	9.0	4,606.2	9.3	5,843.7	9.6	M	
230.8	17.5	1,254.4	23.3	1,257.2	24.2	3,343.4	11.0	3,358.9	11.4	4,680.8	10.2	4,651.6	9.5	5,940.2	10.8	A	
234.7	15.7	1,266.1	20.1	1,264.2	22.3	3,384.5	10.4	3,379.8	11.0	4,653.1	8.2	4,671.1	9.2	5,915.5	8.9	M	
240.4	16.4	1,302.2	19.5	1,285.5	21.3	3,418.8	10.9	3,413.9	10.9	4,706.1	8.9	4,713.6	9.4	5,986.6	9.5	J	
239.7	15.8	1,292.2	20.1	1,297.0	20.5	3,439.2	11.5	3,445.2	11.4	4,743.6	9.5	4,758.9	9.9	6,031.9	9.9	J	
241.8	15.2	1,314.6	20.4	1,304.4	20.0	3,490.0	12.9	3,487.6	12.5	4,770.4	9.9	4,794.3	10.4	6,074.1	10.4	A	
244.9	14.7	1,335.5	17.4	1,328.6	19.7	3,503.6	11.9	3,513.7	12.8	4,784.7	9.1	4,831.5	10.6	6,089.3	9.7	S	
251.5	16.1	1,333.7	17.7	1,334.0	18.0	3,563.2	12.7	3,543.4	12.4	4,837.6	9.4	4,853.0	10.2	6,150.8	10.1	O	
250.2	14.9	1,342.2	16.1	1,340.6	17.6	3,596.4	12.7	3,594.7	12.9	4,882.4	9.4	4,914.8	10.6	6,204.6	9.9	N	
252.9	15.0	1,372.3	14.6	1,346.6	15.6	3,613.7	12.9	3,620.1	13.2	4,922.9	9.9	4,948.4	10.7	6,276.8	10.5	D	
258.4	15.6	1,344.9	13.1	1,352.8	14.3	3,629.7	12.3	3,634.3	12.7	4,937.1	9.5	4,985.5	10.6	6,291.1	10.0	J 2022	
258.0	11.9	1,364.4	10.7	1,346.7	11.6	3,657.1	11.2	3,656.1	11.8	4,965.2	8.7	5,000.8	9.9	6,331.3	9.5	F	
258.4	11.5	1,381.1	10.0	1,370.2	11.3	3,652.8	9.9	3,672.1	10.8	4,964.1	7.8	5,023.6	9.1	6,342.6	8.5	M	
263.0	14.0	1,380.7	10.1	1,377.1	9.5	3,673.7	9.9	3,675.8	9.4	4,987.9	6.6	5,026.0	8.0	6,380.9	7.4	A	
263.9	12.4	1,386.4	9.5	1,374.7	8.7	3,699.3	9.3	3,694.5	9.3	5,018.0	7.8	5,050.2	8.1	6,425.0	8.6	M	
264.0	9.8	1,401.3	7.6	1,386.1	7.8	3,702.9	8.3	3,714.1	8.8	5,029.1	6.9	5,076.4	7.7	6,436.5	7.5	J	
272.6	13.7	1,344.1	4.0	1,366.2	5.3	3,717.1	8.1	3,720.3	8.0	5,045.5	6.4	5,092.6	7.0	6,458.7	7.1	J	
265.5	9.8	1,324.6	0.8	1,336.4	2.5	3,726.0	6.8	3,737.4	7.2	5,057.1	6.0	5,105.9	6.5	6,484.2	6.8	A	
267.0	9.0	1,316.3	-1.4	1,322.9	-0.4	3,731.4	6.5	3,744.7	6.6	5,062.0	5.8	5,119.9	6.0	6,500.2	6.7	S	
271.1	7.8	1,265.5	-5.1	1,287.9	-3.5	3,752.8	5.3	3,752.9	5.9	5,078.4	5.0	5,125.3	5.6	6,517.5	6.0	O	
261.3	4.4	1,233.6	-8.1	1,249.9	-6.8	3,778.5	5.1	3,788.2	5.4	5,108.4	4.6	5,159.5	5.0	6,559.3	5.7	N	
262.1	3.6	1,237.0	-9.9	1,225.2	-9.0	3,739.3	3.5	3,781.4	4.5	5,106.3	3.7	5,165.7	4.4	6,555.2	4.4	D(p)	

† Percentage changes are over the previous period.

‡ Percentage changes are over the same period of previous year.

1) Monetary base = currency in circulation + central bank liabilities to other depository corporations(excludes RP and Monetary Stabilization Bonds)

2) M1 = currency in circulation + demand deposits + savings deposits with transferability (includes corporate & individual MMF before Nov. 2005)

Corporate MMF is excluded because it is subject to be redeemed at the next business day since Nov.2005. Individual MMF is also excluded because individual MMF is subject to be redeemed and to be deposited at the next business day since Mar.2007.

3) M2 = M1 + periodical time deposits & installment savings + marketable instruments (CDs, RP, cover bills, etc.) + yield-based dividend instruments (money in trust, beneficiary certificates, etc.) + financial debentures + others (securities investment savings at investment trust companies, bills issued by merchant banking corporations, etc.)

\* Cash Management Accounts(CMA) of security companies are included in M2 since Jul. 2009.

\* Financial instruments with a maturity of 2 years or more are excluded.

4) Lf = M2 + liquid financial instruments with a maturity of 2 years or more of depository corporations + deposits of Korea Securities Finance Corporation + insurance reserves of life insurance companies

5) L = Lf + liquid financial instruments issued by government and corporations, etc.

\* L has been revised due to the change of source data since Nov. 1997 (Mar. 2013). Electronic Short-term bonds included since Apr. 2013

## 주요 경제 지표 (II) Principal Economic Indicators (II)

연월	예금은행예금 <sup>1)과</sup> + Deposits at Commercial & Specialized Banks								통화금융 예금은행대출금 <sup>2)</sup> + Loans and Discounts of Commercial & Specialized Banks	
	총예금 Total deposits				저축성예금 Time & Savings deposits				말잔액 End of	
	말잔액 End of		평균잔액 Average		말잔액 End of		평균잔액 Average			
	10억원 Billion won	증감률 (%) Change	10억원 Billion won	증감률 (%) Change	10억원 Billion won	증감률 (%) Change	10억원 Billion won	증감률 (%) Change	10억원 Billion won	증감률 (%) Change
	2008	675,204.7	13.8	625,190.9	8.5	599,476.6	16.1	558,708.3	9.6	917,110.1
2009	751,272.7	11.3	705,199.3	12.8	666,319.3	11.2	630,059.7	12.8	953,505.2	4.0
2010	873,890.6	16.3	827,160.7	17.3	785,784.8	17.9	746,409.1	18.5	987,148.1	3.5
2011	947,801.4	8.5	908,599.7	9.8	851,663.5	8.4	824,017.5	10.4	1,063,192.5	7.7
2012	990,273.1	4.5	963,912.1	6.1	889,340.6	4.4	876,284.5	6.3	1,099,781.8	3.4
2013	1,009,685.4	2.0	993,469.5	3.1	898,279.5	1.0	896,414.0	2.3	1,154,760.3	5.0
2014	1,080,543.3	7.0	1,037,923.6	4.5	957,727.8	6.6	928,284.6	3.6	1,250,103.3	8.3
2015	1,163,727.4	7.7	1,108,885.2	6.8	1,008,308.8	5.3	972,707.2	4.8	1,346,815.8	7.7
2016	1,240,973.6	6.6	1,190,993.9	7.4	1,061,034.4	5.2	1,027,630.0	5.6	1,424,149.2	5.7
2017	1,305,558.4	5.2	1,254,997.1	5.4	1,111,280.7	4.7	1,074,439.4	4.6	1,504,333.3	5.6
2018	1,394,987.3	6.8	1,337,943.4	6.6	1,192,592.6	7.3	1,147,692.9	6.8	1,600,280.5	6.4
2019	1,515,519.5	8.6	1,442,646.3	7.8	1,290,971.8	8.2	1,238,197.3	7.9	1,698,612.9	6.1
2020	1,697,818.1	12.0	1,596,874.7	10.7	1,400,177.0	8.5	1,336,421.6	7.9	1,893,716.2	11.5
2021	1,869,023.7	10.1	1,768,723.2	10.8	1,511,387.1	7.9	1,434,596.4	7.3	2,050,701.6	8.3
2022p	1,958,013.6	4.8	1,916,678.6	8.4	1,622,693.5	7.4	1,557,790.0	8.6	2,165,861.1	5.6
2021. 1	1,681,058.4	11.8	1,677,621.6	11.7	1,383,035.7	7.7	1,381,721.7	7.8	1,911,098.6	11.8
2	1,719,051.3	11.4	1,693,999.2	11.7	1,402,062.8	7.5	1,388,201.7	7.5	1,926,681.1	12.2
3	1,747,379.4	10.8	1,721,385.0	10.9	1,425,374.1	6.9	1,404,507.3	6.9	1,937,175.1	10.9
4	1,735,830.6	10.2	1,736,157.5	10.0	1,392,423.2	4.8	1,413,443.8	5.8	1,960,962.0	10.2
5	1,750,230.4	9.2	1,742,891.7	9.9	1,418,112.0	5.6	1,414,843.7	6.3	1,963,575.1	9.1
6	1,788,854.5	9.9	1,765,745.8	10.1	1,444,187.5	6.5	1,426,037.3	6.3	1,971,439.5	9.2
7	1,781,100.6	10.9	1,780,412.4	10.8	1,444,881.2	7.6	1,440,892.7	7.2	1,992,402.0	9.5
8	1,806,536.3	11.7	1,790,113.0	11.1	1,449,147.1	7.9	1,445,690.6	7.7	2,005,346.5	9.1
9	1,824,689.3	10.4	1,811,188.6	11.0	1,467,180.4	7.2	1,457,039.6	7.8	2,020,839.2	9.1
10	1,829,403.9	10.8	1,823,227.4	10.8	1,474,525.5	8.0	1,469,057.0	8.2	2,037,461.7	8.8
11	1,842,285.6	10.2	1,837,331.8	10.9	1,484,692.3	8.1	1,481,978.9	8.5	2,050,751.0	8.3
12	1,869,023.7	10.1	1,844,603.9	10.3	1,511,387.1	7.9	1,491,742.8	8.2	2,050,701.6	8.3
2022. 1	1,849,700.4	10.0	1,849,102.2	10.2	1,504,581.0	8.8	1,497,076.2	8.3	2,062,119.2	7.9
2	1,883,180.7	9.5	1,856,359.7	9.6	1,521,545.0	8.5	1,507,143.9	8.6	2,066,672.9	7.3
3	1,903,613.6	8.9	1,889,474.2	9.8	1,531,883.3	7.5	1,525,117.2	8.6	2,074,329.4	7.1
4	1,897,971.8	9.3	1,891,065.7	8.9	1,524,244.0	9.5	1,519,849.4	7.5	2,087,389.2	6.4
5	1,920,415.4	9.7	1,901,862.1	9.1	1,535,667.5	8.3	1,525,604.4	7.8	2,102,225.0	7.1
6	1,946,585.8	8.8	1,928,637.3	9.2	1,557,015.8	7.8	1,544,460.8	8.3	2,110,428.8	7.1
7	1,925,520.4	8.1	1,927,516.9	8.3	1,560,176.4	8.0	1,553,959.4	7.8	2,121,837.3	6.5
8	1,932,799.0	7.0	1,927,881.9	7.7	1,570,486.5	8.4	1,563,412.5	8.1	2,130,684.5	6.3
9	1,958,348.3	7.3	1,937,248.0	7.0	1,594,456.4	8.7	1,577,884.8	8.3	2,140,254.9	5.9
10	1,967,290.0	7.5	1,957,480.2	7.4	1,626,186.7	10.3	1,606,608.5	9.4	2,158,295.5	5.9
11	1,970,661.1	7.0	1,973,172.5	7.4	1,639,982.1	10.5	1,637,318.8	10.5	2,173,145.2	6.0
12	1,958,013.6	4.8	1,960,342.3	6.3	1,622,693.5	7.4	1,635,044.4	9.6	2,165,861.1	5.6
2023. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

↑ 증감률은 전년동기대비

- 1) 최근 수치는 잠정치임
- 2) 원화예금 기준
- 3) 해당 기간 중 신규취급된 예금 또는 대출금의 가중평균금리(외국은행 국내지점 제외)로서 연차표는 월 금리의 12개월 단순평균금리
- 4) 수시입출식저축성예금을 제외한 순수저축성예금 및 시장형금융상품 수신금리
- 5) 당좌대출 및 마이너스통장대출 제외
- 6) 익일물 증개거래기준

\* 2008년 3월 통화정책방향 의결시부터 금융통화위원회가 결정·공표하는 정책금리가 종래의 「물금리(무담보 익일물 기준) 목표」에서 「한국은행 기준금리」로 변경되었음

7) 2021년 11월 25일부터 소수점 3자리(기준 2자리)로 확대 표기

8) 장외거래수익률(3년물)로서 최종호가수익률, 무보증사채(AA-)의 월평균 수익률

9) 장외거래 수익률, 국고채권(3년물)의 월평균 수익률

10) 금융투자협회의 채권수익률 공식 관련규정 개정(2013.10.28)에 따라 2013년 11월부터 소수점 3자리(기준 2자리)로 확대 표기

Money & Banking										Year or Month	
예금은행 요구불예금 회전율 <sup>1)</sup> Turnover ratio of demand deposits, CBs & SBs	예금은행 금리 <sup>1)3)</sup> Interest rates of Commercial and Specialized Banks				시 장 금 리 Market Interest rates				회 Turnover		
	저축성 <sup>4)</sup> 수 신 금 리 Deposits	정기예금 Time deposits	대출 <sup>5)</sup> 금 리 Loans & discounts	가계대출 Loans to households	콜금리 <sup>6)7)</sup> (익인율) Call rate (Over- night)	CD(91일) 유통수익률 Yield on CD (91 days)	회사채 <sup>9)10)</sup> 수익률 Yield on corporate bonds	국채 <sup>9)10)</sup> 수익률 Yield on government bonds			연 월 중 During 연 %, % per annum
33.0	5.71	5.67	7.17	7.19	4.78	5.49	7.02	5.27	2008		
33.3	3.26	3.23	5.65	5.73	1.98	2.63	5.81	4.04	2009		
34.8	3.19	3.18	5.51	5.38	2.16	2.67	4.66	3.72	2010		
34.2	3.69	3.69	5.76	5.47	3.09	3.44	4.41	3.62	2011		
32.7	3.43	3.43	5.40	5.22	3.08	3.30	3.77	3.13	2012		
28.9	2.73	2.70	4.64	4.35	2.59	2.72	3.19	2.79	2013		
26.7	2.43	2.42	4.26	3.87	2.34	2.49	2.983	2.589	2014		
24.3	1.74	1.72	3.53	3.22	1.65	1.76	2.084	1.794	2015		
20.9	1.48	1.47	3.37	3.14	1.34	1.49	1.886	1.442	2016		
19.1	1.56	1.51	3.48	3.46	1.26	1.44	2.325	1.801	2017		
19.3	1.87	1.84	3.66	3.68	1.52	1.68	2.651	2.099	2018		
18.7	1.75	1.74	3.45	3.24	1.59	1.69	2.023	1.529	2019		
17.3	1.05	1.04	2.80	2.75	0.70	0.92	2.128	0.988	2020		
15.6	1.08	1.05	2.88	3.10	0.61	0.85	2.083	1.392	2021		
15.4	2.77	2.73	4.29	4.60	2.021	2.49	4.155	3.199	2022p		
16.5	0.87	0.85	2.72	2.83	0.49	0.68	2.143	0.975	J 2021		
13.7	0.85	0.83	2.74	2.81	0.49	0.73	2.055	0.995	F		
17.6	0.86	0.83	2.77	2.88	0.49	0.75	2.091	1.133	M		
16.6	0.84	0.81	2.74	2.91	0.48	0.74	1.983	1.138	A		
14.9	0.83	0.82	2.72	2.89	0.48	0.68	1.891	1.134	M		
15.3	0.94	0.89	2.77	2.92	0.51	0.66	1.913	1.302	J		
16.1	0.97	0.92	2.77	2.98	0.53	0.69	1.888	1.419	J		
15.8	1.03	1.00	2.87	3.10	0.56	0.77	1.838	1.411	A		
15.1	1.17	1.16	2.96	3.18	0.77	0.98	1.953	1.515	S		
13.7	1.29	1.28	3.07	3.46	0.74	1.08	2.302	1.842	O		
15.3	1.57	1.51	3.23	3.61	0.796	1.17	2.492	1.953	N		
16.5	1.70	1.67	3.25	3.66	1.012	1.27	2.410	1.800	D		
17.6	1.65	1.64	3.45	3.91	1.188	1.39	2.632	2.060	J 2022		
14.0	1.70	1.68	3.51	3.93	1.219	1.50	2.873	2.285	F		
15.4	1.74	1.70	3.50	3.98	1.244	1.50	3.028	2.369	M		
14.7	1.87	1.81	3.57	4.05	1.299	1.64	3.631	2.941	A		
14.3	2.02	1.95	3.68	4.14	1.505	1.77	3.775	3.019	M		
14.1	2.41	2.32	3.90	4.23	1.745	1.99	4.233	3.477	J		
14.2	2.93	2.83	4.21	4.53	1.971	2.41	4.126	3.238	J		
14.7	2.98	2.91	4.52	4.76	2.263	2.79	4.227	3.247	A		
14.1	3.38	3.35	4.71	5.15	2.533	3.01	4.900	3.903	S		
14.5	4.01	3.97	5.26	5.34	2.959	3.69	5.436	4.235	O		
16.9	4.29	4.30	5.64	5.57	3.096	3.99	5.487	3.895	N		
19.9	4.22	4.29	5.56	5.60	3.235	4.02	5.302	3.630	D		
..	..	..	..	..	3.269	3.80	4.704	3.460	J 2023		

† Percentage changes are over the same period of previous year.

1) Recent figures are preliminary.

2) Deposits in domestic currency.

3) Weighted average of interest rates on newly extended deposits or loans & discounts during the period.

Excludes deposits and loans of domestic branches of foreign banks. Yearly figures are averages of the monthly data.

4) Interest rates on time & savings deposits except transferable savings deposits, and marketable instruments issued by commercial and specialized Banks.

5) Excludes overdrafts and other revolving loans ('minus loans').

6) Based on intermediated overnight transactions.

\* Since March 2008, the policy rate that the Monetary Policy Committee sets and announces, has been changed from the 'call rate target'

(the uncollateralized overnight rate) to 'Bank of Korea Base Rate'.

7) The displayed number of decimal places has been changed from 2 to 3 digits since Nov. 25, 2021.

8) Period average of closing quotes on basis of business days based on O.T.C. market transactions (3 years). Nonguaranteed bonds(AA-).

9) Yields of Treasury bonds (3 years) based on O.T.C. market transactions.

10) The displayed number of decimal places has been changed from 2 to 3 digits according to the revision of KOFIA regulation since Nov. 2013.

주요 경제 지표 (III)  
Principal Economic Indicators (III)

연월	증권 Securities						재정 Govt. Finance
	증권거래대금 <sup>1)</sup> Trading value of securities		코스피 <sup>2)</sup> KOSPI	채권잔액 <sup>4)</sup> Outstanding amounts of bonds			통합재정수지 <sup>8)</sup> Consolidated
	주식 <sup>2)</sup> Stocks	채권 <sup>3)</sup> Bonds		국채 <sup>5)</sup> Government	통안증권 <sup>6)</sup> MSB	금융채 <sup>7)</sup> Financial	fiscal balance
	연월중 During			연월말 End of			연월중 During
	10억원 Billion won		1980.1.4.=100	10억원 Billion won			10억원 Billion won
2008	1,287,164.8	374,006.7	1,529.5	284,211.0	126,937.2	248,949.9	15,831
2009	1,466,274.8	510,194.3	1,429.0	329,116.1	149,237.2	215,942.6	-17,620
2010	1,410,561.8	585,206.1	1,765.0	359,105.8	163,530.0	191,962.1	16,692
2011	1,702,060.3	824,826.8	1,983.4	388,960.8	164,760.0	183,308.2	18,629
2012	1,196,263.4	1,376,365.0	1,930.4	412,434.9	163,070.0	179,557.1	18,479
2013	986,375.3	1,321,989.0	1,960.5	451,945.7	163,670.0	195,427.3	14,200
2014	975,977.1	1,394,893.1	1,982.2	491,034.5	178,000.0	248,935.0	8,501
2015	1,327,229.9	1,792,232.6	2,011.9	544,376.1	180,930.0	257,940.4	-165
2016	1,112,668.7	3,245,004.0	1,987.0	580,879.7	168,390.0	270,889.9	16,910
2017	1,294,159.8	2,410,549.1	2,311.4	616,131.2	170,860.0	293,276.7	24,029
2018	1,597,863.9	2,407,250.9	2,325.0	640,310.1	171,640.0	315,396.7	31,163
2019	1,227,492.5	2,243,884.6	2,106.1	687,957.7	164,060.0	326,386.9	-11,997
2020	3,025,703.4	2,141,103.0	2,220.1	805,663.6	159,260.0	355,612.3	-71,153
2021	3,825,207.6	1,475,318.0	3,111.3	925,812.7	140,320.0	383,569.1	p-30,494
2022p	2,216,065.8	957,477.8	2,522.3	1,019,660.0	112,650.0	405,248.4	..
2021. 1	529,556.4	131,567.6	3,089.3	824,092.5	159,540.0	358,181.2	p3,442
2	343,717.6	152,960.7	3,092.4	846,718.8	157,570.0	360,544.8	p-12,694
3	332,939.7	165,752.0	3,032.5	861,057.0	157,230.0	358,023.2	p-30,104
4	346,210.1	158,478.3	3,165.1	879,572.6	155,250.0	357,282.1	p-16,347
5	303,551.5	128,013.3	3,169.2	896,282.5	154,630.0	356,497.5	p-20,477
6	372,849.5	135,963.8	3,259.1	895,259.2	154,230.0	360,963.6	p-47,188
7	303,914.6	128,091.3	3,254.6	907,103.8	154,770.0	363,410.5	p-20,709
8	325,958.2	117,276.8	3,182.5	919,618.2	151,800.0	368,753.6	p-29,802
9	267,165.9	102,776.8	3,141.7	913,253.9	151,050.0	367,206.1	p-29,648
10	223,322.5	89,953.7	2,989.9	923,879.1	147,620.0	375,990.0	p-19,317
11	257,791.3	101,401.1	2,964.3	931,842.2	145,210.0	383,395.4	p-22,366
12	218,230.1	63,082.4	2,988.5	925,812.7	140,320.0	383,569.1	p-30,494
2022. 1	225,654.5	86,162.1	2,865.6	941,304.2	141,910.0	387,104.0	p8,993
2	197,103.5	81,965.5	2,724.0	959,179.3	141,060.0	385,879.1	p-15,069
3	232,672.6	108,207.5	2,698.7	975,742.8	140,190.0	379,791.7	p-33,145
4	228,200.6	103,186.4	2,703.2	995,476.8	134,550.0	379,140.5	p-21,317
5	200,736.3	108,381.4	2,628.3	1,012,911.9	131,920.0	382,097.9	p-48,889
6	178,183.6	84,616.0	2,475.0	1,001,359.0	125,910.0	385,490.2	p-75,011
7	152,171.7	75,487.5	2,362.8	1,011,922.1	125,210.0	396,038.4	p-56,339
8	171,364.9	83,995.5	2,479.6	1,020,007.5	121,770.0	398,181.6	p-50,639
9	153,913.0	71,570.1	2,333.9	1,015,627.8	123,020.0	407,422.9	p-52,719
10	144,142.0	58,577.4	2,230.3	1,023,160.3	119,760.0	406,920.1	p-43,058
11	192,361.1	55,755.1	2,417.6	1,032,238.0	119,050.0	406,728.6	p-50,848
12	139,562.1	39,573.3	2,361.3	1,019,660.0	112,650.0	405,248.4	..
2023. 1	..	52,925.3	..	..	114,320.0	..	..

† 증감률은 전기대비

1) 연월중 평균, 자료: 증권선물(한국거래소)

2) 상장주식 (KOSPI 계열)

3) 상장채권(공채 및 회사채기준)

4) 회사채 잔액은 한국예탁결제원(증권정보포털)의 공식자료 참조

5) 국고채, 국민주택채권 및 재정증권

6) 일반공모발행분(액면가액기준), 2014.3.27. 상대매출발행액 제외(3.5조원, 2015.3.26. 상환), 2015.10.16. 상대매출발행액 제외(3.4조원, 2016.10.14. 상환)

7) 예금은행 발행 금융채(액면가액 기준)

8) 중앙정부의 통합재정수지로 월자료는 당해연도의 누계치임, 자료: 기획재정부

9) 2010년부터 개인서비스 포함

10) 전국, 2019년 이전 지수는 소수점 이하 3자리, 2020년 이후는 2자리로 지수 작성, 자료: 통계청



물 가 <sup>†</sup> Prices												Year or Month
생산자물가 <sup>9)</sup> Producer Prices				소비자물가 <sup>10)</sup> Consumer Prices				수출물가 (원화기준)		수입물가 (원화기준)		
총 지 수		식료품 및 에너지 이외		총 지 수		식료품 및 에너지 제외(근원인플레이션)		Export Prices (Won Basis)		Import Prices (Won Basis)		
All Items		Excluding Foods & Energy		All Items		Excluding Food & Energy		Export Prices (Won Basis)		Import Prices (Won Basis)		
2015=100	동락률 (%) Change	2015=100	동락률 (%) Change	2020=100	동락률 (%) Change	2020=100	동락률 (%) Change	2015=100	동락률 (%) Change	2015=100	동락률 (%) Change	
95.63	8.6	97.11	7.5	81.656	4.7	81.863	3.6	123.15	21.8	123.28	36.2	2008
95.42	-0.2	96.94	-0.2	83.906	2.8	84.282	3.0	122.90	-0.2	118.17	-4.1	2009
99.06	3.8	99.77	2.9	86.373	2.9	85.836	1.8	119.75	-2.6	124.45	5.3	2010
105.71	6.7	105.67	5.9	89.850	4.0	88.033	2.6	120.04	0.2	138.88	11.6	2011
106.44	0.7	105.58	-0.1	91.815	2.2	89.413	1.6	117.19	-2.4	137.88	-0.7	2012
104.74	-1.6	103.68	-1.8	93.010	1.3	90.770	1.5	112.19	-4.3	127.76	-7.3	2013
104.18	-0.5	103.05	-0.6	94.196	1.3	92.286	1.7	105.50	-6.0	118.12	-7.5	2014
100.00	-4.0	100.00	-3.0	94.861	0.7	94.525	2.4	100.00	-5.2	100.00	-15.3	2015
98.18	-1.8	98.61	-1.4	95.783	1.0	96.297	1.9	96.70	-3.3	95.78	-4.2	2016
101.57	3.5	101.64	3.1	97.645	1.9	97.776	1.5	102.64	6.1	102.04	6.5	2017
103.48	1.9	103.28	1.6	99.086	1.5	98.918	1.2	103.41	0.8	108.43	6.3	2018
103.50	0.0	103.39	0.1	99.466	0.4	99.646	0.7	99.94	-3.4	109.34	0.8	2019
103.03	-0.5	103.26	-0.1	100.00	0.5	100.00	0.4	94.74	-5.2	99.85	-8.7	2020
109.60	6.4	109.49	6.0	102.50	2.5	101.37	1.4	108.28	14.3	117.46	17.6	2021
118.80	8.4	116.45	6.4	107.71	5.1	105.03	3.6	126.28	16.6	147.90	25.9	2022
105.05	1.1	105.15	0.9	101.04	0.7	100.56	0.3	94.89	2.2	101.64	3.7	J 2021
105.91	0.8	105.80	0.6	101.58	0.5	100.70	0.1	98.23	3.5	106.12	4.4	F
107.04	1.1	106.79	0.9	101.84	0.3	100.82	0.1	101.78	3.6	109.81	3.5	M
108.06	1.0	108.12	1.2	101.98	0.1	101.01	0.2	104.46	2.6	109.56	-0.2	A
108.65	0.5	108.82	0.6	102.05	0.1	101.12	0.1	106.39	1.8	112.81	3.0	M
109.22	0.5	109.32	0.5	102.05	0.0	101.14	0.0	107.40	0.9	115.88	2.7	J
110.28	1.0	110.32	0.9	102.26	0.2	101.45	0.3	111.58	3.9	120.05	3.6	J
110.86	0.5	110.87	0.5	102.75	0.5	101.70	0.2	113.00	1.3	121.61	1.3	A
111.27	0.4	111.20	0.3	103.17	0.4	101.58	-0.1	114.38	1.2	124.40	2.3	S
112.43	1.0	112.17	0.9	103.35	0.2	101.83	0.2	116.93	2.2	130.92	5.2	O
113.23	0.7	112.67	0.4	103.87	0.5	102.06	0.2	115.84	-0.9	129.63	-1.0	N
113.21	0.0	112.65	0.0	104.04	0.2	102.51	0.4	114.43	-1.2	127.04	-2.0	D
114.40	1.1	113.56	0.8	104.69	0.6	103.16	0.6	115.80	1.2	132.67	4.4	J 2022
114.95	0.5	114.13	0.5	105.30	0.6	103.59	0.4	118.32	2.2	138.73	4.6	F
116.70	1.5	115.44	1.1	106.06	0.7	103.72	0.1	125.60	6.2	149.23	7.6	M
118.59	1.6	116.63	1.0	106.85	0.7	104.11	0.4	127.45	1.5	148.38	-0.6	A
119.43	0.7	117.28	0.6	107.56	0.7	104.60	0.5	131.32	3.0	154.00	3.8	M
120.10	0.6	117.53	0.2	108.22	0.6	105.04	0.4	132.61	1.0	154.87	0.6	J
120.44	0.3	117.56	0.0	108.74	0.5	105.43	0.4	129.35	-2.5	150.78	-2.6	J
119.98	-0.4	117.05	-0.4	108.62	-0.1	105.76	0.3	127.64	-1.3	149.46	-0.9	A
120.06	0.1	117.01	0.0	108.93	0.3	105.71	0.0	131.24	2.8	154.51	3.4	S
120.68	0.5	117.25	0.2	109.21	0.3	106.09	0.4	132.74	1.1	156.30	1.2	O
120.29	-0.3	117.01	-0.2	109.10	-0.1	106.40	0.3	125.51	-5.4	147.72	-5.5	N
p119.96	p-0.3	p116.89	p-0.1	109.28	0.2	106.69	0.3	117.83	-6.1	138.11	-6.5	D
..	..	..	..	110.10	0.8	107.34	0.6	p114.28	p-3.0	p134.95	p-2.3	J 2023

† Percentage changes are over the previous period.

1) source: KRX(Korea Exchange)

2) KRX stock market(Kosp)

3) Public and corporate bonds listed on bond market.

4) For Corporate bonds, refer to Korea Securities Depository (Securities Information Broadway: SEIBro).

5) Korea Treasury Bonds, Treasury Bill and National Housing Bond.

6) Amounts of public offerings (on a par value). Excludes private placement on Mar.27.2014 (3.5 trillion, redeemed on Mar.26.2015).

Excludes private placement on Oct.16.2015(3.4 trillion, redeemed on Oct. 14, 2016)

7) Issued by deposit money banks and the Korea Development Bank.

8) Balance of consolidated central government, monthly figures are the total amount from Jan. to the corresponding month. Source: Ministry of Strategy and Finance.

9) Includes personal services from 2010.

10) All cities. The treatment of decimal on CPI has been notified to three decimal places before 2019, to two decimal places after 2020. Source: Statistics Korea

주요 경제 지표 (IV)  
Principal Economic Indicators (IV)

연·월	국 제 수 지										
	경상수지 Current account	상품수지			서비스 수 지	본원소득 수 지		이전소득 수 지			
		수 출 Exports	수 입 (FOB) Imports	수입 Credit		지급 Debit	수입 Credit		지급 Debit		
	Goods	Exports	Imports	Services	Credit	Debit	Primary income	Credit	Debit	Secondary income	
연 월 중 During 백 만 달 러 Million US \$											
2008	1,753.0	11,746.1	432,909.6	421,163.5	-6,310.7	91,045.4	97,356.1	-2,415.6	20,808.2	23,223.8	-1,266.8
2009	33,087.6	48,055.6	363,931.1	315,875.5	-9,337.7	72,541.3	81,879.0	-3,435.7	14,711.2	18,146.9	-2,194.6
2010	27,950.5	47,932.3	463,834.7	415,902.4	-13,972.8	82,948.7	96,921.5	-692.5	21,976.2	22,668.7	-5,316.5
2011	16,638.2	28,014.3	587,213.0	559,198.7	-12,056.5	90,559.7	102,616.2	5,396.0	26,665.5	21,269.5	-4,715.6
2012	48,790.6	48,589.3	603,664.8	555,075.5	-5,057.5	103,134.3	108,191.8	10,732.9	29,152.5	18,419.6	-5,474.1
2013	77,258.9	80,259.0	618,393.3	538,134.3	-6,328.8	103,324.2	109,653.0	7,518.0	28,982.3	21,464.3	-4,189.3
2014	83,029.6	86,145.0	613,396.5	527,251.5	-3,290.1	111,902.3	115,192.4	5,159.4	28,232.8	23,073.4	-4,984.7
2015	105,118.6	120,275.0	543,082.5	422,807.5	-14,625.8	97,498.6	112,124.4	4,454.6	25,101.5	20,646.9	-4,985.2
2016	97,923.7	116,461.7	511,926.1	395,464.4	-17,338.4	94,809.1	112,147.5	4,567.1	26,472.8	21,905.7	-5,766.7
2017	75,230.9	113,592.9	580,310.2	466,717.3	-36,734.1	89,701.3	126,435.4	5,336.9	29,472.2	24,135.3	-6,964.8
2018	77,466.5	110,086.8	626,266.5	516,179.7	-29,369.4	103,677.5	133,046.9	4,901.9	34,822.2	29,920.3	-8,152.8
2019	59,676.1	79,812.1	556,667.9	476,855.8	-26,845.3	103,838.9	130,684.2	12,856.0	41,371.8	28,515.8	-6,146.7
2020	75,902.2	80,604.8	517,909.3	437,304.5	-14,670.1	89,595.7	104,265.8	13,486.9	37,945.7	24,458.8	-3,519.4
2021r	85,228.2	75,730.9	649,475.2	573,744.3	-5,286.7	119,948.5	125,235.2	19,444.9	55,124.5	35,679.6	-4,660.9
2022p	29,830.9	15,060.9	690,461.8	675,400.9	-5,547.5	130,181.0	135,728.5	22,884.2	56,598.2	33,714.0	-2,566.7
2020. 12	12,063.0	10,603.0	52,530.1	41,927.1	-436.8	9,932.9	10,369.7	2,588.7	4,455.0	1,866.3	-691.9
2021r. 1	5,762.3	5,451.9	46,977.3	41,525.4	-690.8	8,714.7	9,405.5	1,475.3	2,982.0	1,506.7	-474.1
2	6,520.2	5,831.1	45,371.8	39,540.7	-87.0	8,665.3	8,752.3	1,074.1	2,404.8	1,330.7	-298.0
3	6,688.8	7,680.8	55,017.4	47,336.6	-1,257.9	8,724.9	9,982.8	707.8	3,564.7	2,856.9	-441.9
4	518.1	4,876.2	52,934.0	48,057.8	-333.8	9,876.0	10,209.8	-3,234.7	5,993.3	9,228.0	-789.6
5	11,307.2	6,416.5	51,098.8	44,682.3	-561.0	9,698.7	10,259.7	6,062.6	8,886.9	2,824.3	-610.9
6	9,972.0	7,551.7	54,553.8	47,002.1	-1,036.5	9,312.9	10,349.4	3,779.4	6,422.5	2,643.1	-322.6
7	7,387.0	5,783.2	55,416.6	49,633.4	-529.3	10,040.5	10,569.8	2,569.1	4,190.7	1,621.6	-436.0
8	6,701.4	6,194.1	53,260.9	47,066.8	281.4	10,845.4	10,564.0	330.4	2,779.1	2,448.7	-104.5
9	9,510.3	9,543.3	57,396.1	47,852.8	-513.9	9,963.3	10,477.2	637.6	3,378.0	2,740.4	-156.7
10	7,903.9	6,041.8	55,907.9	49,866.1	507.5	10,786.3	10,278.8	1,390.4	3,825.1	2,434.7	-35.8
11	6,592.0	5,926.2	59,400.7	53,474.5	-305.5	10,994.1	11,299.6	1,166.8	4,458.5	3,291.7	-195.5
12	6,365.0	4,434.1	62,139.9	57,705.8	-759.9	12,326.4	13,086.3	3,486.1	6,238.9	2,752.8	-795.3
2022p. 1r	2,244.1	1,542.8	56,382.7	54,839.9	-833.5	10,497.3	11,330.8	1,866.4	3,284.9	1,418.5	-331.6
2r	5,866.5	4,353.2	53,898.6	49,545.4	90.9	10,430.2	10,339.3	1,557.9	3,361.0	1,803.1	-135.5
3r	6,770.8	5,569.2	64,560.7	58,991.5	174.0	10,884.1	10,710.1	1,043.8	4,455.6	3,411.8	-16.2
4r	130.1	3,129.0	59,039.2	55,910.2	378.0	11,198.5	10,820.5	-3,020.0	4,618.8	7,638.8	-356.9
5r	3,795.5	2,951.4	61,811.7	58,860.3	-149.2	11,371.4	11,520.6	1,314.9	4,256.8	2,941.9	-321.6
6r	6,063.7	3,844.9	59,685.6	55,840.7	-592.1	11,180.3	11,772.4	3,078.5	5,220.0	2,141.5	-267.6
7r	1,699.2	-519.7	59,219.7	59,739.4	-66.9	11,143.9	11,210.8	2,624.7	4,554.1	1,929.4	-338.9
8r	-2,912.1	-4,141.2	57,456.5	61,597.7	-1,287.0	11,656.5	12,943.5	2,592.6	5,041.8	2,449.2	-76.5
9r	2,089.0	754.9	57,004.3	56,249.4	-981.8	9,696.6	10,678.4	2,698.1	4,718.9	2,020.8	-382.2
10r	1,629.7	-950.1	52,994.2	53,944.3	-152.2	9,941.9	10,094.1	2,679.8	4,602.7	1,922.9	52.2
11r	-222.8	-998.5	52,738.1	53,736.6	-736.1	10,192.2	10,928.3	1,662.2	4,502.7	2,840.5	-150.4
12	2,677.2	-475.0	55,670.5	56,145.5	-1,391.6	11,988.1	13,379.7	4,785.3	7,980.9	3,195.6	-241.5

1) 금융계정은 순자산 기준(자산·부채 증가는(+), 자산·부채 감소는(-))

Balance of Payments													Year or Month
금융계정 <sup>1)</sup>													
Financial account	직접투자		증권투자		파생금융 상 품	기타투자		준비자산	자본수지				
	Direct investment	자 산 Assets	부 채 Liabilities	Portfolio investment		자 산 Assets	부 채 Liabilities			Other investment	자 산 Assets	부 채 Liabilities	
연 월 중													
백 만 달 러 Million US \$													
-6,494.8	8,349.0	19,536.5	11,187.5	2,421.4	-23,480.5	-25,901.9	14,369.4	24,811.4	13,023.0	-11,788.4	-56,446.0	26.4	2008
27,180.9	8,378.6	17,400.5	9,021.9	-51,187.5	-1,400.9	49,786.6	4,912.3	-3,588.9	-4,751.1	-1,162.2	68,666.4	-69.6	2009
21,520.5	18,724.2	28,221.6	9,497.4	-42,364.7	1,265.4	43,630.1	-828.9	19,019.3	9,972.1	-9,047.2	26,970.6	-63.2	2010
22,920.3	19,874.7	29,647.7	9,773.0	-13,142.7	4,138.4	17,281.1	1,031.3	1,204.2	19,602.8	18,398.6	13,952.8	-112.0	2011
48,389.3	21,102.8	30,598.7	9,495.9	-6,747.8	26,079.5	32,827.3	-2,627.8	23,477.6	5,259.6	-18,218.0	13,184.5	-41.7	2012
78,539.3	15,551.2	28,317.8	12,766.6	9,344.5	27,494.2	18,149.7	-4,410.3	41,757.8	33,729.7	-8,028.1	16,296.1	-27.0	2013
86,507.8	18,724.9	27,998.5	9,273.6	30,608.9	39,816.8	9,207.9	-3,826.9	23,115.1	34,661.8	11,546.7	17,885.8	-8.9	2014
102,957.2	19,583.0	23,687.1	4,104.1	49,529.8	41,878.9	-7,650.9	1,791.3	20,000.5	10,411.4	-9,589.1	12,052.6	-60.2	2015
99,925.3	17,785.2	29,889.5	12,104.3	66,970.2	63,200.3	-3,769.9	-3,440.1	10,994.8	11,137.5	142.7	7,615.2	-46.2	2016
84,516.4	16,156.5	34,069.4	17,912.9	57,853.0	75,325.7	17,472.7	-8,253.3	14,403.1	14,706.8	303.7	4,357.1	-26.8	2017
76,473.4	26,037.8	38,220.4	12,182.6	47,420.7	69,031.4	21,610.7	-1,502.4	-12,978.4	-5,367.6	7,610.8	17,495.7	316.7	2018
59,026.9	25,604.7	35,239.0	9,634.3	42,377.0	59,639.4	17,262.4	6,233.2	-16,654.2	-4,705.6	11,948.6	1,466.2	-169.3	2019
81,382.7	26,067.5	34,832.4	8,764.9	41,744.8	58,906.7	17,161.9	4,871.3	-8,692.4	14,584.9	23,277.3	17,391.5	-386.3	2020
78,490.6	43,940.2	66,000.6	22,060.4	19,361.2	78,451.2	59,090.0	-59.4	400.1	26,721.5	26,321.4	14,848.5	-155.3	2021r
38,833.4	48,411.6	66,407.6	17,996.0	25,384.4	45,635.6	20,251.2	7,567.9	-14,653.4	3,817.4	18,470.8	-27,877.1	1.3	2022p
8,879.3	2,873.6	5,383.3	2,509.7	14,342.7	9,639.6	-4,703.1	-505.3	-10,612.7	633.6	11,246.3	2,781.0	-36.5	D 2020
4,154.1	680.1	1,601.9	921.8	8,743.5	10,996.9	2,253.4	67.3	-5,032.5	1,043.3	6,075.8	-304.3	-12.7	J 2021r
7,296.4	2,636.3	2,541.6	-94.7	2,340.2	9,388.7	7,048.5	-998.3	1,075.5	1,005.3	-70.2	2,242.7	-16.1	F
9,354.2	1,611.5	3,974.5	2,363.0	-301.0	6,775.7	7,076.7	279.2	6,585.0	4,757.8	-1,827.2	1,179.5	-5.0	M
416.8	3,029.0	6,311.8	3,282.8	-1,204.4	4,973.2	6,177.6	-208.5	-3,303.3	5,502.7	8,806.0	2,104.0	-16.2	A
8,225.7	3,795.6	5,260.7	1,465.1	5,572.7	4,351.1	-1,221.6	-201.3	-3,304.6	2,914.9	6,219.5	2,363.3	-7.6	M
5,799.9	2,299.7	5,895.8	3,596.1	-7,399.5	4,164.4	11,563.9	-455.7	11,369.2	7,206.4	-4,162.8	-13.8	4.8	J
8,864.3	479.3	3,525.4	3,046.1	-3,010.0	5,108.0	8,118.0	476.6	7,586.1	1,108.9	-6,477.2	3,332.3	-13.9	J
5,715.2	4,535.7	5,242.9	707.2	8,131.1	5,014.6	-3,116.5	434.2	-12,776.9	-2,089.3	10,687.6	5,391.1	-18.4	A
9,210.8	4,554.7	4,501.9	-52.8	-851.1	7,191.9	8,043.0	-328.3	5,650.4	7,123.0	1,472.6	185.1	-9.8	S
6,069.1	4,086.3	8,389.3	4,303.0	-2,146.2	1,776.3	3,922.5	-21.0	1,230.5	945.1	-285.4	2,919.5	-4.9	O
6,268.3	6,342.0	6,059.9	-282.1	3,598.4	6,566.8	2,968.4	310.3	-1,551.8	-2,496.6	-944.8	-2,430.6	-40.9	N
7,115.8	9,890.0	12,694.9	2,804.9	5,887.5	12,143.6	6,256.1	586.1	-7,127.5	-300.0	6,827.5	-2,120.3	-14.6	D
-498.1	3,572.9	5,475.0	1,902.1	-3,775.9	5,329.3	9,105.2	457.7	313.9	3,664.6	3,350.7	-1,066.7	-4.6	J(r) 2022r
7,708.3	6,742.5	7,875.1	1,132.6	1,968.4	6,677.2	4,708.8	-152.4	-1,165.8	-3,123.7	-1,957.9	315.6	-4.0	F(r)
5,689.8	6,196.5	9,548.6	3,352.1	9,098.4	6,677.3	-2,421.1	60.6	-5,431.2	5,005.9	10,437.1	-4,234.5	43.4	M(r)
1,913.6	5,631.8	5,909.8	278.0	8,878.6	7,201.5	-1,677.1	225.3	-9,838.0	272.3	10,110.3	-2,984.1	-8.6	A(r)
1,880.5	4,072.3	5,692.7	1,620.4	4,639.3	7,102.0	2,462.7	221.6	-4,741.6	286.6	5,028.2	-2,311.1	-0.6	M(r)
4,450.1	3,356.2	4,238.6	882.4	3,744.8	2,276.7	-1,468.1	1,629.5	1,518.9	3,634.5	2,115.6	-5,799.3	2.1	J(r)
268.6	3,623.9	6,057.0	2,433.1	-805.0	3,413.9	4,218.9	724.8	-4,935.6	-3,070.5	1,865.1	1,660.5	-4.0	J(r)
171.4	2,126.3	4,094.1	1,967.8	-2,020.0	575.7	2,595.7	223.0	-829.1	-4,148.9	-3,319.8	671.2	-2.2	A(r)
5,658.0	4,743.4	5,208.6	465.2	-1,248.1	-506.7	741.4	1,501.8	15,443.6	13,478.2	-1,965.4	-14,782.7	78.1	S(r)
4,265.2	2,263.1	3,143.2	880.1	-5,110.5	-1,561.6	3,548.9	2,019.6	6,689.7	3,374.8	-3,314.9	-1,596.7	21.7	O(r)
2,261.5	3,058.9	3,656.6	597.7	2,587.4	4,076.0	1,488.6	474.8	-2,217.4	-927.8	1,289.6	-1,642.2	-135.8	N(r)
5,064.5	3,023.8	5,508.3	2,484.5	7,427.0	4,374.3	-3,052.7	181.6	-9,460.8	-14,628.6	-5,167.8	3,892.9	15.8	D

1) Announced on the basis of net assets(positive figures represent an increase of assets or liabilities) and negative figures represent a decrease of assets or liabilities.

# 주요 경제 지표 (V)

## Principal Economic Indicators (V)

연·월	무역지수 <sup>1)</sup> Trade Indexes		외환보유액 International Reserves	대미환율 Exchange rates of Won to U.S Dollar					대엔화환율 <sup>3)</sup> Exchange rates of Won to 100JPY
				매매기준율 <sup>2)</sup> Basic rate			종가환율 Closing rate		재정된 매매기준율 Arbitrated rate
	수출물량지수 Export Volume Indexes	수입물량지수 Import Volume Indexes	연월말 End of	연월평균 Average		연월말 End of			연월말 End of
				백만달러 Milion US \$	원 Won	절상절하율(%) Change	원 Won	절상절하율(%) Change	
2008	61.40	78.59	201,223.4	1,102.6	-15.7	1,257.5	-25.4	1,259.5	1,393.9
2009	61.33	72.75	269,994.7	1,276.4	-13.6	1,167.6	7.7	1,164.5	1,262.8
2010	74.76	83.93	291,570.7	1,156.3	10.4	1,138.9	2.5	1,134.8	1,397.1
2011	85.13	88.45	306,402.5	1,108.1	4.3	1,153.3	-1.2	1,151.8	1,485.2
2012	89.88	89.00	326,968.4	1,126.9	-1.7	1,071.1	7.7	1,070.6	1,247.5
2013	93.70	92.68	346,459.6	1,095.0	2.9	1,055.3	1.5	1,055.4	1,004.7
2014	97.58	96.90	363,592.7	1,053.2	4.0	1,099.2	-4.0	1,099.3	920.1
2015	100.00	100.00	367,961.9	1,131.5	-6.9	1,172.0	-6.2	1,172.5	972.0
2016	100.93	101.14	371,101.6	1,160.5	-2.5	1,208.5	-3.0	1,207.7	1,036.8
2017	106.27	109.80	389,266.7	1,130.8	2.6	1,071.4	12.8	1,070.5	949.1
2018	112.74	111.33	403,694.3	1,100.3	2.8	1,118.1	-4.2	1,115.7	1,013.2
2019	110.27	109.49	408,816.1	1,165.7	-5.6	1,157.8	-3.4	1,156.4	1,063.5
2020	111.51	113.15	443,098.1	1,180.1	-1.2	1,088.0	6.4	1,086.3	1,054.3
2021	120.48	124.32	463,118.4	1,144.4	3.1	1,185.5	-8.2	1,188.8	1,030.2
2022	122.54	129.56	423,163.7	1,292.0	-11.4	1,267.3	-6.5	1,264.5	953.2
2021. 1	114.12	123.17	442,727.7	1,097.5	6.1	1,114.6	6.2	1,118.8	1,069.3
2	108.79	113.70	447,557.5	1,111.7	7.4	1,108.4	9.7	1,123.5	1,043.2
3	126.18	128.72	446,127.4	1,131.0	7.9	1,133.5	7.9	1,131.8	1,027.3
4	118.61	127.95	452,309.7	1,119.4	9.4	1,107.4	10.6	1,112.3	1,016.9
5	115.74	120.60	456,458.9	1,123.3	9.4	1,116.0	11.1	1,110.9	1,015.7
6	121.07	122.10	454,105.9	1,121.3	7.9	1,130.0	6.3	1,126.1	1,022.1
7	120.86	126.50	458,680.9	1,144.0	4.8	1,147.4	3.8	1,150.3	1,048.5
8	116.46	120.10	463,933.5	1,160.3	2.3	1,164.4	1.8	1,159.5	1,058.9
9	122.37	121.13	463,972.3	1,169.5	0.8	1,184.9	-1.0	1,184.0	1,058.2
10	120.48	123.69	469,207.7	1,182.8	-3.2	1,171.7	-3.3	1,168.6	1,031.7
11	126.27	126.56	463,907.6	1,182.9	-5.6	1,193.4	-7.5	1,187.9	1,049.6
12	133.03	135.70	463,118.4	1,183.7	-7.5	1,185.5	-8.2	1,188.8	1,030.2
2022. 1	123.41	135.84	461,526.7	1,194.0	-8.1	1,202.4	-7.3	1,205.5	1,042.8
2	115.54	117.04	461,766.3	1,198.3	-7.2	1,202.7	-7.8	1,202.3	1,041.5
3	133.63	135.09	457,810.3	1,221.0	-7.4	1,210.8	-6.4	1,212.1	992.7
4	120.45	121.51	449,297.7	1,232.3	-9.2	1,269.4	-12.8	1,255.9	970.2
5	124.86	128.44	447,711.1	1,269.9	-11.5	1,245.8	-10.4	1,237.2	975.6
6	118.10	120.63	438,278.3	1,277.3	-12.2	1,292.9	-12.6	1,298.4	946.5
7	124.45	131.87	438,605.4	1,307.4	-12.5	1,304.0	-12.0	1,299.1	970.5
8	122.93	138.91	436,432.1	1,318.4	-12.0	1,347.5	-13.6	1,337.6	970.7
9	127.18	130.78	416,766.7	1,391.6	-16.0	1,434.8	-17.4	1,430.2	993.3
10	116.62	130.26	414,005.7	1,426.7	-17.1	1,419.3	-17.4	1,424.3	961.2
11	118.27	131.25	416,104.9	1,364.1	-13.3	1,331.5	-10.4	1,318.8	959.5
12	p124.62	p134.21	423,163.7	1,296.2	-8.7	1,267.3	-6.5	1,264.5	953.2
2023. 1	..	..	429,967.7	1,247.3	-4.3	1,228.7	-2.1	1,231.9	942.2

1) 관세청 통관금액중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출/수입액은 제외, 2015=100기준으로 작성(2019.5.21. 물가지수 기준년 개편 완료)  
 2) 절상(+) 또는 절하(-)율은 전년동기대비 수치임  
 3) 달러/원 기준환율로 재정된 환율  
 4) 소비자동향조사의 표본개면으로 2022년 7월부터는 신뢰성을 대상으로 조사되었음  
 5) 소비자동향지수 중 6개 지수를 합성하여 산출, 2008년 이전은 연분기말 수치, 2008년 7월부터 분기조사에서 월조사로 변경되었으며 사후가중치 적용 및 소비자심리지수 표준화 구간 변경이 반영됨  
 6) 2016년 9월부터 소수점 이하 첫째 자리까지 확대하여 공표(과거 시계열도 수정됨)  
 7) 향후 1년간 물가상승률에 대한 일반인의 전망을 조사.  
 8) 해당월에 조사한 익월 전망  
 9) 기업경기실사지수 중 5개 항목과 소비자동향지수 중 2개 항목을 합성하여 산출  
 10) 표준화구간을 2003~2021년에서 2003~2022년으로 연장함에 따라 과거시계열이 수정

소비자동향지수 <sup>4)</sup> Consumer Survey Indexes		기업경기실사지수 Business Survey Indexes				경제 <sup>9) 10)</sup> 심리지수 Economic Sentiment Index	Year or Month
소비자 <sup>5) 6) 10)</sup> 심리지수 Composite Consumer Sentiment Index	기대 <sup>7)</sup> 인플레이션 (1년후) Expected Inflation (After 1year)	제조업 Manufacturing		비제조업 Non-Manufacturing			
	실적 Tendency	업황 Business condition				실적 Tendency	전망 <sup>8)</sup> Future tendency
		전망 <sup>8)</sup> Future tendency	실적 Tendency	전망 <sup>8)</sup> Future tendency	실적 Tendency		
69.2	4.3	45	43	56	54	61.2	D 2008
115.9	3.2	89	89	89	83	110.0	D 2009
113.5	3.2	95	95	86	84	111.3	D 2010
98.4	4.1	82	80	80	77	99.6	D 2011
98.1	3.1	68	70	68	68	91.2	D 2012
107.1	2.9	76	79	70	70	97.7	D 2013
101.5	2.6	73	77	69	68	96.2	D 2014
103.1	2.5	67	68	70	69	93.4	D 2015
94.2	2.5	72	71	74	72	93.9	D 2016
111.8	2.5	81	82	81	78	101.7	D 2017
97.7	2.4	71	71	73	72	94.3	D 2018
101.4	1.7	74	73	78	75	94.7	D 2019
91.0	1.8	82	77	68	64	85.3	D 2020
104.1	2.6	95	92	82	78	104.5	D 2021
90.2	3.8	71	68	76	72	91.5	D 2022
95.3	1.8	85	81	70	70	92.6	J 2021
97.4	2.0	82	85	72	73	96.2	F
100.5	2.1	89	91	77	78	101.2	M
102.3	2.1	96	98	82	82	105.3	A
105.3	2.2	96	97	81	81	105.4	M
110.5	2.3	98	99	81	82	109.4	J
103.4	2.3	97	92	79	78	103.8	J
102.7	2.4	95	96	81	81	105.3	A
103.9	2.4	90	93	79	81	104.5	S
107.0	2.4	90	88	84	85	105.6	O
107.9	2.7	90	88	83	83	106.3	N
104.1	2.6	95	92	82	78	104.5	D
104.7	2.6	90	90	83	82	105.7	J 2022
103.3	2.7	91	93	81	84	105.8	F
103.5	2.9	84	85	81	82	103.5	M
104.1	3.1	87	88	85	85	105.8	A
102.9	3.3	86	87	86	86	106.8	M
96.7	3.9	83	83	82	81	102.6	J
86.3	4.7	80	78	80	80	97.8	J
89.0	4.3	80	82	82	82	99.3	A
91.6	4.2	74	75	81	81	98.0	S
89.0	4.3	72	73	79	78	95.4	O
86.7	4.2	74	69	76	77	91.2	N
90.2	3.8	71	68	76	72	91.5	D
90.7	3.9	66	65	71	70	90.1	J 2023

1) Excludes export/import value such as ships, weapons, aircraft and works of art from Customs Clearance Statistics of the Korean Customs Services.

2) Appreciation(+) or depreciation(-) is based on from preceding year to year indicated.

3) Calculated based on Basic Rate of USD/KRW

4) The CSI after July 2022 are surveyed by new samples due to sample reorganization.

5) The CCSI is calculated by composing six major CSI indexes. Before 2008, Annual figures are end-4th quarter basis.

Since July 2008, survey periodicity has been changed from quarterly to monthly and non-response weight adjustment and changes in standardization period are applied to survey.

6) A decision has been made in September 2016 to release the figure to the nearest tenth of a point. (Time series from July 2008 onward was revised accordingly.)

7) Surveys on the general public's inflation expectations over the next year.

8) Next month index surveyed in the reference month.

9) The ESI is calculated as a weighted average of 5 component indices of the BSI and 2 component indices of CSI.

10) The previously CCSI and ESI have been revised with an extension of the standardization interval, from 2003-2021 to 2003-2022.

주요 경제 지표 (VI)  
Principal Economic Indicators (VI)

연·월	국 민 계 정							
	경 제 성 장 륜  Growth rate of GDP	농 립 어 업  Agri. fores. & fishing	제 조 업  Manufacturing	건 설 업  Construction	서 비 스 업  Services	최 종 소 비 지 출 증 감 륜 Increase rate of final consu. expend.	민 간	
							Private	정 부 Government
	연 월 중 During							
계 절 조 정 계 열 † Seasonally adjusted								
%								
2008	3.0	6.4	3.5	-3.3	3.9	2.3	1.6	4.8
2009	0.8	4.6	-2.3	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.2	6.7
2010	6.8	-3.6	13.6	-4.0	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.6
2011	3.7	-1.0	5.2	-4.8	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.6
2012	2.4	-0.5	1.4	-0.5	3.4	2.3	1.7	4.5
2013	3.2	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.6	2.4	1.7	4.8
2014	3.2	5.1	3.2	1.5	3.1	2.5	2.0	4.3
2015	2.8	-0.2	1.7	6.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.8
2016	2.9	-5.6	2.3	9.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	4.4
2017	3.2	2.3	3.7	5.9	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.9
2018	2.9	0.2	3.3	-2.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	5.3
2019	2.2	3.9	1.1	-2.6	3.4	3.2	2.1	6.4
2020	-0.7	-5.8	-1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-4.8	5.1
2021p	4.1	3.8	6.9	-2.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	5.6
2022p	2.6	-1.2	1.4	0.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2
2016. IV	0.6	-0.2	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
2017. I	1.0	-1.9	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.3
II	0.7	5.5	0.0	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4
III	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.8
IV	-0.3	0.0	-2.1	-1.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
2018. I	1.2	-1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.3
II	0.6	0.3	1.7	-2.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
III	0.7	-2.8	1.8	-2.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.0
IV	0.7	2.1	0.4	-1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.5
2019. I	-0.2	5.3	-2.5	-1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0
II	1.1	-1.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.3
III	0.5	0.1	1.9	-2.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.8
IV	1.3	-2.2	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.1
2020. I	-1.3	0.3	-0.7	0.0	-2.3	-4.4	-6.6	1.7
II	-3.0	-6.3	-8.8	-1.4	-1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7
III	2.3	-0.6	7.6	-3.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
IV	1.2	3.4	2.5	1.1	0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.2
2021p. I	1.7	6.9	3.9	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6
II	0.8	-9.8	-0.4	-1.7	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.5
III	0.2	8.2	-0.3	-1.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.4
IV	1.3	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
2022p. I	0.6	1.6	3.3	-1.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	0.0
II	0.7	-8.7	-0.7	-0.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.7
III	0.3	3.9	-0.8	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.1
IV	-0.4	1.5	-4.1	1.9	0.8	0.6	-0.4	3.2

† 증감률은 전기대비  
‡ 증감률은 전년동기대비

National Accounts											Year or Month
총고정자본 형성증감률 Increase rate of gross fixed capital formation	재화와 서비스의 수출증감률 Increase rate of Exports of goods and services			재화와 서비스의 수입증감률 Increase rate of Imports of goods and services			경제규모 Size of the economy		1인당GNI Per capita GNI	GDP 디플레이터 등 락 률 Increase rate of GDP deflator	
	건설 투자 Const- ruction	설비 투자 Facilities investment	지식재산 생산물 Intellectual property products	국내총생산 GDP at current prices	국민총소득 GNI at current prices						
	연 월 중 During						계 절 조 정 계 열* Seasonally adjusted		원계열† Original		
%						10억원 Billion won		US\$		%	
-0.6	-2.7	-0.2	5.4	7.6	3.3	1,154,216.5	1,154,509.7	21,345	2.8	2008	
0.4	3.6	-8.1	5.6	-0.5	-6.9	1,205,347.7	1,203,479.8	19,122	3.6	2009	
5.8	-3.7	23.2	6.3	13.0	17.5	1,322,611.2	1,324,586.9	23,118	2.7	2010	
1.3	-2.8	5.5	5.5	15.4	14.5	1,388,937.2	1,397,534.8	25,256	1.3	2011	
-0.1	-3.5	1.0	6.9	5.8	2.6	1,440,111.4	1,455,170.3	25,724	1.3	2012	
2.8	6.3	-3.9	5.4	3.8	1.6	1,500,819.1	1,510,384.9	27,351	1.0	2013	
3.1	1.4	5.1	4.5	2.1	1.3	1,562,928.9	1,570,493.3	29,384	0.9	2014	
5.4	6.9	5.1	2.0	0.2	2.1	1,658,020.4	1,663,206.6	28,814	3.2	2015	
6.6	10.0	2.6	4.0	2.4	5.2	1,740,779.6	1,747,143.5	29,394	2.0	2016	
9.8	7.3	16.5	6.5	2.5	8.9	1,835,698.2	1,843,180.9	31,734	2.2	2017	
-2.2	-4.6	-2.3	4.4	4.0	1.7	1,898,192.6	1,905,837.5	33,564	0.5	2018	
-2.1	-1.7	-6.6	3.1	0.2	-1.9	1,924,498.1	1,941,107.9	32,204	-0.8	2019	
3.5	1.5	7.2	3.4	-1.7	-3.1	1,940,726.2	1,957,669.9	32,004	1.6	2020	
2.8	-1.6	9.0	4.4	10.8	10.1	2,071,658.0	2,094,721.3	35,373	2.5	2021p	
-0.9	-3.5	-0.7	4.8	2.9	3.5	..	..	..	..	2022p	
2.0	0.6	4.8	1.5	-0.2	-1.0	441,888.0	442,557.1	-	2.4	IV 2016	
4.0	4.2	5.2	1.6	3.4	7.8	450,590.5	452,053.8	-	1.6	I 2017	
2.4	0.9	5.3	1.8	-2.1	-0.3	454,357.1	454,437.5	-	1.7	II	
1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	4.0	2.4	467,730.3	471,103.1	-	3.7	III	
-1.7	-3.2	-1.7	2.3	-5.0	-4.1	463,020.3	465,586.5	-	1.8	IV	
1.8	1.1	4.4	-0.2	3.9	5.6	468,070.4	469,982.1	-	0.8	I 2018	
-3.9	-3.0	-8.2	0.9	1.8	-1.6	472,615.9	473,743.9	-	1.0	II	
-2.7	-3.9	-3.3	1.1	3.4	-1.2	479,430.9	481,850.1	-	0.2	III	
1.0	-0.1	3.2	0.7	-1.9	0.6	478,075.4	480,261.4	-	0.0	IV	
-2.4	-0.6	-8.3	1.2	-4.2	-3.9	474,926.7	475,548.1	-	-0.5	I 2019	
2.1	2.5	3.0	0.2	2.9	3.5	480,818.3	484,309.4	-	-0.6	II	
-0.9	-2.3	0.6	0.7	3.3	0.4	482,306.9	489,917.9	-	-1.5	III	
3.2	4.4	3.3	0.3	0.2	-0.7	486,446.1	491,332.6	-	-0.8	IV	
0.8	1.4	-0.4	0.8	-0.7	-2.6	480,212.7	484,685.8	-	-0.5	I 2020	
-0.6	-2.7	1.5	1.7	-14.5	-5.4	475,812.9	479,309.9	-	1.5	II	
0.7	-2.3	5.9	1.0	15.7	6.2	489,772.8	492,957.8	-	2.4	III	
1.3	2.4	-0.2	0.8	3.2	-0.2	494,927.7	500,716.4	-	2.7	IV	
2.2	0.1	6.8	0.9	4.1	5.6	504,874.5	512,627.5	-	2.8	I 2021p	
-0.1	-1.5	0.9	1.6	-0.7	2.7	514,696.4	522,034.4	-	1.8	II	
-1.7	-2.0	-3.0	0.8	1.1	-0.3	521,818.2	525,746.6	-	2.5	III	
1.1	2.0	-0.2	1.2	3.2	3.5	530,268.9	534,312.8	-	2.9	IV	
-2.6	-3.9	-3.9	1.6	3.6	-0.6	532,765.7	539,189.3	-	2.3	I 2022p	
0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	-3.1	-1.0	540,784.3	546,261.6	-	2.1	II	
3.0	-0.2	7.9	3.5	1.1	6.0	538,803.8	545,986.1	-	0.2	III	
0.7	0.7	2.3	-1.4	-5.8	-4.6	..	..	-	..	IV	

† Percentage changes are over the previous period.  
‡ Percentage changes are over the same period of previous year.

주요 경제 지표 (VII)  
Principal Economic Indicators (VII)

연월	제조업 <sup>†</sup> Manufacturing									
	생산자 지수 <sup>1)</sup>		생산자 제품 출하 지수 <sup>1)</sup>		생산자 제품 재고 지수 <sup>1) 2)</sup>		생산능력지수		가동률 지수 <sup>1)</sup>	
	Production index		Producers' shipment index		Producers' inventory index		Index of manufacturing production capacity		Index of manufacturing capacity utilization rate	
	연월중 During									
	2015=100	증감률 (%) Change	2015=100	증감률 (%) Change	2015=100	증감률 (%) Change	2015=100			
2008	79.4	3.3	81.8	2.5	71.4	7.0	80.5	104.2		
2009	79.2	-0.2	80.6	-1.5	65.8	-7.8	83.2	100.5		
2010	92.4	16.7	92.3	14.4	77.4	17.7	89.8	108.2		
2011	98.0	6.0	97.5	5.7	89.0	15.0	93.9	108.5		
2012	99.4	1.4	98.9	1.5	92.9	4.3	95.9	105.5		
2013	100.0	0.7	99.7	0.8	97.0	4.4	97.5	103.0		
2014	100.3	0.2	99.7	0.1	94.6	-2.4	99.1	102.0		
2015	100.0	-0.3	100.0	0.3	99.6	5.3	100.0	100.0		
2016	102.3	2.3	101.5	1.5	96.5	-3.1	102.0	99.0		
2017	104.7	2.3	102.5	1.0	105.1	8.9	103.1	98.4		
2018	106.1	1.3	102.4	-0.1	112.1	6.7	103.0	98.8		
2019	106.6	0.5	102.2	-0.2	109.2	-2.6	103.2	98.4		
2020	106.4	-0.2	100.0	-2.2	109.8	0.5	104.8	95.3		
2021	114.5	7.6	105.7	5.7	122.4	11.5	106.0	99.8		
2022	p116.0	1.3	p105.6	-0.1	p126.6	3.4	p105.3	p101.1		
2021. 1	111.9	0.4	105.7	0.2	110.9	-0.3	106.3	97.9		
2	115.8	3.5	107.8	2.0	111.8	0.8	105.8	101.2		
3	115.1	-0.6	107.0	-0.7	110.1	-1.5	106.4	99.5		
4	113.2	-1.7	106.4	-0.6	110.2	0.1	105.9	99.6		
5	112.8	-0.4	106.0	-0.4	110.1	-0.1	105.7	98.6		
6	114.5	1.5	105.5	-0.5	109.9	-0.2	105.9	98.9		
7	114.6	0.1	105.6	0.1	112.1	2.0	105.6	99.3		
8	116.0	1.2	104.6	-0.9	116.1	3.6	105.8	100.6		
9	112.9	-2.7	103.2	-1.3	118.0	1.6	106.0	98.9		
10	113.3	0.4	103.6	0.4	121.4	2.9	106.0	98.8		
11	115.3	1.8	105.4	1.7	121.9	0.4	106.1	100.9		
12	119.3	3.5	109.4	3.8	123.9	1.6	106.0	104.2		
2022. 1	119.7	0.3	110.4	0.9	123.4	-0.4	105.1	105.5		
2	120.1	0.3	108.3	-1.9	125.4	1.6	105.1	103.4		
3	121.6	1.2	109.1	0.7	124.9	-0.4	105.7	104.8		
4	117.7	-3.2	106.6	-2.3	125.4	0.4	105.5	103.0		
5	117.9	0.2	107.4	0.8	122.7	-2.2	105.5	101.6		
6	119.9	1.7	104.2	-3.0	129.4	5.5	105.7	102.7		
7	118.2	-1.4	105.3	1.1	130.9	1.2	105.6	101.0		
8	116.7	-1.3	105.9	0.6	129.4	-1.1	105.1	101.9		
9	114.4	-2.0	106.1	0.2	128.8	-0.5	105.5	100.7		
10	110.5	-3.4	103.9	-2.1	127.7	-0.9	104.9	97.0		
11	p111.4	0.8	p101.8	-2.0	p129.7	1.6	p105.0	p97.8		
12	p107.5	-3.5	p101.7	-0.1	p128.1	-1.2	p104.8	p94.4		
2023. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

† 증감률은 전기대비

1) 월간은 계절변동조정계열 기준. 통계청은 연간보고서 발표시 과거 시계열을 보정

2) 연간은 원계열의 연월말 수치임

3) 조사대상업체는 매년 변경됨. 경상가격

4) 연구자는 해당연도 월의 평균

5) 2012년까지는 9차, 2013년부터는 10차 개정 한국표준산업분류를 따름.

6) 무역기간 4주 기준.

2015년 인구총조사(등록센서스) 결과를 토대로 소급작성된 추계인구의 변경을 반영하여 2018년 1월에 2000년 7월 ~ 2017년 12월까지의 자료를 변경함.

7) 2021년 계열을 추가하여 계절조정인자를 재작성함에 따라 1999년 6월 이후 계절조정자료가 보정됨.

8) 세전 월평균 급여액, 2007년까지는 제조업 상용근로자 기준, 2008년 이후는 전산업 전체근로자(상용 및 임시일용) 기준.

2010년까지는 상용근로자 5인이상 사업체 대상, 2011년 이후는 상용근로자 1인이상 사업체 대상.

2007년까지는 8차, 2008~2019년은 9차, 2020년 이후는 10차 표준산업분류를 따름.

9) 항공업부류(항공, 제조업, 전기, 가스, 수도업 포함)의 시간당 유효 노동생산성지수, 전산업생산지수의 기준년 개편으로 인해 2015년 이후 시계열이 수정됨.

자료: 통계청, 관세청, 국토교통부, 고용노동부



Industry		고용 및 임금 Employment & Wages							노동생산성 지수 <sup>9)</sup> Labor productivity index	Year or Month
건설업 Construction	서비스업 <sup>1)</sup> 생산자수 (도소매업) Wholesale & retail trade	총 취업 자 <sup>4)</sup> Total employed	제조업 <sup>5)</sup> Manufacturing	실업률 <sup>6)</sup> Unemployment rate	계절 <sup>7)</sup> 변동 조정 S. A.	임금 <sup>8)</sup> Wages	노동생산성 지수 <sup>9)</sup> Labor productivity index			
건축허가 연면적 Permits for bldg. cons.	국내건설 수주액 <sup>3)</sup> Dom.cons. order received	연 월 중 During		연 월 중 During		연 월 중 During				
1,000㎡	10억원 Billion won	2015=100	1,000명 1,000 Persons	%	%	천원 1,000 Won	2015=100			
120,658	103,907	88.7	23,775	4,008	3.2	-	2,568.8	-	2008	
105,137	109,088	88.5	23,688	3,876	3.6	-	2,636.3	-	2009	
125,447	89,814	93.5	24,033	4,078	3.7	-	2,816.2	-	2010	
137,868	95,332	97.0	24,527	4,156	3.4	-	2,607.0	107.8	2011	
137,142	89,395	97.8	24,955	4,171	3.2	-	2,743.5	107.4	2012	
127,066	77,885	97.8	25,299	4,307	3.1	-	2,836.6	106.5	2013	
141,347	90,606	98.2	25,897	4,459	3.5	-	2,904.1	103.7	2014	
189,840	134,493	100.0	26,178	4,604	3.6	-	2,991.3	100.0	2015	
178,955	145,386	102.5	26,409	4,584	3.7	-	3,105.7	102.8	2016	
171,875	142,966	103.2	26,725	4,566	3.7	-	3,206.8	106.3	2017	
160,964	143,292	105.0	26,822	4,510	3.8	-	3,375.9	107.6	2018	
144,293	154,243	104.6	27,123	4,429	3.8	-	3,490.4	107.8	2019	
147,310	179,866	101.9	26,904	4,376	4.0	-	3,527.4	112.5	2020	
173,206	197,133	106.0	27,273	4,368	3.7	-	3,688.9	119.9	2021	
181,620	p220,165	p108.8	28,089	4,503	2.9	-	..	..	2022	
9,596	12,909	103.5	25,818	4,401	5.7	4.8	3,877.2	119.2	J 2021	
10,867	12,270	105.0	26,365	4,418	4.9	4.0	3,950.2		F	
15,160	16,683	105.6	26,923	4,412	4.3	4.0	3,605.6		M	
16,145	17,777	105.9	27,214	4,386	4.0	3.8	3,486.0	117.2	A	
13,892	14,854	105.1	27,550	4,397	4.0	3.8	3,418.1		M	
16,014	18,308	106.0	27,637	4,341	3.8	3.7	3,492.4		J	
14,592	14,511	106.9	27,648	4,343	3.2	3.3	3,769.1	120.7	J	
13,946	15,421	105.6	27,603	4,289	2.6	3.2	3,521.4		A	
14,652	14,489	106.7	27,683	4,299	2.7	3.0	3,961.5		S	
14,690	15,554	106.2	27,741	4,324	2.8	3.2	3,455.2	122.6	O	
14,483	17,193	107.1	27,795	4,402	2.6	3.1	3,429.5		N	
19,169	27,164	107.5	27,298	4,403	3.5	3.6	4,304.5		D	
13,736	16,061	107.5	26,953	4,467	4.1	3.3	4,721.9	126.7	J 2022	
11,862	12,228	107.7	27,402	4,450	3.4	2.8	3,694.9		F	
15,058	19,190	108.9	27,754	4,512	3.0	2.8	3,836.7		M	
17,899	18,224	108.7	28,078	4,518	3.0	2.8	3,579.5	123.6	A	
19,522	19,076	109.2	28,485	4,504	3.0	2.9	3,591.7		M	
14,961	24,987	107.4	28,478	4,498	3.0	2.9	3,662.8		J	
15,614	20,837	108.2	28,475	4,520	2.9	2.9	3,919.4	122.6	J	
15,990	17,506	112.4	28,410	4,529	2.1	2.6	3,702.0		A	
13,929	21,609	110.1	28,389	4,526	2.4	2.8	4,084.6		S	
14,445	9,942	109.3	28,418	4,525	2.4	2.8	3,631.5	..	O	
13,114	p15,796	p107.9	28,421	4,502	2.3	2.8	3,584.8		N	
15,489	p24,709	p107.9	27,808	4,489	3.0	3.1	..		D	
..	..	..	27,363	4,432	3.6	2.9	..	..	J 2023	

† Percentage changes are over the previous period.

1) Based on seasonally adjusted series. Statistics Korea revises the historical data after publication of annual reports.

2) Annual figures refer to the end of period of original series.

3) The enterprises surveyed are altered every year. Based on current prices.

4) Yearly figure is the average of corresponding months.

5) Data up to 2012 are based on the 9th revised KSCIC, and data from 2013 are based on the 10th revised KSCIC.

6) Based on job search duration for last 4 weeks.

7) Time series from July,2000 to December,2017 was revised due to the retroactive change in estimated population based on the Register-Based Census in 2015.

8) Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates from June 1999 were recalculated to reflect data in 2021.

9) Average monthly earnings before tax. Data up to 2007 cover regular employees in manufacturing, and data from 2008 cover total(regular and temporary) employees in total industry. Data up to 2010 cover the enterprises with 5 or more regular employees, and data from 2011 cover the enterprises with 1 or more regular employees.

Data up to 2007 are based on the 8th revised KSCIC, data for 2008-2019 are based on the 9th revised KSCIC, and data from 2020 are based on the 10th revised KSCIC.

10) Mining and manufacturing(including electricity, gas & water supply) sector labor productivity index (per hour). Time series from 2011 was revised due to application of the 10th revised KSCIC and numerical correction in the Labor Force Survey data from 2018. Removed the previous data not based on the reference year 2015.

Sources: Statistics Korea, Korea Customs Service, Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport, Ministry of Employment and Labor